**Vocabulary List**

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| **Saludos** | **Greetings** |  |
| ¿cómo te llamas? | what's your name? |  |
| me llamo | my name is ... |  |
| ¿y tú? | and you? |  |
| ¡hola! | hello |  |
| ¡adiós! | goodbye |  |
| ¡hasta luego! | bye |  |
| buenos dìas | good morning |  |
| buenas tardes | good afternoon |  |
| buenas noches | goodnight |  |
| ¿qué tal? | how are things? |  |
| ¿cómo estás? | how are you? (tù, informal) |  |
| ¿como estás usted? | how are you? (usted, formal) |  |
| fenomenal | great |  |
| bien | fine |  |
| regular | so-so |  |
| mal | bad |  |
| ¡fatal! | terrible! |  |

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| **En mi mochila** | **In my schoolbag** |  |
| ¿tienes un/una/unos/unas ...? | have you got a/any ...? |  |
| tengo un/una/unos/unas ... | I've got a/some |  |
| no tengo (un/una/unos/unas) ... | I haven't got (a/any) ... |  |
| una agenda | a diary |  |
| un bolígrafo | a biro |  |
| una carpeta | a file |  |
| un cuaderno | a jotter |  |
| un diccionario | a dictionary |  |
| un estuche | a pencil case |  |
| una goma | a rubber |  |
| un lápiz | a pencil |  |
| los lápices | pencils |  |
| un libro | a textbook |  |
| una pluma | a fountain pen |  |
| una regla | a ruler |  |
| un sacapuntas | a pencil sharpener |  |
| **Los números** | **Numbers** |  |
| uno | 1 |  |
| dos | 2 |  |
| tres | 3 |  |
| cuatro | 4 |  |
| cinco | 5 |  |
| seis | 6 |  |
| siete | 7 |  |
| ocho | 8 |  |
| nueve | 9 |  |

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| diez | 10 |  |
| once | 11 |  |
| doce | 12 |  |
| trece | 13 |  |
| catorce | 14 |  |
| quince | 15 |  |
| dieciséis | 16 |  |
| diecisiete | 17 |  |
| dieciocho | 18 |  |
| diecinueve | 19 |  |
| veinte | 20 |  |
| veintiuno | 21 |  |
| veintidós | 22 |  |
| veintitrés | 23 |  |
| veinticuatro | 24 |  |
| veinticinco | 25 |  |
| veintiséis | 26 |  |
| veintisiete | 27 |  |
| veintiocho | 28 |  |
| veintinueve | 29 |  |
| treinta | 30 |  |
| treinta y uno | 31 |  |
| **¿Cuántos años tienes?** | **How old are you?** |  |
| tengo ... años | I'm .... (years old) |  |
| tiene ... años | he/she is ... (years old) |  |
| ¿cuándo es tu cumpleaños? | ¿when is your birthday? |  |
| ¿cuándo es su cumpleaños? | ¿when is his birthday? |  |
| mi cumpleaños es el ... de ... | my birthday is the ... of ... |  |
| su cumpleaños es el ... de ... | his/her/its/you (formal) birthday is the ... of ... |  |
| el primero (uno) de ... | the first of ... |  |
| ¡feliz cumpleaños! | happy birthday! |  |
| mi | my |  |
| tu | your |  |
| su | his/her/its/your (formal) |  |

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| **Los meses** | **The months** |  |
| enero | January |  |
| febrero | February |  |
| marzo | March |  |
| abril | April |  |
| mayo | May |  |
| junio | June |  |
| julio | July |  |
| agosto | August |  |
| septiembre | September |  |
| octubre | October |  |

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| noviembre | November |  |
| diciembre | December |  |
| **Los Días de la semana** | **The days of the week** |  |
| lunes | Monday |  |
| martes | Tuesday |  |
| miércoles | Wednesday |  |
| jueves | Thursday |  |
| viernes | Friday |  |
| sábado | Saturday |  |
| domingo | Sunday |  |
| **En clase** | **In the classroom** |  |
| la alumna | pupil (female) |  |
| el alumno | pupil (male) |  |
| los deberes | homework |  |
| el ejercicio | exercise |  |
| la mesa del profesor/de la profesora | the teacher's desk |  |
| la pizarra | the board |  |
| la puerto | the door |  |
| la silla | the chair |  |
| la ventana | the window |  |
| Abrid los libros. | Open your books. |  |
| Escribid en los cuadernos. | Write in your exercise books. |  |
| Escuchad la cinta. | Listen to the tape. |  |
| Levantaos. | Stand up. |  |
| Mirad la página ... | Look at page ... |  |
| Mirad la pizarra. | Look at the board. |  |
| Sentaos. | Sit down. |  |
| ¡Silencio, por favor! | Silence, please! |  |
| Tira el chicle en la papelera. | Put your chewing gum. |  |
| Trabajad en le ordenador. | Work on the computer. |  |
| Voy a pasar lista. | I'm going to take the register. |  |
| Déjame ..., por favor. | Please could i have ... |  |
| Me hace falta ... | I need ... |  |
| Necesito ... | I need ... |  |
| Toma/Tome (Ud/Uv). | Here you are. |  |

