

		Answers
1	Evaluate	
	$6\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{1}{3}$	$3\frac{13}{15}$
	5 23	15
2	Find the equation of the line	
	(6,4) ×	$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 8$
3	Express	
	$a^{2}(2a^{\frac{-1}{2}} + a)$ in its simplest form	$2a^{\frac{3}{2}} + a^3$
4	Solve	
	x - 2(x - 1) = 8	x = -6
5	Solve	
	4sinx = 2	v — 20° 1⊑0°
	for $0^{\circ} < x < 360^{\circ}$	$x = 30^{\circ}, 150^{\circ}$



		Answers
6	Find the standard deviation for 3, 8, 14, 20 Give your answer to 3 significant figures	s.d. = 7.37 (3 s.f.)
7	Factorise fully $2x^2 - 32$	2(x+4)(x-4)
8	A house is bought for £74,000, increases in value 4.5% every year for 3 years. What is its new value?	New Value = £84,446.29
9	A triangle has sides 83cm, 79cm and 19cm. Is it right angled?	$83^2 = 6889$ $19^2 + 79^2 = 6602$ Since $83^2 \neq 19^2 + 79^2$ then by the Converse of Pythagoras the triangle is not right-angled.
10	Find the roots of the equation $y = x^2 - x - 6$	x = 3, x = -2



		Answers
11	Evaluate	
	14.2 + 8.3 x 40	346.2
		- · · · · · ·
12	Find the equation of the	
	straight line passing through	
	the points $(2, -3)$ and $(2, 9)$	
		x = 2
13	Simplify	
13	Simping	
	$\frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{60}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$
	$\sqrt{60}$	√5
14	Change the subject of the formula to <i>b</i> .	
		h (2 ~ 1)2
	$L = 3a - \sqrt{b}$	$b = (3a - L)^2$
15	The graph shows	
	y = 5sinx - 4. Find P and Q	
	y ↑	
		$Q(53.1^{\circ},0) P(90^{\circ},1)$
	P 260 x	
	O Q R 360 x	
	$y = 4 \sin x^{\circ}$	



		Answers
16	Solve to one decimal place $2x^2 + 4x - 9 = 0$	x = 1.3 or $x = -3.3 (1 d.p.)$
		λ 110 c/ λ 010 (1 ω, ρ1)
17	Factorise	
	$2x^2 + 7x - 15$	(2x-3)(x+5)
18	John paid £297.50 for a laptop in a sale. The discount in the sale was 15%. Calculate the original price.	Original Price = £350
19	Depth of milk LM = 1.2m Radius = 1.8m Find the depth of milk	Depth = 3.497 m
20	Find the roots of the equation	
	$y = x^2 - 2x - 15$	x = 5, $x = -3$



		Answers
21	E has coordinates (5, 3, 1) Find the shortest distance between D and C	$\sqrt{35}$
22	Find the equation of a straight line through $(2, -5)$ and parallel to $y = 3x - 5$	y = 3x - 11
23	Simplify $x^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(x^{\frac{1}{4}} + 3 \right)$	$x^{\frac{3}{4}} + 3x^{\frac{1}{2}}$
24	Solve $x - 3(x - 7) = 9$	x = 6
25	Sketch the graph of $y = 4\cos 2x$ for $0 \le x \le 360$	-4 180° 360°



		Answers
26	Find the volume of a sphere with radius 9m, giving your answer to two significant figures	$V = 3100m^3 (2 s.f.)$
27	Remove the brackets and simplify $(2x+2)^2 - 2(x^2-2)$	$2x^2 + 8x + 8$
28	John paid £20,000 for a motorbike but it depreciated 5.5% each year for 7 years. What was its value after 7 years?	Value = £13,460.24
29	c 35° 1·35 km B Find length AB	AB = 0.78 km
30	Prove $sin^3x + sinxcos^2x = sinx$	$sinx(sin^{2}x + cos^{2}x) = sinx$ $sinx(1) = sinx$ $sinx = sinx$



		Answers
31	Evaluate without a calculator:	
	$\frac{2.1+3.2\times5}{2^3}$	2.2625
32	Does the point $(-2,4)$ lie on the line $y = 3x + 10$?	
		Point lies on the line since substituting $x = -2$ and $y = 4$ into $y = 3x + 10$ gives: $4 = 3 \times (-2) + 10$
	Explain your answer.	$4 = 3 \times (-2) + 10$ $4 = 4$
33	Simplify	
	$\sqrt{40} + 4\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{90}$	$9\sqrt{10}$
34	Simplify	
	(x-5)(3x-2)	$3x^2 - 17x + 10$
35	Sketch the graph of	
	$y = 3\sin(0.5x)$	3
		360°
	for $0 \le x \le 360$	-3



