



### Introduction and Aims

The Progression Pathways for Literacy and English set out a clear progression for knowledge and understanding and related skills from Curriculum for Excellence (CfE) and associated benchmarks through Early Level to the end of Third Level. This progression pathway is intended to assist teachers in their learning and teaching approaches as they plan and assess evidence of learning.

The aims of the pathways are:

Literacy &

English

- To support and enhance planning and assessment of Learning & Teaching
- To provide staff with a structured progression for skills development
- To enable the sharing of standards within schools and clusters in North Lanarkshire
- To link the curricular area to the development of skills for learning, life and work
- To facilitate the process of monitoring learners' progress and achievement of a given Level.

Furthermore, it should be noted that the rate of progression becomes much more incremental in later Levels. For example, the progression from the beginning of Early Level to the end of First Level is steeper than can be seen from the Beginning of Second Level to the end of Third Level.

## Effective Learning & Teaching

The Experiences and Outcomes and the progression towards the Benchmarks detailed in this pathway should be allied with effective learning and teaching methodologies, effective classroom organisation and management, as well as a rich and supportive learning environment to stimulate the interests of children and young people and raise attainment for all.

## Active Literacy

Active Literacy is an evidence-based approach to literacy instruction from Early through to Third Level, which incorporates Reading, Writing and Listening & Talking.

#### <u>Reading</u>

At Early Level, there is a focus on developing the stages of phonological awareness so that pupils will successfully progress towards phonemic awareness as part of a systematic synthetic phonics approach. Research shows this be the most effective method of teaching reading for most learners. This approach requires pupils to learn to break words into phonemes (the smallest unit of sound to affect the meaning of a word) and to manipulate these sounds as they build words. Pupils use magnetic boards and follow a five-step approach to word building (say, make/break, blend read, write).

When pupils do not experience success working in this way initially, it is recommended that they briefly follow a parallel approach: analytical phonics. Analytical phonics allows pupils to work with slightly larger units of sound in order to overcome any difficulties they are experiencing in their development, before returning to a synthetic phonics approach.

Teaching reading encompasses both fluent word reading and comprehension.

Fluency	Comprehension
As pupils' phonic knowledge becomes more secure and their decoding becomes more accurate, the rate at which they read should also improve.	Active Literacy advocates that comprehension strategies are embedded in the approach and are implicit at Early Level but more explicitly taught from First Level onwards.
<ul><li>This requires frequent practise through planned opportunities for reading aloud where teachers will listen in and provide feedback and next steps to pupils.</li><li>It should also be noted that teachers should be commenting on their pupils' ability to read with expression and intonation.</li></ul>	Initially this is through the 'Find It, Prove It, Talk About It' approach (which is an active approach to interrogating a text and locating evidence through directed discussion) and later through the use of 6 reading comprehension strategies based on international research on what constitutes good reading behaviours.
	This should be modelled by teachers and applied by pupils before and as they read appropriately challenging and motivating texts.

A recommended reading list of quality fiction texts has been provided for Primary Schools. However, it is recommended that establishments make their own choices on fiction, non-fiction and digital texts to keep reading relevant, challenging and motivating.

#### Writing

Literacy &

English

The early stages of writing development are underpinned by the 'Tools for Writing' from CfE Experiences & Outcomes. This means that pupils initially have a greater focus on pencil grip, handwriting formation, punctuation appropriate to the level, spelling and grammar. Teaching writing should be connected to ongoing learning and the four contexts for learning, as well as preceded by discussion and teacher modelling of how to write in different genres.

The balance of writing genres should be carefully considered when designing your curriculum and not lean too much on one genre at the expense of others (see the Es & Os for more advice on 'creating texts').

Exemplars are recommended to support the teaching of writing, as is scaffolding learning using the four stages of writing: preparation & planning, the writing process, conferencing & improving and publishing, redrafting and celebrating success. Teacher feedback should not be solely summative and should occur throughout and immediately after writing. This feedback should centre on the content of the genre as well as some key core writing targets, to ensure all pupils are clear as to their successes and personalised next steps in developing as writers.

#### Listening & Talking

Literacy & English

Listening & Talking is integrated into the approach.