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| **¿Cómo se escribe?** | | | **How do you spell it?** | |  |
| ¿Cómo se escribe tu nombre? | | | How do you spell your name? | |  |
| Se escribe ... | | | It's spelt ... | |  |
| ¿Cómo se dice ... en español? | | | How do you say ... in Spanish? | |  |
| No comprendo. | | | I don't understand. | |  |
| ¿Puedes repetir? | | | Can you repeat that? | |  |
| **El ordenador** | | | **The computer** | |  |
| arroba | | | @ | |  |
| los auriculares | earphones | |
| barra | forward slash | |
| el botón | button | |
| la contraseña | password | |
| el disco compacto | CD | |
| el disquete | floppy disk | |
| el micrófono | microphone | |
| el número de identidad | identity number | |
| la pantalla | screen | |
| el ratón | mouse | |
| la tecla | key | |
| el teclado | keyboard | |
| ¿Qué es ...? | What is ...? | |
| Es ... | It's ... | |
| ¿Qué son ...? | What are ...? | |
| Son ... | They're ... | |

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| **Los países** | **Countries** |  |
| Australia | Australia |  |
| Escocia | Scotland |  |
| España | Spain |  |
| Estados Unidos | United States |  |
| Gales | Wales |  |
| Inglaterra | England |  |
| Irlanda | Ireland |  |
| Jamaica | Jamaica |  |
| México | Mexico |  |
| Paquistán | Pakistan |  |

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| **¿De dónde eres?** | **Where are you from?** |  |
| soy (de) ... | I'm (from) ... |  |
| ¿dónde vives? | where do you live? |  |
| vivo en ... | I live in ... |  |
| ¿dónde vive (Mateo)? | where does (Mateo) live? |  |
| (Mateo) vive en ... | (Mateo) lives in ... |  |
| ¿dónde viven (Arturo y Susana)? | where do (Arturo and Susana) live? |  |
| (Arturo y Susana) viven en ... | (Arturo and Susana) live in ... |  |

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| **La nacionalidad** | **Nationality** |  |
| ¿cuál es tu nacionalidad? | what nationality are you? |  |
| soy ... | I am ... |  |
| ¿eres ...? | are you ...? |  |
| argentino/a | Argentinian |  |
| australiano/a | Australian |  |
| chileno/a | Chilean |  |
| cubano/a | Cuban |  |
| escocés/escocesa | Scottish |  |

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| español/a | Spanish |  |
| estadounidense | American |  |
| galés/galesa | Welsh |  |
| inglés/inglesa | English |  |
| irlandés/irlandesa | Irish |  |
| jamaicano/a | Jamaican |  |
| mexicano/a | Mexican |  |
| nigeriano/a | Nigerian |  |
| paquistaní | Pakistani |  |
| puertorriqueño/a | Puerto Rican |  |

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| **Los idiomas** | **Languages** |  |
| ¿qué idiomas hablas? | what languages do you speak? |  |
| hablo ... | I speak ... |  |
| alemán | German |  |
| catalán | Catalan |  |
| español | Spanish |  |
| francés | French |  |
| galés | Welsh |  |
| inglés | English |  |
| italiano | Italian |  |

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| **¿Tienes hermanos?** | **Have you got any brothers/brothers and sisters?** |  |
| tengo un hermano. | I've got a brother. |  |
| tengo una hermana. | I've got a sister. |  |
| tengo (tres) hermanas. | I've got (three) sisters. |  |
| no tengo hermanos. | I don't have any brothers or sisters. |  |
| soy hijo único. | I'm an only child (male). |  |
| soy hija única. | I'm an only child (female). |  |
| somos gemelos/gemelas. | we are twins (male/female). |  |
| ¿cómo se llama tu madre/padre? | what's your mother's/father's name? |  |
| mi madre/padre se llama ... | my mother's/father's name is ... |  |
| mis padres se llaman ... | my parents' names are ... |  |
| ¿cómo se llaman? | what are their names? |  |
| ¿Cómo se llaman tus hermanos? | what are your brothers'/brothers' and sisters' names? |  |
| mis hermanos se llaman ... | my brothers' names are ... |  |
| mis hermanas se llaman ... | my sisters' names are ... |  |

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| **Los animales en casa** | **Pets** |  |
| ¿tienes un animal en casa? | have you got a pet? |  |
| tengo... | I have... |  |
| un caballo | a horse |  |
| un cobayo | a guinea pig |  |
| un conejo | a rabbit |  |
| un gato | a cat |  |
| un pájaro | a bird |  |
| un perro | a dog |  |

