## What is autism?

Autism is a lifelong disability which affects how people communicate and interact with the world. There are approximately 140,000 autistic school children in the UK .<sup>1</sup>

This can lead

to meltdowns

Communication challenges

Needing time to process information

**Sensory** differences

Noise, smells and lights can be very overwhelming

Difficulty with unexpected change

Even small changes can cause huge anxiety

or shutdowns

Repeating things and routines

Taking the exact same route to school or liking the same food

"Autistic children might get overwhelmed and if they have a meltdown, don't make it worse. Just be kind and understanding."

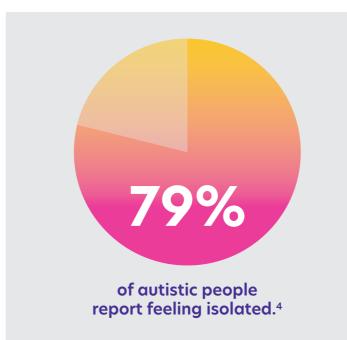
**Niall Aslam** 

Help create a society that works for autistic people.











## Well-known autistic people









**Chris Packham** 

**Anne Hegerty** 

**Greta Thunberg** 

Niall Aslam

## Sources

- The NHS Information Centre, Community and Mental Health Team, Brugha, T. et al (2012). Estimating the prevalence of autism spectrum conditions in adults: extending the 2007 Adult Psychiatric Morbidity Survey. Leeds: NHS Information Centre for Health and Social Care
- 2. The NHS Information Centre, Community and Mental Health Team, Brugha, T. et al (2012). **Estimating the prevalence of autism spectrum conditions in adults: extending the 2007 Adult Psychiatric Morbidity Survey.** Leeds: NHS Information Centre for Health and Social Care
- 3. DfE Special educational needs in England: January 2014
- 4. The National Autistic Society Survey (2015)
- 5. Department for Education (July 2018), Permanent and fixed-period exclusions in England: 2016 to 2017