Good behaviours of listening and talking, appropriate to roles, purpose and context, are encouraged throughout Early level and beyond. When talking, pupils should be encouraged to communicate clearly with appropriate volume, pitch and speed using intonation, expression and gesture in order to engage their audience. When listening, they are encouraged to demonstrate an understanding of what others have said, responding to them, paraphrasing and questioning.

Pupils should also engage with a wide range of fiction and non-fiction texts, with the definition of a text taken from the CfE Principles and Practice document, meaning that texts will not only be read but watched and/or listened to.

Listening and Talking should be part of the pedagogical approaches to pupils' Reading and Writing experiences. However, opportunities should be sought across the four contexts for learning to ensure the application of these skills, both in discussing texts read to come to a deeper understanding, as well as before and throughout the writing process.



## **Additional Notes**

#### The Literacy Environment

Literacy &

English

Creating an effective literacy environment is essential in promoting success in learning and equity for pupils. The physical environment will be literacy rich and interactive. Pupils should be able to access the walls in the classroom to aid their learning. Examples of this will include high frequency/common words, word attack strategies, previously taught phonemes, tools for writing/core targets, comprehension strategies and genre writing walls etc.

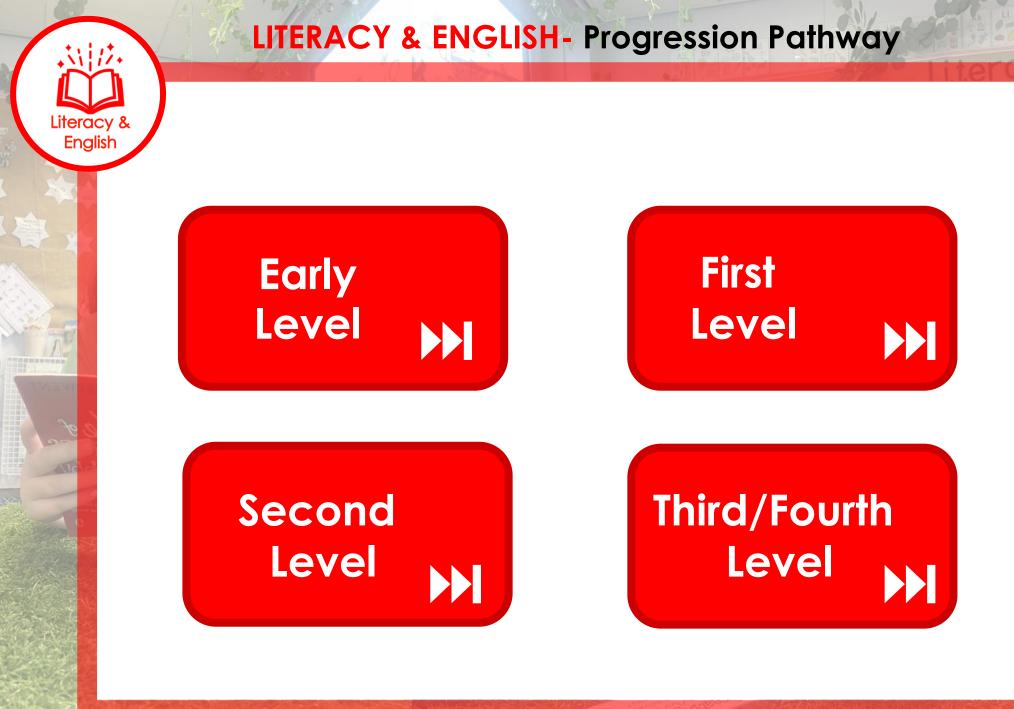
The ethos in the class should promote independence in learning and as such, there should be systems in place to allow pupils to take responsibility for their own learning. An example of this would be a task board. Pupils would be trained to use this, to be responsible for organising their own resources in order to complete tasks and this in turn would help to give them ownership of their learning.

#### The Equity Agenda – Literacy Coaching

North Lanarkshire's Active Literacy provides the approach for Excellence in Literacy Learning and is therefore supplemented by the Professional Learning Group of Literacy Coaches across the Local Authority to ensure provision for the Equity agenda.

As such, a coaching model (which includes staff at various levels and from Primary, ASN and Secondary establishments across the estate) has been established to build capacity in all schools to intervene timeously for pupils who do not experience the same level of success as their peers.