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| un pez | a fish |  |
| un ratón | a mouse |  |
| una tortuga | a tortoise |  |
| dos caballos | two horses |  |
| dos cobayos | two guinea pigs |  |
| dos conejos | two rabbits |  |
| dos gatos | two cats |  |
| dos pájaros | two birds |  |
| dos peces | two fish |  |
| dos perros | two dogs |  |
| dos ratones | two mice |  |
| dos tortugas | two tortoises |  |
| es grande | it's big |  |
| es pequeño/a | it's small |  |
| son grandes | they are big |  |
| son pequeños/as | they are small |  |
| tiene... | he/she/it has got, you (usted, formal) have got |  |
| ¿cuántos años tiene? | how old is it? |  |
| tiene ... años | it is ...years old |  |
| no tengo un animal | I don't have a pet |  |
| es (muy) genial | it's (very/really) great |  |

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| **Los colores** | Colours |  |
| ¿de qué color es tu animal? | what colour is your pet? |  |
| mi animal es... | my pet is... |  |
| amarillo/a | yellow |  |
| atigrado/a | tabby |  |
| azul | blue |  |
| blanco/a | white |  |
| dorado/a | gold |  |
| gris | grey |  |
| marrón | browm |  |
| negro/a | black |  |
| rojo/a | red |  |
| verde | green |  |
| mis gatos son... | my cats are... |  |
| amarillos/as | yellow |  |
| atigrados/as | tabby |  |
| azules | blue |  |
| blancos/as | white |  |
| dorados/as | gold |  |
| marrones | brown |  |

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| negros/as | black |  |
| **Los ojos y el pelo** | **Eyes and hair** |  |
| ¿de qué color es tu pelo? | what colour is your hair? |  |
| tengo... | i have... |  |

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| tiene... | he/she has... |  |
| el pelo castaño | brown hair |  |
| el pelo negro | black hair |  |
| el pelo rubio | blond hair |  |
| el pelo corto | short hair |  |
| el pelo largo | long hair |  |
| el pelo ondulado | wavy hair |  |
| el pelo rizado | curvy hair |  |
| el pelo liso | straight hair |  |
| soy pelirrojo/a | I've got red hair |  |
| ¿de qué color son tus ojos? | what colour are your eyes? |  |
| tengo... | I have... |  |
| tiene... | he/she has... |  |
| los ojos azules | blue eyes |  |
| los ojos marrones | brown eyes |  |
| los ojos negros | black eyes |  |
| los ojos verdes | green eyes |  |
| tengo pecas | I have freckles |  |
| llevo barba | I have a beard |  |
| llevo bigote | I have a moustache |  |
| llevo gafas | I wear glasses |  |
| lleva... | he/she wears |  |

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| **¿Cómo eres?** | **What are you like?** |  |
| soy... | I'm... |  |
| es.. | he/she/it is, you (usted, formal) are |  |
| alto/a | tall |  |
| bajo/a | short |  |
| de talla mediana | medium height/size |  |
| blanco/a | white |  |
| moreno/a | dark |  |
| negro/a | black |  |
| pelirrojo/a | red-headed |  |
| rubio/a | fair |  |

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| **Las asignaturas** | **School subjects** |  |
| las ciencias | science |  |
| la educación física | P.E. |  |
| el español | spanish |  |
| el francés | french |  |
| la geografía | geography |  |
| la historia | history |  |
| la informática | computing |  |
| el inglés | english |  |
| las matemáticas | maths |  |
| la música | music |  |
| la religión | R.E. |  |

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| la tecnología | C.D.T |  |
| **Tus opiniones** | **Your opinions** |  |
| ¿te gusta el español? | do you like Spanish? |  |
| ¿te gustan las matemáticas? | do you like Maths? |  |
| no me gustan las matemáticas | I don't like Maths |  |
| prefiero... | I prefer... |  |
| me encanta... | I love... |  |
| me gusta(n) mucho... | I really like... |  |
| me gusta(n) bastante... | I quite like... |  |
| ne me gusta(a) nada... | I really don't like... |  |
| odio... | I hate... |  |
| detesto... | I hate... |  |
| mi asignatura favorita es... | my favourite subject is... |  |
| pienso que... | I think that... |  |
| (el inglés) es ... | (English) is... |  |
| (los profesores) son... | (the teachers) are... |  |
| aburrido/a/aburridos/aburridas | boring |  |
| bueno/a/buenos/buenas | good |  |
| divertido/a/divertidos/as | fun |  |
| difícil/es | difficult |  |
| fácil/es | easy |  |
| interesante/s | interesting |  |
| relajante/s | relaxing |  |
| simpático/a/simpáticos/as | nice |  |
| pero | but |  |
| también | also |  |
| y | and |  |

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| ¿**Qué hora es?** |  | **What time is it?** |  |
| es la una |  | it's one o'clock |  |
| son las cinco |  | it's five o'clock |  |
| son las cinco y diez/veinte |  | it's ten/twenty past five |  |
| son las cinco y cuarto |  | it's quarter past five |  |
| son las cinco y media |  | it's half past five |  |
| son las seis menos veinticinco |  | it's twenty-five to six |  |
| son las seis menos cuarto |  | it's quarter to six |  |
| son las seis menos diez |  | it's ten to six |  |

