



CALDERVALE HIGH SCHOOL

Preventing and Managing Bullying Behaviour

"Knowing what's right doesn't mean much unless you do what's right."
— Theodore Roosevelt



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Introduction

Rationale

As a community, Caldervale is committed to the promotion of positive relationships and positive behaviour. At our school we believe that all members of the community have the right to an educational environment where they feel respected, safe and which is free from harassment and bullying.

This policy is implemented in partnership with the pupils and parents. We actively promote values agreed with pupils, parents and staff and believe that we all have a responsibility to treat others as we would like to be treated.

In addition, at Caldervale we take very seriously our role in promoting the rights of the child in line with the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC) which states that:

Children's education should develop each child's personality, talents and abilities to the fullest It should encourage children to respect others' human rights and their own and other cultures. It should also help them learn to: live peacefully, protect the environment and respect other people. (Article 29 Goals of Education)

We regard bullying of any form as unacceptable. It is important that all members of our community are able to identify these types of behaviour and know how to tackle them. This policy links with the following articles of the UNCRC:

Article 3 (Best interests of the child)

Article 18 (Parental responsibility and state assistance)

Article 12 (Respect for the views of the child)

Scope of the policy

Through this policy we recognise that there is a spectrum of behaviour which can cause hurt; from thoughtless teasing, to targeted and sustained unacceptable behaviour, whether verbal, physical or through social media. Within this spectrum of hurtful behaviour there is a sub-set that can be defined as bullying behaviour. This policy outlines how we deal with behaviour that is defined as "bullying behaviour".

Definition of Bullying Behaviour

There are many definitions and theories about what constitutes bullying. For clarity we have taken our definition of bullying from Scotland's anti-bullying service Respectme.

“Bullying is a mixture of behaviours and impacts; behaviours that can impact on a person's capacity to feel in control of themselves. That is what we term as their sense of "agency". Bullying takes place in the context of relationships; it is behaviour that can make people feel hurt, threatened, frightened or left out, it strips a person of their capacity for agency.”

The behaviour can include:

- Being called names, teased, put down or threatened
- Being hit, tripped, pushed or kicked
- Having belongings taken or damaged
- Being ignored, left out or having rumours spread about you
- Receiving abusive messages, threats or comments on social media sites
- Behaviour which makes people feel like they are not in control of themselves
- Being targeted because of who you are or who you are perceived to be including those protected characteristics outlined in Equality Act (2010) including gender, race and sexual orientation.

This behaviour can harm people physically or emotionally and incidences of bullying behaviour can take place in person or on-line. Although the actual behaviour may not be repeated, the threat may be sustained over time, typically by actions; looks, messages, confrontations, physical interventions, or fear of these behaviours.

Expectations

Responsibility of the School

- To promote, praise and reward positive behaviour
- To build and maintain a community in which everyone feels valued, respected and safe and where individual differences are appreciated, understood and accepted
- To promote a secure and happy, caring environment where kindness and helpfulness are expected and respected
- To provide a safe, supportive inclusive environment for all young people, including prevention of all forms of hurtful and bullying behaviours, as far as is reasonably practicable
- To build caring relationships and treat all members of our community with respect
- To encourage and support all staff to be responsible for addressing challenging behaviour
- To work with young people to encourage them to take responsibility for the impact of their behaviour and to repair harm done
- To inform all members of our community of the school's high expectations and how everyone can play a role in eradicating bullying

Responsibility of the Pupil

- To display positive behaviour towards all members of our community
- To act responsibly and treat others with respect; treat others as they would like to be treated
- To avoid any behaviour that could be defined as bullying behaviour through their actions, words and use of social media
- To participate fully in all activities that promote positive behaviour and raise awareness of what constitutes bullying behaviour
- To protect fellow members of our community by reporting bullying behaviour to a responsible adult
- To act as a role model and positive influence on peers

Responsibility of the Parent/Carer

- To support the school to build and maintain a community in which everyone feels valued, respected and safe and where individual differences are appreciated, understood, accepted and celebrated
- To work with young people to encourage them to take responsibility for the impact of their behaviour and to repair harm done
- To reinforce the school's high expectations and stress how everyone can play a role in eradicating bullying behaviour
- To encourage their child to report any incidents of bullying behaviour to a member of school staff (In most cases this would be the Pupil Support teacher)
- To discourage their child from becoming involved in any behaviour (through their actions, words and use of social media) that could be defined as bullying
- To report any incidents of cyber-bullying to the appropriate authorities through the "CEOP Report Abuse" facility on most social network sites or to the police (Child Exploitation and Online Protection Agency)

Prevention of Bullying Behaviour

We believe that if we work together as a community to encourage positive behaviour and promote the values that underpin the ethos of our school, we will create a caring environment where every individual feels respected and safe. Without a doubt prevention is always better than cure, so we work tirelessly to ensure that all of our children and young people are protected from bullying behaviours before they take place. This involves all staff taking a pro-active approach to bullying prevention and challenging hurtful behaviour at the earliest opportunity.