The professional learning in this area looks closely at GIRFEC in Literacy: firstly by looking at ongoing observational assessment, which will be the first tool used to identify pupils struggling in their learning; then at additional support and differentiation, as the first line of adjusting teaching to meet the needs of learners; it looks next at the essential place of diagnostic literacy assessments, to probe further when difficulties are deep rooted and not easily remedied; the CLPL also entails developing knowledge and understanding of interventions so that staff know what constitutes an appropriate group or one-to-one intervention for specific needs; and finally staff are supported to move timeously to Literacy Consultation, having documented each step of the staged-intervention journey, so that the correct support can be put in place as early as possible for the individual to achieve their potential.



Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser	Listening and Talking – Enjoyment and Choice				
Experience and Outcome(s)	I enjoy exploring and playing with the patterns I learn. I enjoy exploring and choosing stories and othe share my likes and dislikes. I enjoy exploring events and characters in storie different ways	, and can	LIT 0-01a / LIT 0 LIT 0-01b , LIT 0	/ LIT 0-11b	
At the start of Early Level	Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Lev	(†¢	n <b>chmarks</b> o support professior :hievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>recognise differences ar similarities in the way worsound.</li> <li>repeat the familiar parthymes.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ds words (Hickory Dickory Spock – "that's not right!").</li> <li>clap/count syllables (beats) in words, e.g. 'car' – 1 clap/syllable.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>hear and say patterns in words, like onset and rime or syllables.</li> <li>use syllabification to clap out words independently.</li> <li>hear and say (offer my own) some rhyming words.</li> <li>generate my own rhyming words</li> </ul>		Achievement of a level) Hears and says patterns in words. Hears and says rhyming words an generates rhyme from a given word. Hears and says the different single sounds made by letters. Hears and says letter blends/sounds made by a combination of letters. Participates actively in songs, rhymes and stories.	
<ul> <li>begin to recognise the odd out in a series of rhyming wo</li> <li>L&amp;T - Enjoyment and choice</li> <li>L&amp;T - Finding Information</li> <li>L&amp;T - Creating Texts</li> <li>Reading - Enjoyment and choice</li> </ul>		(real and nonsense). • hear the difference between rhyming and alliterated words. ding - ng and sing mation Writing - Enjoyment and choice		nooses a story or o njoyment, making over, title, author o istrator.	use of the
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking evaluating	Reading – Tools Unders for reading anal	ding – tanding, Writing – Tools ysing & for writing ( wating	Writing – Creating Texts	ĺ	First Level

#### Literacy and English

			Lev
<b>hear</b> sounds at the beginning of some words.	<ul> <li>hear sounds at the beginning of most words.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>hear and say sounds made by single letters (phonemes/graphemes).</li> <li>hear and say sounds made by a combination of letters (digraphs).</li> </ul>	
hear and say larg	er units of sound made by a combinati	on of letters (onset & rime)	
	<ul> <li>sing along with familiar songs; begin to recite familiar parts of nursery rhymes and listen to stories.</li> </ul>	sing along with familiar songs;     recite familiar parts of nursery     rhymes and listen to stories.	
<ul> <li>choose a favourite book and say why I like it.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>choose a favourite text and talk about it.</li> </ul>	choose a story and discuss what I liked and why I liked it.	
<ul> <li>show an interest in rhymes, songs or stories by watching others, joining the circle, dancing etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>choose songs, rhymes and stories to watch or listen to.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>choose songs, rhymes and stories to watch or listen to and discuss likes and dislikes.</li> </ul>	
• look at the pictures in a text.	<ul> <li>begin to discuss a text that I enjoy and comment on the illustrations and front cover.</li> </ul>	discuss the features of a chosen text, e.g. author/illustrator and title.	
<ul> <li>use puppets to support role-play within imaginary contexts.</li> </ul>	• <b>choose</b> and <b>explore</b> elements of stories with puppets and props, e.g. main parts, part of the story.	<ul> <li>retell and talk about events in the storyline, e.g. beginning, middle, end.</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>re-enact real or imaginary stories, using puppets, role-play, dress-up or props.</li> </ul>	
L&T – Enjoyment and choice information	- Creating Reading - Reading - Finding Enjoyment and usin choice information	and Enjoyment and Using	



L & T –



information Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating

choice Writing – Tools for writing

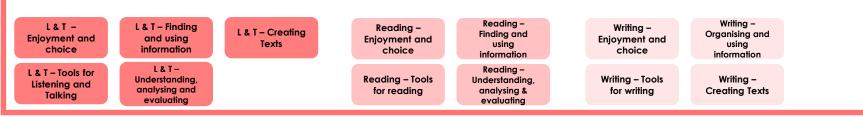
Writing – Creating Texts



Literacy and English	n			Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser	Listenin	g and Talking – Tools for Listening and Ta	ılking		
Experience and Outcome(s)		en and talk in different situations, I am le ping my awareness of when to talk and	LIT 0-02a / E	NG 0-03a	
At the start of Early Leve	el	Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professioned) achievement of a leve	
<ul> <li>attempt to take part discussions, when pro</li> <li>attempt to listen to or speaking in a group, support.</li> </ul>	ompted.	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>contribute to group discussions with increasing independence.</li> <li>listen to others speaking in a group with increasing independence.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>begin taking turns to speak when working in pairs/groups for different purposes.</li> <li>listen and attend to others for a short period of time when it is their turn to speak.</li> </ul>	Makes an attempt to when listening and to variety of contexts. Makes an attempt to appropriate body lan listening to others, for eye contact. Listens and responds	alking in a o use nguage wher r example,
• <b>use</b> gesture to add to communication, e.g. pointing.		use body language to help me communicate my ideas, e.g. eye contact, smiling etc.	• <b>use</b> body language to <b>demonstrate</b> listening behaviours to others, e.g. good sitting/looking/waiting.	Asks questions and responds relevantly to questions from o	
• <b>respond</b> to simple questions.		ask and answer simple adult directed questions.	• <b>listen to</b> others and <b>ask</b> questions, e.g. 'what happened?' and <b>respond</b> appropriately to questions asked by others.	Follows and gives simple instructions. Shares ideas with a wider	
<ul> <li>begin to follow simple instructions and familiar routines.</li> </ul>	>	follow some instructions and familiar routines.	• <b>follow</b> and <b>give</b> simple instructions with some independence.	audience, for example, group o class.	

L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L & T – Finding and using information	L & T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information	
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	First Level

Literacy and English						
• <b>make</b> comments or <b>share</b> an idea.	• <b>share</b> my own ideas and <b>discuss</b> my own interests.	• <b>share</b> my ideas with increasing confidence and to a wider audience.				





Literacy and English			Lesson Guidance Notes
Organiser Lis	stening and Talking – Finding and Using Info	prmation	
	sten or watch for useful or interesting inform ew things.	nation and I use this to make choices or lec	urn LIT 0-04a
At the start of Early Level	Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
l can:	l can:	I can:	
<ul> <li>begin to <b>talk</b> about texts the have listened to.</li> </ul>	• <b>talk</b> about a text that I have listened to.	<ul> <li>demonstrate understanding of a text that I have listened to.</li> </ul>	Understands and responds to spoken texts.
			Identifies new or interesting information from spoken texts.
<ul> <li>show interest in new information learned from spoken texts.</li> </ul>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		





Literacy and English				Early Level			
Literacy and English         Organiser       Listening and Talking – Understanding, Analysing and Evaluating							
Experience and Outcome(s)		e understand stories and other texts, I I already know.	ask questions and link what I am learning	g LIT 0-07a / LIT 0-16a / ENG 0-17a			
At the start of Early Level		Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)			
I can: • <b>show</b> some understanding of a text by <b>responding</b> to simple questions.		<ul> <li>enhance my understanding of a text by taking part in discussion (questions and answers) and responding to simple literal questions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>ask some questions to clarify understanding of stories and other texts.</li> <li>answer some questions to show my understanding of a text.</li> </ul>	Asks and answers questions about texts to show and support understanding. Makes simple predictions about texts.			
<ul> <li>use prior knowledge of a text to help me predict, prompted by an adult.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>use prior knowledge of a story or text to help me predict, with increasing independence.</li> </ul>	• <b>use</b> prior knowledge to <b>predict</b> what might happen next in a text, with increasing accuracy and independence.				





Literacy and Engli	h				Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level		
Organiser	Listening and Talking – Creating Tex	Listening and Talking – Creating Texts						
Experience and Outcome(s)	Within real and imaginary situations, information in a way that communic I enjoy exploring events and charac invent my own, sharing these with or As I listen and take part in conversat phrases which I use to help me expr	LIT 0-09b	)-09a / LIT 0-31a )-10a					
At the start of Early Le	vel Through Early Level	Том	rards the end of Early	(tc	nchmarks o support professio			
l can: • <b>share</b> my feelings c an adult.	nd ideas with • <b>talk</b> about my preferen and thoughts with othe group).	nces, ideas 🔸 <b>t</b> ers (in a 🛛 p	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>talk to others about my preferences, ideas, feelings and thoughts in different contexts.</li> </ul>		achievement of a level) Talks clearly to others in different contexts, sharing feelings, ideas and thoughts.			
<ul> <li>retell simple stories experiences/event</li> </ul>	and • retell the main events of	of a • r n parts of an li	recount a story or experience by linking 2 or 3 main events in logical order.		Recounts experiences, stories and events in a logical sequence for different purposes.			
<ul> <li>play alongside other play environment.</li> </ul>	rs in a role • <b>explore</b> stories and characters.	invent my c	<ul> <li>share, create and tell stories in different ways such as through playing with others in an imaginative way.</li> </ul>		ommunicates an different ways, fo aginative play.	or example, in		
	<ul> <li>begin to use a wider rovocabulary and phrase me express my ideas of feelings.</li> </ul>	ange of • u es to help t and e	<ul> <li>imaginative way.</li> <li>use new vocabulary and phrases to help me express myself or explain ideas in a wide range of contexts.</li> </ul>		Uses new vocabulary and phrase in different contexts, for example, when expressing ideas and feelings or discussing a text.			
Professional Learning	Resources	Reading -	Writing -	Writing -				
Enjoyment and choice and L & T – Tools for Listening and Telling	T - anding, ng and ating	information Reading –	Enjoyment and choice Writing – Tools for writing	Organising and using information Writing – Creating Texts	1	First Level		

Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser	Reading	– Enjoyment and choice			
Experience and Outcome(s)	<u>I learn.</u> I enjoy ex	ploring and playing with the patterns a ploring and choosing stories and other likes and dislikes.		)-11a / LIT 0-20a / LIT 0-11b	
				<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	
<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>choose a favourite book, giving a simple reason for my choice.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>choose a favourite text and talk about it.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>choose a story and discuss what I liked and why I liked it.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>show an interest in rhymes, songs or stories by watching others, joining in, dancing etc.</li> <li>look at the pictures in a text.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>choose songs, rhymes and stories to watch or listen to.</li> <li>begin to discuss a text that I enjoy and comment on the illustrations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>choose songs, rhymes and stories to watch or listen to and discuss likes and dislikes.</li> <li>discuss the features of a chosen text, e.g. author/illustrator and</li> </ul>	s	
		and front cover.	title.	different texts, inclusion songs and rhymes, likes and dislikes.	•



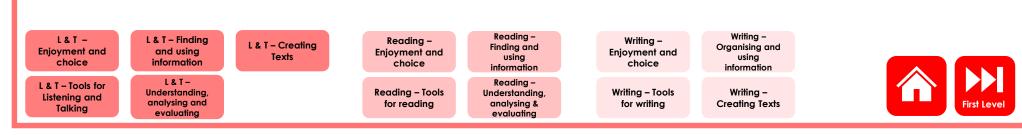
Literacy and English			Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser Rec	ading – Tools for Reading			
	plore sounds, letters and words, discovering h at I learn to help me as I read and write.	now they work together, and I can use	ENG 0-12a / LIT 0-13a/ LIT 0-21a	
At the start of Early Level	Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a leve	
l can:	I can:	I can:	Hears and says patt	erns in words.
<ul> <li>recognise differences and similarities in the way words sound.</li> <li>repeat the familiar parts in rhymes.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>recognise phonemic changes in words e.g. top, shop</li> <li>clap/count syllables (beats) in words, e.g. 'car' – 1 clap/syllable.</li> <li>clap out rhymes.</li> <li>explore rhyme and alliteration, e.g. put, pool, wool, fool.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>hear and say patterns in words, like onset and rime or syllables.</li> <li>use syllabification to clap out common or phonetic words independently.</li> <li>hear and suggest some rhyming words.</li> <li>generate my own rhyming words (real and nonsense).</li> </ul>	Hears and says the different si sounds made by letters. Hears and says blends/sounds made by a combination of let	
<ul> <li>hear sounds at the beginning some words.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>begin to recognise the odd one out in a series of rhyming words, e.g. which 2 words rhyme: hat, bed, mat?</li> <li>g of</li> <li>hear sounds at the beginning of most words.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>generate my own alliterated words.</li> <li>hear and say sounds made by single letters (initial sounds/graphemes).</li> <li>hear and say sounds made by a</li> </ul>	letter, word and nur Reads from left to rig bottom.	
		combination of letters (digraphs).		

L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L & T – Finding and using information	L & T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information	
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	First Level

# Literacy and English

<ul> <li>distinguish between letters and numerals, with some support.</li> <li>begin to understand that text flows from left to right.</li> <li>start to follow the direction of a text being read, when modelled and indicated by an adult.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>begin to independently <b>distinguish</b> between letters, words and numerals.</li> <li><b>follow</b> the direction of a text being read, when modelled and indicated by an adult.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>distinguish between letters, words and numerals.</li> <li>read each word from left to right, using the spaces to know where one word ends and another begins; read from top to bottom of a page.</li> </ul>	Uses knowledge of sounds, letters and patterns to read words. Uses knowledge of sight vocabulary/tricky words to read familiar words in context.
See above on initial sour	nds/graphemes for development	apply phonic knowledge and blending to read words.	Reads aloud familiar texts with attention to simple punctuation.
•	N/A	• <b>apply</b> knowledge of sight words to <b>read</b> familiar words within a context.	Uses context clues to support understanding of different texts
•	N/A	• <b>identify</b> and <b>respond</b> appropriately to capital letters, full stops, exclamation marks and question marks when <b>reading</b> texts aloud.	
• <b>use</b> the pictures in a book to <b>make suggestions</b> about the plot and characters, with adult support.	<ul> <li>use the pictures in a book to make suggestions about the plot and characters.</li> </ul>	• <b>use</b> the context, including picture clues, to <b>discuss</b> plot, character or tricky words with a teacher.	
Professional Learning	Effective Practice Clips	Sample Lessons	Resources
Enjoyment and and using	- Creating Texts Reading – Enjoyment and choice Reading Reading – Tools for reading evaluation	and Enjoyment and using an using an using an using an using information and using an	

Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser Experience and Outcome(s)	l use signs	– Finding and using information s, books or other texts to find useful or in pices or learn new things.	nteresting information and I use this to ple	an, LIT O	-14a
At the start of Early Level		Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>recognise some environ print.</li> <li>explore texts, using the particular of the part of the</li></ul>	picture	<ul> <li>recognise environmental print, signs and labels.</li> <li>find information, using a digital device or book.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>use signs, books and a range of texts to find useful or interesting information.</li> <li>locate information in a text, for a specific purpose.</li> </ul>	Finds information in new things.	a text to learn
<ul> <li>look at information in a digital device, with supp</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>show an awareness of the purpose of fiction and non-fiction texts.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>begin to identity some features of fiction and non-fiction texts.</li> <li>choose texts best suited to my purpose.</li> </ul>	Shows an awarene features of fiction a texts when using/ch particular purposes	nd non-fiction noosing texts for



Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level			
Organiser Reading – Understanding, analysing and evaluating								
Experience and Outcome(s)To help me understand stories and other texts, I ask questions and link what I am learning with what I already know.I enjoy exploring events and characters in stories and other texts, sharing my thoughts in different ways.					LIT 0-16a / )-17a -19a			
At the start of Early Level		Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a lev				
I can: • listen attentively while read to me.	stories are	I can: • <b>listen</b> and <b>engage</b> with texts that are read to me.	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>Iisten and engage with a wide variety of fiction and non-fiction texts that are read to me.</li> </ul>	Engages with texts i	read to them.			
answer a simple question about a story or text.		• <b>ask</b> and <b>answer</b> questions during group discussion of a text.	<ul> <li>ask and answer simple comprehension questions in order to better understand a text.</li> </ul>	Asks and answers questions abo events and ideas in a text.				
• guess what might happen next.		<ul> <li>begin to ask and answer questions to help me make sensible predictions.</li> </ul>	make sensible predictions as to what a text is about and discuss what could happen next.	Answers questions t what will happen n				
comment on a story, character or event.		<ul> <li>develop an understanding of story elements – events, characters and ideas relevant to the text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>show understanding by talking about openings, story beginnings, main events and characters.</li> <li>select and talk about key words, authors' use of words/phrases and then share my responses,</li> </ul>	Contributes to discussions abo events, characters and ideas relevant to the text.				