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| son las doce | it's twelve o'clock |  |
| **El horario** | **The timetable** |  |
| empieza a... | it begins at... |  |
| termina a... | it finishes at... |  |
| ¿a qué hora empiezan/terminan las clases? | what time do classes start/end? |  |
| las clases empiezan/terminan a... | classes start/end at... |  |
| tenemos ... a | we have... at |  |
| después | after |  |
| por la tarde | in the afternoon |  |
| **La hora de comer** | **Mealtimes** |  |
| ¿cuándo es la hora de comer? | when is lunch time? |  |
| es a la(s)... | it's at ... |  |
| ¿a qué hora desayunas/comes/meriendas/cenas? | what time do you have breakfast/lunch/an afternoon snack/dinner? |  |
| desayuno/como/meriendo/ceno a la(s)... | I have breakfast/lunch/an afternoon snack/dinner at... |  |
| ¿qué comes/bebes/tomas? | what do you eat/drink/have? |  |
| como/bebo/tomo... | I eat/drink/have ... |  |
| (Lourdes) come... | (Lourdes) eats... |  |
| (un) agua mineral (m) | (a) mineral water |  |
| un bocadillo | a sandwich |  |
| (un) café con leche | (a) white coffee |  |
| (una) Coca Cola | (a) Coca Cola |  |
| (una) ensalada | (a) salad |  |
| (unos) espaguetis | spaghetti |  |
| fruta | fruit |  |
| una hamburguesa | a hamburger |  |
| (una) limonada | (a) lemonade |  |
| (una) naranjada | (an) orangeade |  |
| (unas) patatas fritas | chips |  |
| (una) pizza | (a) pizza |  |
| (una) tostada | (a piece of) toast |  |
| (un) zumo de naranja | (an) orange juice |  |
| el desayuno | breakfast |  |
| la comida | lunch/dinner |  |
| la merienda | afternoon snack |  |
| la cena | dinner |  |
| a veces | sometimes |  |
| generalmente | generally |  |
| normalmente | normally |  |
| nunca | never |  |
| siempre | always |  |

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| **Mi instituto** | **My school** |  |
| ¿dónde estudias? | where do you study? |  |
| estudio en... | I study in... |  |

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| un instituto femenino | a girls' school |  |
| un instituto masculino | a boys' school |  |
| un instituto mixto | a mixed school |  |
| los alumnos | pupils |  |
| los chicos | boys and girls |  |
| los profesores | teachers |  |
| el recreo | break |  |
| la secretaria | secretary |  |
| el uniforme | uniform |  |
| ¿qué tiene tu instituto? | what does your school have? |  |
| mi instituto tiene... | my school has... |  |
| un aula (f) | a classroom |  |
| una biblioteca | a library |  |
| una cafetería | a cafeteria |  |
| un comedor | a dining hall |  |
| el despacho de la directora | the headmistress's office |  |
| un gimnasio | a gym |  |
| un(os) laboratorios | a lab/s |  |
| un laboratorio de idiomas | a language lab |  |
| un patio | a playground |  |
| unas pistas polideportivas | sports pitches |  |
| una sala de profesores | a staffroom |  |
| un salón de actos | a hall |  |
| unos servicios | toilets |  |
| hay... | there is/are... |  |
| no hay... | there isn't/aren't... |  |
| estudio (historia) en ... | I study history in... |  |
| **¿** | |  |

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| **¿Cómo llegas al instituto?** | **How do you get to school?** |  |
| llego al instituto... | I get to school... |  |
| llega... | he/she/it arrives... |  |
| en autobús | by bus |  |
| en bici | by bike |  |
| en coche | by car |  |
| en metro | by underground train |  |
| en moto | by motorbike |  |
| en tren | by train |  |
| llego a pie | I walk |  |
| ¿**A qué hora llegas?** | **What time do you arrive?** |  |
| llego a la(s)... | I arrive at... |  |
| llego/llegamos/llegan a casa a la(s)... | I arrive/we arrive/they arrive home at... |  |
| llega a casa a la(s)... | he/she arrives home at... |  |
| a tiempo | on time |  |
| pronto | early |  |
| tarde | late |  |

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| **Mi familia** | **My family** |  |
| mi padre | my father |  |
| mi madre | my mother |  |
| mi hermano pequeño | my little brother |  |
| mis hermanos pequeños | my little brothers |  |