Ongoing actions to prevent bullying behaviour include:

High profile teaching staff

Teachers meet pupils at the classroom door at the beginning of every lesson and dismiss them in an orderly manner to minimise opportunities for incidences of bullying behaviour.

Social times

Supervision in social area and Playground.

There is a wide and varied programme of extra-curricular activities on everyday at lunchtime to keep pupils actively involved in the wider life of school.

The SfL Department and LCSC run supervised lunchtime sessions for any pupil who would benefit from more supported free-time.

Pupil Support and PSHE Structure

Our Pupil Support system ensures that each young person in our community has easy access to their PS teacher. Each young person is allocated a PT Pupil Support who is responsible for their pastoral care S1-S6. This is the central point of contact for every pupil and their parent/carer. Through this system, pupil issues can be dealt with swiftly and efficiently as we endeavour to avoid hurtful behaviour escalating and causing distress to any member of our community.

PSHE lessons provide a clear message to pupils about our high expectations in every respect, including the message that bullying behaviour is not and never will be acceptable.

House Assemblies

Pupil Support lead regular assemblies on a number of topics including relationships, expectations and personal safety. Preventing bullying behaviour and on-line safety are topics that are explored through PSHE and special events like Police Scotland presentations on internet safety.

Peer Support System

Our senior students also play an active role in preventing hurtful and bullying behaviour through their delivery of Mentors in Violence Prevention programme to S1/S2. We offer a wide range of peer support through our seniors who are visible and on-hand to promote positive relationships and behaviour. A senior buddy system also supports those transitioning from primary into S1 and beyond.

Role of the Pupil Council

The Pupil Voice, via Pupil Council take an active role in improving relationships across the school. They harness and represent their classmates' views and opinions. This links with Article 12 of the UNCRC.

Supervision at Interval and Lunchtime

The Senior Leadership team and volunteer staff monitor corridors, the social area and the school grounds at intervals and lunchtimes including pupils at the end of the school day as they board school buses. These actions provide us with regular opportunities to speak to our pupils and to address issues early before they escalate.

Responding to Bullying Behaviour

Bullying is complex and is the relationship between hurtful behaviour and its impact on the other person. Bullying behaviour removes another person's agency and makes them feel helpless. To that end, staff dealing with alleged or actual incidents of bullying behaviour will use their professional judgement and accumulated experience to determine the strategy which they believe will work best to respond to the bullying behaviour. Staff recognise that every incident of bullying behaviour is different and therefore the response may vary.

Parents and pupils are actively encouraged to discuss with the school any concerns they might have, about their child's wellbeing or education. As a community we aim to:

- Encourage pupils who experience bullying behaviour (and witnesses) to speak up with anonymity if necessary
- Treat all incidents seriously, however trivial they may seem at first glance
- Be alert to changes in behaviour, attitude and well-being, reporting these immediately to the appropriate member of the Pupil Support/Senior Leadership Team.

Likely responses may include the following:

- Placing the child who is experiencing the bullying behaviour at the centre of the action and decision-making. Trying to give the pupil back their sense of agency is central; they should be allowed to feel some control again
- Concern and distress will be treated seriously - this involves listening without making a judgement
- The focus will be on getting the hurtful behaviour to stop and trying to ensure that it does not recur. This could include a restorative meeting.
- The details of incidents and agreed actions will be recorded
- Arrangements for review and follow up will be made

All North Lanarkshire Council establishments are encouraged to take a restorative approach when dealing with a concern unless there are circumstances which would make this inappropriate, for example, when this has already been attempted and the hurtful behaviour has continued, or immediate action is required to keep a child safe.

The procedures below provide a framework within which **most** cases will be dealt, though this might be amended, depending on the circumstances of a particular case and in the best interest of young people involved.

Actions/ Support for Pupils who have Experienced Bullying Behaviour

Any pupil in our community, who feels they have been affected by bullying behaviour, should report this as soon as they can. They can report an incident of bullying behaviour to any member of staff in the school at any time. However, in most cases the Principle Teacher Pupil Support will be involved in supporting the pupils involved.

When bullying behaviour is witnessed by any member of our school community, this information should be passed to the nearest teacher. This member of staff should then intervene as appropriate to ensure the pupil is safe and free from harm. The details of the bullying behaviour should be passed to the House staff as soon as possible. House staff will follow up on allegations or reports of bullying behaviour.

The response may include some or all of the following:

Talk with the pupil who has experienced the bullying behaviour

He or she will be treated sensitively and given the time and encouragement to talk, not just about the details of what has happened, but also about the impact. He or she should feel supported and confident that the information is being taken seriously. The PS teacher will listen without making judgement and agree action with the young person.

Talk with the pupil displaying the bullying behaviour

It is important to focus on the feelings which are at the heart of the issue. The student needs to be encouraged to consider and understand how their behaviour impacts on others. It might be appropriate to talk about his or her personal relationships with others in general. Ultimately, the young person displaying the bullying behaviour will be required to come to an agreement about how to behave in the future towards other members of our school community.

Use a Restorative Approach

A restorative meeting may be set up with pupils involved in an incident. This type of meeting is facilitated by an experienced member of staff. This is a useful strategy in some cases, but not all. If a pupil acknowledges that their behaviour is of a bullying nature then, they can gain a better insight into the hurt he or she has caused by entering into a restorative conversation. It can also help create a new relationship. These meetings will never be imposed upon a pupil who is not ready and pressure will not be put on them if they are nervous or worried about a face-to-face meeting with another pupil. A restorative meeting should end with an agreed set of actions/behaviours aimed at bringing an end to the bullying behaviour, regaining agency and restoring relationships,

Inform parents

Unless it is thought necessary, parents will not be directly involved in resolving the problem. Experience suggests that most incidents can be more rapidly solved between the pupils themselves. In most cases, a member of the PS team would discuss incidents of bullying behaviour with parents/carers. However, there are occasions when this is not in the best interest of the child who has experienced bullying behaviour and House staff would respect the child's rights and wishes.

Sanctions

The individual being accused of bullying behaviour needs the opportunity to acknowledge the problem, to understand the impact of their behaviour and the distress caused, and to recognise their ability to change this type of behaviour. Where a pupil is genuinely remorseful, and shows signs of having gained insight, an apology to the pupil affected together with an

assurance about future behaviour may suffice.

However, sanctions will be imposed where they are thought to be necessary and appropriate. This may involve a pupil being supervised during intervals or lunchtimes, parental phone call or parents/carers being invited into school and agreed action taken at home, e.g. removal of ICT equipment if the issue is related to cyberbullying. However, in order to ensure the safety of all members of our community, exclusion from school may be considered after previous attempts at resolution have been thoroughly explored without success or where the severity of the incident warrants such action. If this happens, the school will follow the exclusion procedures as set out by North Lanarkshire Council.

There may also be cases where the school or the parent/carer feel that the bullying behaviour should be referred to the police. Violence or threat of violence, in person or on-line, can have serious implications that involve legal action being taken.

However, we recognise that a young person being accused of bullying behaviour may already have a sense of alienation and anxiety, so sanctions imposed must aim to support the young person to adopt better forms of behaviour. Ultimately our aim is to stop the bullying behaviour, build relationships and give all involved the respect and support they require.

Recording of incidents

Principal Teachers of Pupil Support will keep a record of concerns raised and action taken, in a child's pastoral notes. Following further investigation, confirmed incidents of bullying will be recorded in SEEMiS, in line with North Lanarkshire Council guidelines. With regards to more serious incidents of bullying, where previous attempts to address the bullying have failed and are continuing, this will be escalated to the year head. Incidents of bullying

Appendices

- > Promoting Positive Behaviour Policy.

References

Websites consulted:

<http://www.respectrne.org.uk>

<http://www.unicef.org.uk>

<http://www.childline.org.uk/Explore/Bullying/Pages/Bullying.aspx>

<http://www.ceop.police.uk>

<http://www.friendsforlife.org.nz>

- > Pupil Voice
- > Parent Council
- > All Caldervale High School Staff