iteracy and English			Early Level
<b>say</b> that I like and/or dislike a text.	share my thoughts and feelings about stories and other texts to <b>explain</b> my likes/dislikes.	express thoughts and opinions     about what I have read.	Shares thoughts and feelings about stories and other texts in
play with puppets/props or <b>draw</b> basic pictures inspired by stories I have read.	<ul> <li>retell parts of familiar stories, using puppets, props or drawings.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>retell stories in my own words, using props, puppets or drawings.</li> </ul>	different ways.
In a text that has been read to	<ul> <li>In a text that has been read to</li> </ul>	relate ideas/information in a text	Retells familiar stories in different ways, for example, role play, puppets and/or drawings.
me, <b>compare</b> an idea from it to my own life.	me, <b>relate</b> an idea from it to my own life.	to a personal experience, e.g. 'The boy in the story went on a train – I went on the train to'	Relates information and ideas from a text to personal experiences.
Professional Learning	Effective Practice Clips	Sample Lessons	Resources (Phonics)
L & T – L & T – Finding Enjoyment and and using	- Creating Reading - Reading - Finding Enjoyment and usin	and Enjoyment and Organising ar	d

Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating

Reading – Tools for reading

Writing – Creating Texts

Writing – Tools for writing

First Level

L & T –

Understanding, analysing and evaluating

L & T – Tools for

Listening and Talking

Literacy and Englis	h			Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser	Writing –	Enjoyment and choice			
Experience and Outcome(s)	l enjoy ex I learn	xploring and playing with the patterns c	and sounds of language and can use wh	LIT 0-01a / LIT 0-	11a / LIT 0-20a
At the start of Early Lev	vel	Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a leve	
<ul> <li>choose materials to in my environment e the mud.</li> </ul>		I can: • choose to <b>make</b> marks to <b>communicate</b> information within play.	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>independently use sounds and letters that have been taught, playing with the sounds in sand, plasticine, paint etc.</li> </ul>	Writes for enjoyment patterns and sounds play, imaginative ar contexts.	, in a range of
<ul> <li>imitate marks/patter observing an adult.</li> </ul>	ns by	imitate marks and patterns that I see in the environment.	• make letters, words and sentences (signs, name cards etc.) with a partner and independently, <b>using</b> a variety of materials.		
		explore the writing area and make marks in real and imaginary	attempt to <b>make</b> words/sentences		

independently, **using** tools for

writing.



contexts.



Literacy and English				Level				
Organiser	Writing – Tools for writing							
Experience and Outcome(s)	what I lea	sounds, letters and words, discovering arn to help me as I read or write. and learn, I enjoy exploring interesting		LIT 0-21a				
oucome(s)		g my experiences and feelings, ideas a		LIT 0-21b				
At the start of Early Level		Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)				
I can: • begin to <b>make</b> marks.		<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>make marks to communicate information and share what the marks mean.</li> </ul>	I can: • form most lowercase letters legibly.	Forms most lowercase letters legibly. Uses a pencil with increasing				
explore pinching, streto pulling, e.g. using clay, etc.		<ul> <li>explore different grips to manipulate small objects, e.g. threading, rolling play-doh balls.</li> <li>explore which hand works best when holding, catching etc.</li> </ul>	follow concepts of position, direction, size and force, during pencil control activities to practise correct grip.	Control and confidence. Knows the sounds of lowercase and some uppercase letters.				
N//		N/A	<ul> <li>identify the sounds made by almost all lowercase letters.</li> <li>identify the sounds made by some uppercase letters.</li> </ul>	Leaves a space between words when writing.				
• <b>explore</b> the difference words and letters, with		distinguish between words and letters.	use finger spaces to     separate words in a sentence.					
draw indistinct shapes.		imitate word/letter like shapes in drawing.	• write words from left to right.	Writes words from left to right.				