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| **¿Dónde vives?** | **Where do you live?** |  |
| vivo en... | I live in... |  |
| ¿dónde vive(n)...? | where does (do)...live? |  |
| vive en... | he/she/it lives in... |  |
| una casa | a house |  |
| un chalet | a detached house/villa |  |
| una granja | a farm |  |
| un piso | a flat |  |
| un bloque antiguo | an old block of flats |  |
| un bloque moderno | a new block of flats |  |
| ¿**Dónde está?** | **Where is it?** |  |
| está... | it's... |  |
| en las afueras | on the outskirts |  |
| en el/un barrio | in the/a neighbourhood |  |
| en el campo | in the countryside |  |
| en el centro | in the (town) centre |  |
| en la/una ciudad | in the/a town |  |
| en la costa | on the coast |  |
| en la montaña | in the mountains |  |
| en el/un pueblo | in the/a town,village |  |
| el este | east |  |
| el norte | north |  |
| el oeste | west |  |
| el sur | south |  |
| **Mi casa** | **My house** |  |
| ¿cómo es tu casa/tu piso? | what's your house/flat like? |  |
| mi casa/piso es... | my house/flat is... |  |
| acogedor(a) | cosy |  |
| adosado/a | semi-detached |  |
| antiguo/a | old |  |
| bonito/a | pretty |  |
| cómodo/a | comfortable |  |
| grande | big |  |
| moderno/a | modern |  |
| nuevo/a | new |  |
| pequeño/a | small |  |
| reformado | renovated |  |
| muy | very |  |

