**ADDITION & SUBTRACTION**

\*\*Always begin with the units column\*\*

For addition, remember…

* if the column adds up to more than 10 then the first number is carried to the next column and the second number goes in the answer

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | 1 | 2 | 5 |  | **2.** | 2 | 4 | 3 |  | **3.** | 3 | 3 | 2 |  | **4.** | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| + |  | 2 | 9 |  | + | 1 | 3 | 8 |  | + | 4 | 1 | 9 |  | + | 1 | 5 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **5.** | 6 | 2 | 7 |  | **6.** | 3 | 5 | 4 |  | **7.** | 2 | 6 | 5 |  | **8.** | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| + | 1 | 9 | 2 |  | + | 1 | 6 | 3 |  | + |  | 5 | 7 |  | + | 1 | 9 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

For subtraction, remember…

* you CANNOT take a bigger number away from a smaller number – you need to BORROW from the next column

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** | 1 | 6 | 5 |  | **2.** | 2 | 7 | 3 |  | **3.** | 3 | 3 | 2 |  | **4.** | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| - |  | 2 | 9 |  | - |  | 3 | 8 |  | - | 1 | 1 | 9 |  | - | 1 | 5 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **5.** | 6 | 2 | 2 |  | **6.** | 3 | 5 | 4 |  | **7.** | 2 | 0 | 5 |  | **8.** | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| - | 1 | 9 | 7 |  | - | 1 | 6 | 3 |  | - |  | 5 | 7 |  | - | 1 | 9 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |