Answer the following questions from the following article

*Ecology of Seaweed and its Environmental Significance*

<https://www.ccber.ucsb.edu/collections-botanical-collections-algae/ecology-seaweed-and-its-environmental-significance>

1. In what way are Kelp forests similar to terrestrial forests?
2. What does it mean by seaweed being a “primary producer”?
3. Apart from food, what else does kelp provide?
4. What is meant by a holdfast?
5. What do air bladders help the kelp to do?
6. Name an organism that you might find living on or around kelp
7. Why are otters called a Keystone Species?
8. Why can sea urchins be a problem for the kelp?
9. Why were sea otter numbers greatly reduced in California?
10. What is a niche?