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| bastante | quite |  |
| ¿de cuántas plantas es?/¿cuántas plantas tiene? | how many floors has it got? |  |
| es de (tres)plantas/tiene (tres) plantas | it's got (three) floors |  |
| abajo | downstairs |  |
| arriba | upstairs |  |
| el ascensor | the lift |  |
| el ático | the attic |  |
| la planta baja | the ground floor |  |
| la primera/segunda/tercera/cuarta/quinta planta | the first/second/third/fourth/fifth floor |  |
| el primer piso | the first floor |  |
| el sótano | the basement |  |
| ¿qué hay en la planta baja? | what is there on the ground floor? |  |
| en la planta baja hay... | on the ground floor there is/are... |  |
| ¿**Te gusta?** | **Do you like it?** |  |
| (no) me gusta porque es (moderno) | I (don't) like it becaise it's (modern) |  |
| ¿le gusta? | does he/she like it? |  |
| ¿por qué (no)? | why (not)? |  |
| le gusta porque... | he/she likes it because... |  |
| no le gusta porque... | he/she doesn't like it because... |  |
| **Las habitaciones** | **The rooms** |  |
| ¿cuántas habitaciones hay? | how many rooms are there? |  |
| tiene (cinco) habitaciones | it has (5) rooms |  |
| hay... | there is/are... |  |
| el aseo | toilet |  |
| el (cuarto de) baño | bathroom |  |
| (dos) baños/cuartos de baño | (two) bathrooms |  |
| la cocina | kitchen |  |
| el comedor | dining room |  |
| el despacho | office |  |
| el dormitorio | bedroom |  |
| la ducha | shower |  |
| la escalera | stairs |  |
| el garaje | garage |  |
| el jardín | garden |  |
| el pasillo | corridor |  |
| la piscina | swimming pool |  |
| el salón | living room |  |
| (dos) salones | (two) living rooms |  |
| el salón-comedor | lounge-diner |  |
| (dos) salón-comedores | (two) lounge-diners |  |
| la terraza | terrace |  |
| una vista al mar | a view of the sea |  |
| **Mi dormitorio** | **My room** |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ¿qué hay en tu dormitorio? | what is there in your bedroom? |  |
| la alfombra | rug |  |
| el armario | wardrobe |  |
| la cama | bed |  |
| las cortinas | curtains |  |
| el equipo de música | sound system |  |
| las estanterías | shelves |  |
| la lámpara | lamp |  |
| el lavabo | wash basin |  |
| la librería | bookcase |  |
| la mesa | table |  |
| el ordenador | computer |  |
| la pared | wall |  |
| los pósters | posters |  |
| la puerta | door |  |
| la silla | chair |  |
| la televisión | TV |  |
| la ventana | window |  |
| ¿qué es? | what is it? |  |
| es/son | it's/they are |  |
| **¿Dónde?** | **Where?** |  |
| a la derecha (de) | to the right (of) |  |
| a la izquierda (de) | to the left (of) |  |
| al lado de | next to |  |
| debajo (de) | below |  |
| delante (de) | in front (of) |  |
| detrás (de) | behind |  |
| encima (de) | on (top) (of) |  |
| enfrente (de) | opposite |  |
| entre | between |  |
| **Mi rutina diaria** | **My daily routine** |  |
| ¿a qué hora te despiertas/te levantas/te duchas/te vistes/te peinas/te lavas los dientes? | what time do you wake up/get up/get showered/get dressed/brush your hair/brush your teeth at? |  |
| me despierto a las (siete) | I wake up at (seven o'clock) |  |
| me levanto a las... | I get up at... |  |
| me ducho a las... | I get showered at... |  |
| me visto a las... | I get dressed at... |  |
| me peino a las... | I brush my hair at... |  |
| me levanto a las once y media de la mañana | I get up at half past eleven in the morning |  |
| (no) me despierto/me levanto temprano | I (don't) wake up/get up early |  |
| ¿a qué hora desayunas? | what time do you have breakfast at? |  |
| desayuno a las... | I have breakfast at... |  |
| desayuno... | for breakfast I have... |  |
| cereales | cereal |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| el pan tostado | toast |  |
| un vaso de leche | a glass of milk |  |
| los lunes/martes... | on Mondays/Tuesdays... |  |
| los fines de semana | at the weekends |  |
| por la mañana | in the morning |  |
| primero | first of all |  |
| tarde | late |  |
| temprano | early |  |
| **Por la tarde** | **In the afternoon/evening** |  |
| ¿comes en el instituto o en casa? | do you eat at school or at home? |  |
| como (en casa) | I eat (at home) |  |
| ¿a qué hora comes/meriendas/cenas? | what time do you eat lunch/have an afternoon snack/eat dinner at? |  |
| como/meriendo/ceno a la(s)... | I eat/I have an afternoon snack/I have dinner at... |  |
| ¿cuándo haces los deberes? | when do you do your homework? |  |
| hago los deberes a ... | I do my homework at... |  |
| ¿qué haces después de cenar? | what do you do after having dinner? |  |
| después de cenar (veo la televisión) | after having dinner (I watch TV) |  |
| ¡me divierto (con mis amigos)! | I have fun (with my friends) |  |
| ¿a qué hora te acuestas? | what time do you go to bed ? |  |
| me acuesto a (las once) | I go to bed at (eleven o'clock) |  |
| las clases terminan a las... | classes finish at... |  |
| **Una carta** | **A letter** |  |
| ¡hola! | hi!/hello! |  |
| escríbeme pronto | write to me soon |  |
| un abrazo | a hug/love |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **La cuidad** | **The town** |  |
| el aeropuerto | the airport |  |
| el café de Internet | the Internet cafe |  |
| la calle... | street |  |
| la capital | capital |  |
| la catedral | cathedral |  |
| el centro comercial | shopping centre |  |
| el cine | cinema |  |
| la estación de autobuses | bus station |  |
| la estación de servicio | petrol station |  |
| la estación de trenes/de RENFE | train station |  |
| el estadio | stadium |  |
| el hospital | hospital |  |