		Answers
36	Solve $3x^2 + 3x - 7 = 0$ giving your answer correct to 1 decimal place Factorise	$x = 1.1 \ or - 2.1$
20	$6x^2 - 24x - 30$	6(x-5)(x+1)
38	In a sale, a book now cost £36. What was it worth before a 20% discount?	£45
39	Find the area of the triangle	Area = 187.45 <i>cm</i> ²
40	Sketch $y = (x + 2)(x - 3)$ Label the intercepts and turning point	-8 t TP (0.5, -6.25)



		Answers
41	Express \overrightarrow{RP} in terms of f , g and h	$\overrightarrow{RP} = -f - g + h$
42	Chose the correct equation for the above graph a. $y = 2x + 1$ b. $y = -2x + 1$ c. $y = 2x - 1$ d. $y = 2x^2 - 1$	y = 2x - 1
43	Find the longest side of this right-angled triangle leaving your answer as a surd. 1m 7m	$5\sqrt{2}m$
44	Solve $11 - 2(1 + 3x) < 39$	x > -5
45	Solve $2tanx + 5 = -4$ for $0^{\circ} < x < 180^{\circ}$	$x = 102.5^{\circ}, 282.5^{\circ}$



		Answers
46	The standard deviation of 1, 2, 2, 2, 8 is \sqrt{a} Find a	a = 8
47	Multiply out the brackets and simplify $(3x+2)(x^2-4x+3)$	$3x^3 - 10x^2 + x + 6$
48	The population of the UK is 64.1 million. If it increased by 3% for the next 7 years, what would it be?	78.8 million (3 s.f.)
49	The square below has side length y. If the diagonal is 6m. Find the exact length y	$y = 3\sqrt{2}m$
50	Show that $\frac{1 - \cos^2 a}{\cos^2 a} = \tan^2 a$	Use $sin^2a + cos^2a = 1$ and $tanx = \frac{sinx}{cosx}$ to prove LHS = RHS



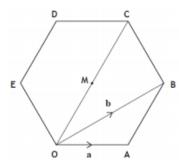
		Answers
51	Evaluate	
	$\frac{5}{12} \times 2\frac{2}{9}$	$\frac{25}{27}$
	Give the answer in its simplest form	
52	A straight line has gradient 4 and it passes through the points (2,4) and (1, a) Find the value of a	a = 0
53	Evaluate $2^0 + 3^{-1}$	$1\frac{1}{3}$
54	Change the subject of the formula to <i>u</i>	
	$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$	$u = \sqrt{v^2 - 2as}$
55	What is the equation of the graph below?	
	5- 4- 3- 2- 1- -0- -10- -2- -3- -4- -5-	y = 5sin3x



		Answers
56	Calculate the capacity of	
	the cylindrical mug below	
	14 cm	$V = 1099cm^3$
57	Factorise	
	$(100x^2 - 500x - 2400)$	100(x-8)(x+3)
58	The restaurant bill included 8% tax. If the bill was £324, what was the bill before tax?	£300
59	Calculate angle PQR 8-4 cm P 11-2 cm S	Angle PQR = 78.6°
60	Write down the turning point and the equation of the axis of symmetry $y = (x - 3)^2 + 4$	T.P. = (3,4) x = 3

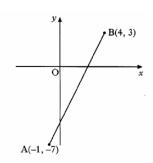


61	Express \overrightarrow{AB} in terms of a & b
	Express \overrightarrow{OC} in terms of a & b



$$\overrightarrow{AB} = -a + b$$

$$\overrightarrow{OC} = 2(b-a)$$



$$y = 2x - 5$$

$$27^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

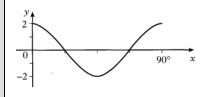
$$27^{\frac{2}{3}} = 9$$

64 Solve

$$2x - 1 = \frac{x - 4}{3}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{5}$$