| el instituto | school |  |
| el mercado | market |  |
| la oficina de turismo | tourist office |  |
| el parque | park |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| la piscina | swimming pool |  |
| la playa | beach |  |
| la plaza | square |  |
| la plaza de toros | bull ring |  |
| la Plaza Mayor | main square |  |
| el polideportivo | sports centre |  |
| el puente | bridge |  |
| el río | river |  |
| la tienda (de regalos) | (gift) shop |  |
| **¿Adónde vas?** | **Where are you going?** |  |
| voy... | I'm going... |  |
| va... | he/she is going |  |
| van... | they/you (plural, formal) are going |  |
| vamos... | we are going... |  |
| voy a la playa/la piscina/... | I'm going to the beach/the swimming pool |  |
| voy al cine/al centro comercial/... | I'm going to the cinema/the shopping centre |  |
| ¿adónde va? | where is he/she going? where are you (usted, formal) going? |  |
| ¿adónde van? | where are they going? |  |
| ¡hasta luego! | see you soon! |  |
| oye... | listen... |  |
| pues... | well... |  |
| ¡qué bien! | how nice! |  |
| ¿y tú? | and you? |  |
| **Las direcciones** | **Directions** |  |
| a la derecha | to the right |  |
| a la izquierda | to the left |  |
| (sigue) todo recto/todo derecho | (continue) straight on |  |
| ¿por dónde se va (a la oficina de turismo)? | how do you get (to the tourist office)? |  |
| ¿dónde está...? | where is...? |  |
| toma... | take... |  |
| la primera a la izquierda/derecha | the first on the left/right |  |
| la segunda a la izquierda/derecha | the second on the left/right |  |
| la tercera a la izquierda/derecha | the third on the left/right |  |
| baja... | go down... |  |
| cruza... | cross... |  |
| dobla... | turn (the corner) |  |
| sube (por)... | go up... |  |
| tuerce... | turn... |  |
| (la piscina) está ... | (the swimming pool)is... |  |
| aquí | here... |  |
| al final de | at the end of |  |
| al lado de | next to |  |
| delante de | in front of |  |
| detrás de | behind |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| enfrente de | opposite |  |
| **¿Está cerca?** | **Is it near?** |  |
| ¿está cerca (el aeropuerto)? | is (the airport) near? |  |
| ¿está lejos ( el hospital)? | is (the hospital) far? |  |
| está cerca | it's near |  |
| está lejos | it's far |  |
| está muy cerca | it's very near |  |
| está bastante cerca | it's quite near |  |
| está a cinco minutos andando | it's five minutes away on foot |  |
| está a cinco minutos en coche | it's five minutes away by car |  |
| está a (10) kilómetros | it's (10) kilometres away |  |
| **Más números** | **More numbers** |  |
| treinta y cinco | 35 |  |
| cuarenta | 40 |  |
| cincuenta | 50 |  |
| sesenta | 60 |  |
| setenta | 70 |  |
| ochenta | 80 |  |
| noventa | 90 |  |
| cien | 100 |  |
| **Mi ciudad** | **My town** |  |
| ¿Cómo es tu barrio/pueblo/ciudad? | What is your neighbourhood/village/town like? |  |
| es.. | it's |  |
| antiguo/a | old |  |
| bonito/a | pretty |  |
| grande | big |  |
| histórico/a | historical |  |
| importante | important |  |
| industrial | industrial |  |
| pequeño/a | small |  |
| tranquilo/a | quiet |  |
| me gusta (mucho) porque... | I like it (a lot) because |  |
| ¿te gustaría (visitar)...? | would you like (to visit)? |  |
| me gustaría (visitar)... | I would like (to visit) |  |
| ¿qué hay en tu barrio/pueblo/ciudad? | what is there in your neighbourhood/village/town? |  |
| hay... | there is... |  |
| tiene... | it has... |  |
| un acueducto (romano) | a(n) (Roman) aqueduct |  |
| un alcázar | a fortress/palace |  |
| una avenida | an avenue |  |
| un castillo | a castle |  |
| un edificio | a building |  |
| un equipo de fútbol | a football team |  |
| una fábrica | a factory |  |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| una iglesia | a church |  |
| un lugar | a place |  |
| un monumento | a monument |  |
| un palacio | a palace |  |
| un parque nacional | a national park |  |
| un puerto | a port |  |
| un quiosco | a kiosk |  |
| la sierra | the mountains |  |
| un turista | a tourist |  |
| una universidad | a university |  |
| andar en monopatín | (to) go skateboarding |  |
| varios/as | several |  |
| **El tiempo** | **The weather** |  |
| ¿qué tiempo hace? | what's the weather like? |  |
| hace buen tiempo | it's nice weather |  |
| hace calor | it's hot |  |
| hace fresco | it's chilly/cool |  |
| hace frío | it's cold |  |
| hace mal tiempo | it's bad weather |  |
| hace sol | it's sunny |  |
| hace viento | it's windy |  |
| hay niebla | it's foggy |  |
| hay tormenta | it's stormy |  |
| llueve /está lloviendo | it's raining |  |
| nieva/ está nevando | it's snowing |  |
| **Las estaciones (del año)** | **Seasons (of the year)** |  |
| el invierno | winter |  |
| el otoño | autumn |  |
| la primavera | spring |  |
| el verano | summer |  |
| en invierno/otoño/primavera/verano | in winter/autumn/spring/summer |  |
| el clima | the climate |  |
| a veces | sometimes |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| juego . . . | I play . . . |  |
| juega . . . | He.She plays . . . |  |
| juegan . . . | They play . . . |  |
| ...al bádminton | badminton |  |
| ...al baloncesto | basketball |  |
| ...al cricket | cricket |  |
| ...al fútbol | football |  |
| ...al rugby | rugby |  |
| ...al squash | squash |  |
| ...al tenis | tennis |  |
| ...al voleibol | volleyball |  |
| hago surfing | I go surfing |  |
| hago windsurf(ing) | I go windsurfing. |  |
| **Los pasatiempos** | **Hobbies** |  |
| bailar | dancing |  |
| cantar | singing |  |
| cocinar | cooking |  |
| escuchar música | listening to music |  |
| hablar por teléfono | talking on the telephone |  |
| ir a la piscina | going to the swimming pool |  |
| ir al cine/al polideportivo | going to the cinema/to the sports centre |  |
| ir de compras | gonig shopping |  |
| jugar con los videojuegos | playing video games |  |
| jugar con mi Playstation | playing with my Playstation |  |
| jugar con el ordenador | playing on the computer |  |
| leer | reading |  |
| mandar mensajes | sending text messages |  |
| montar a caballo | going horse riding |  |
| navegar por Internet | surfing the Internet |  |
| salir con mis amigos | going out with my friends |  |
| tocar la guitarra/el piano | playing the guitar/piano |  |
| ver la tele(visión) | watching television |  |
| **¿Qué te gusta hacer en tu tiempo libre?** | **What do you like doing in your free time?** |  |
| ¿te gusta (escuchar música)? | Do you like (listening to music)? |  |
| me gusta (escuchar música). | I like (listening to music) |  |
| me encanta ... | I love ... |  |
| no me gusta ... | I don't like ... |  |
| detesto/odio ... | I hate ... |  |
| prefiero ... | I prefer ... |  |
| **¿Qué haces?** | **What do you do?** |  |
| arreglo mi dormitorio | I tidy my room |  |
| hago deporte | I do sport |  |
| hago la cama | I make the bed |  |
| hago los deberes | I do my homework |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| juego a las cartas | I play cards |  |
| monto en bicicleta | I ride my bicycle |  |
| monto en monopatín | I go skateboarding |  |
| salgo con mis amigos | I go out with my friends |  |
| toco la guitarra | I play the guitar |  |
| veo la televisión | I watch TV |  |
| voy a casa de mis abuelos | I go to my grandparents |  |
| voy a la pista de hielo | I go to the ice rink |  |
| voy a la playa | I go to the beach |  |
| voy a un parque temático | I go to a theme park |  |
| voy a un partido de fútbol | I go to a football match |  |
| voy al campo | I go to the country |  |
| voy al cine | I go to the cinema |  |
| voy al instituto | I go to school |  |
| voy de compras | I go shopping |  |
| **¿Qué hace?** | **What does he/she do?** |  |
| arregla su dormitorio. | he/she tidies his/her room. |  |
| hago deporte. | I do sport |  |
| hace la cama. | he/she makes his/her bed. |  |
| hace los deberes. | he/she does his/her homework. |  |
| juego a las cartas. | he/she plays cards. |  |
| toca la guitarra.. | he/she plays the guitar. |  |
| va al instituto. | he/she goes to school. |  |
| ve la televisión. | he/she watches TV. |  |
| a veces | sometimes |  |
| los fines de semana | (at) the weekends |  |
| todos los días | every day |  |
| ¡es divertido! | it's fun! |  |
| o | or |  |
| mi | my |  |
| su | his/her/its/yours (usted) |  |
| tu | your |  |
| **¿Quieres salir?** | **Do you want to go out?** |  |
| ¿dígame?/¿diga? | hello (on answering thephone)? |  |
| soy (Pedro) | it's (Pedro) |  |
| ¿quieres ir (al cine)? | do you want to go (to the cinema)? |  |
| ¿quieres jugar (al tenis)? | do you want to play (tennis)? |  |
| **¿Cuándo y dónde?** | **When and where?** |  |
| esta mañana/tarde. | this morning/afternoon. (or evening) |  |
| esta noche. | tonight. |  |
| mañana. | tomorrow. |  |
| el (sábado). | on (saturday) |  |
| ¿a qué hora? | at what time |  |
| a la (s) ... | at ... |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ¿dónde nos encontramos? | where shall we meet? |  |
| en la plaza | in the square |  |
| en mi casa | at my house |  |
| en la entrada | at the entrance |  |
| en la estación | at the station |  |
| bueno/vale/de acuerdo/bien | OK |  |
| **Un mensaje** | **A text message** |  |
| un abrazo | a hug |  |
| un beso | a kiss |  |
| besos | kisses |  |
| saludos | regards/best wishes |  |
| **¿Qué vas a hacer?** | **What are you going to do?** |  |
| ¿qué vas a hacer este fin de semana? | what are you going to do this weekend? |  |
| voy a (dormir/ver un video). | I'm going to (sleep/watch a video). |  |
| voy a levantarme a las... | I'm going to get up at... |  |
| voy a acostarme a las... | I'm going to bed at... |  |
| van a... | they're going to... |  |
| por la mañana | in the morning |  |
| por la noche | at night |  |
| por la tarde | in the afternoon/evening |  |
| **¿Ayudas en casa?** | **Do you help at home?** |  |
| barro el patio | I sweep the patio. |  |
| cocino | I cook. |  |
| friego los platos | I wash the dishes. |  |
| hago la compra | I do the shopping. |  |
| lavo el coche | I wash the car. |  |
| paso la aspiradora | I hoover. |  |
| plancho | I do the ironing. |  |
| pongo la mesa | I lay the table. |  |
| preparo la cena | I prepare supper/dinner. |  |
| quito la mesa | I clear the table. |  |
| saco la basura | I put the rubbish out. |  |
| ayudo un poco | I help a little. |  |
| no hago nada | I don't do anything. |  |
| nunca | never. |  |
| ¿cómo vas a ayudar? | how are you going to help? |  |
| voy a arreglar mi dormitorio/fregar los platos/cocinar... | I'm going to tidy my room/wash the dishes/cook... |  |
| **Las tareas domésticas** | **Domestic chores** |  |
| arreglar mi dormitorio | (to) tidy my room |  |
| barrer el patio | (to) sweep the patio |  |
| cocinar | (to) cook |  |
| fregar los platos | (to) wash the dishes |  |
| hacer la compra | (to) do the shopping |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| lavar el coche | (to) wash the car |  |
| pasar la aspiradora | (to) hoover |  |
| planchar | (to) do the ironing |  |
| poner la mesa | (to) lay the table |  |
| preparar la cena | (to) prepare supper/dinner |  |
| quitar la mesa | (to) clear the table |  |
| sacar la basura | (to) put the rubbish out |  |