What is the equation of the graph below



$$y = 2Cos4x$$



		Answers
66	Show that the s.d. of $1,1,1,2,5$ is $\sqrt{3}$ and write down the s.d. of $101,101,101,102,105$	First part proof Second part $s.d. = same = \sqrt{3}$
67	Multiply out and simplify $2(x^2 - 4x + 3) - x(x - 3)$	$x^2 - 5x + 6$
68	Rob normally cycles a total distance of 56 miles per week. He increases his distance by 15% each week for the next three weeks. How many miles will he cycle in the third week?	Miles in 3 rd week = 85.169
69	Depth of water in the cylindrical tank is 5m Calculate the radius	r = 10.6m
70	Show that $\frac{tanx}{sinx} = \frac{1}{cosx}$	$Use\ tanx = \frac{sinx}{cosx}$ to prove LHS = RHS



		Answers
71	Without using a calculator	
	find 17.5% <i>of</i> £90	£15.75
72	For the atraight line	
12	For the straight-line equation $y = mx + c$	V.
		' † /
	When $m > 0$ and $c < 0$	→ ×
	sketch a possible graph	*
73	Simplify	2
	$\frac{6xy^3}{8x^4y^2}$	$\frac{3y}{4x^3}$
	$8x^4y^2$	41
74	Write as a single fraction	
	$\frac{2}{x} + \frac{4}{x-2}$	$\frac{6x-4}{x(x-2)}$
	x x 2	x(x-2)
75	Solve the equation	
	$11\cos x^{\circ} - 2 = 3$	
	for $(0 \le x \le 360^{\circ})$	$x = 62.96^{\circ}, 297.04^{\circ}$



		Answers
76	Find volume to 2 s.f.	$V = 870 \ cm^3$
77	Factorise $16x^2 - 1$	(4x+1)(4x-1)
78	A 900g box has 20% extra washing powder. How much washing powder was in a standard size box?	750g
79	EF = 18 m OF = radius = 15 m Find h	h = 27m
70	Describe the nature of the roots $y = x^2 - 3x + 3$	There are no real roots

Step-by-step worked solutions in the N5 Maths Study Pack



		Answers
81	Evaluate $3\frac{2}{5} - 2\frac{1}{3}$	$1\frac{1}{15}$
82	Find the gradient and y- intercept for the straight line: $3x - 17 = 15y$	$m = \frac{1}{5}, c = -\frac{17}{15}$
83	Express the below with a rational denominator in its simplest form $\frac{8}{\sqrt{8}}$	$2\sqrt{2}$
84	Change the subject of the formula to R $P = R^3b - 5$	$R = \sqrt[3]{\frac{P+5}{b}}$
85	State the equation of the graph below	y = 4sin3x



		Answers
86	Make two valid comparisons for the two maths scores:	On average Class A have higher maths scores
	Class A: Mean = 65%, s.d. = 12% Class B: Mean = 59%, s.d. = 10%	 Class A have less consistent marks
87	Factorise $4a^2 - 60a - 136$	4(a-17)(a+2)
88	A new car cost £25000. Its value was expected to decrease every year by 20%. Find its expected value after 7 years.	Value = £5248.88
89	Find the length AB	AB = 42.66 cm
90	Below is a graph of $y = (x - a)^2 + b$ Find coordinates of c	C (0,5)

Step-by-step worked solutions in the N5 Maths Study Pack

N5 Self Check Ten



		Answers
91	Find $ u $, the magnitude of	
	$u = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -13 \\ 18 \end{bmatrix}$	u = 23
92	Find the equation of a straight line between $(-7,4)$ and $(-3,5)$	4y - x = 23
93	Express in its simplest form	
	$y^8 \times (y^3)^{-2}$	y^2
94	Solve for <i>y</i>	
	$\frac{2(y-3)}{4} = \frac{y+5}{3}$	y = 19
95	Solve algebraically the equation	
	$\sqrt{3}sin x^{\circ} - 1 = 0$	$x = 35.5^{\circ}, 144.7^{\circ}$
	for $0 \le x \le 360$	



		Answers
96	Find the total volume of the shape below. 3.5 m 2.5 m 4.7 m	$V = 30.75m^3$
97	Multiply out and simplify $(y-2)^3$	$y^3 - 6y^2 + 12y - 8$
98	I bought a new racing bike for £1500. This included VAT at 20%. What was the cost before VAT was added?	Cost = £1250
99	Find the length SW	SW = 6.6cm
100	Express $x^2 - 14x + 44$ in the form $(x - a)^2 + b$	$(x-7)^2-5$