L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L & T – Finding and using information	L & T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information	
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	First Level

#### Literacy and English

First Level

•	recognise environmental print.	• <b>imitate</b> environmental print, signs and labels.	<ul> <li>use letter – sound knowledge to attempt to spell a familiar word correctly.</li> <li>use a spelling strategy to attempt to spell a familiar word correctly.</li> </ul>	Makes an attempt to spell familiar words correctly.
			<ul> <li>attempt to use a capital letter and a full stop in at least one</li> </ul>	Makes an attempt to use a capital letter and a full stop in at least one sentence.
			sentence when writing.	









Resources (Spelling)



Literacy and English			Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser Writing	- Organising and using information			
	eal and imaginary situations, I share exp tion in a way that communicates my me		LIT C	-26a
At the start of Early Level	Through Early Level	Towards the end of Early Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professio achievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>communicate messages or ideas with others using mark-making materials.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>communicate information within play and share what I mean, using writing materials.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>convey an idea, message or information in different writing contexts.</li> </ul>	Writes to convey id and information in in play, imaginative contexts.	different ways
<ul> <li>explore new situations/experiences and listen to the vocabulary used to describe them.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>talk about my experiences, real or imagined.</li> </ul>	share and explain my thoughts/feelings about an experience I have had or imagined.	Writes to reflect ow and feelings using vocabulary to conv	appropriate
	<ul> <li>label basic emotions to describe how I am feeling.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>use appropriate words and phrases in written tasks to convey how I felt.</li> </ul>		





Literacy and English	h					Lesson Guidance Notes	Early Level
Organiser	Writing –	Creating texts					
Experience and Outcome(s)		oloring events and characters in own, sharing these with others in			rhat I learn to	LIT 0-09b	/ LIT 0- 31a
At the start of Early Lev	/el	Through Early Level	Towards	the end of Early		Benchmarks (to support professic achievement of a le	
can: <b>choose</b> a book and <b>I</b>		<ul> <li>explore characters in stories</li> </ul>		<b>e</b> characters and		nvents own stories o share with other	
pictures and attemp mark make in respon	nse.	<ul> <li>other texts and respond, usin writing tools.</li> <li>create my own characters a</li> </ul>	about	and other texts of them in my own	words.	maginative and re	
making to <b>create</b> my		share these in my own way, create a picture, mark makir use props/puppets.	e.g. chara			Shares feelings, experiences, information, messages or ideas in pictures, print or digital texts	
<ul> <li>begin to draw picture a personal event/exp</li> <li>begin to express my and say/draw how I</li> </ul>	perience feelings	<ul> <li>express my feelings and draw pictures of how I feel.</li> <li>share a personal event and discuss 'who' 'when' and 'where'.</li> </ul>	inform	share a feeling, experience, information, message or idea, using picture, print or digital texts.			
Professional Learning		Effective Practice Clips	Sam Lesso	-	్/ 	Resources (Writing)	
L & T – L & T – Fi Enjoyment and and us	sing L&I-	- Creating Reading – Texts Enjoyment and	Reading – Finding and using	Writing – Enjoyment and	Writing – Organising and using		
choice information L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking evaluation	ation I – Inding, Ing and	choice Reading – Tools for reading	information Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	choice Writing – Tools for writing	information Writing – Creating Texts		First Level

Literacy and English					Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Listening o	and Talking – Enjoyment and Choice					
Experience and Outcome(s)I regularly select and listen to or watch texts which I enjoy and find interesting, and I can explain why I prefer certain sources.I regularly select subject, purpose, format and resources to create texts of my choice.							a / LIT 2-01a
At the start of First Level		Through First Level	Том	vards the end of F	irst Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profess achievement of a l	ional judgement of evel)
<ul> <li>select texts to listen to/watch for enjoyment.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>select texts to listen to/watch for enjoyment or other purposes.</li> </ul>			Selects spoken texts regularly enjoyment or to find informati for a specific purpose and giv reason for preferences.		
• <b>say</b> why I liked a tex	t.	• <b>give</b> a reason for choosing/liking this text.	•	explain whether was useful and/			
• <b>share</b> my preference I have listened to or		• <b>discuss</b> what I enjoyed and found interesting.	•	discuss and just to what I have v listened to.			
• <b>use</b> what I have lear listening/watching to my own texts, with su	o <b>create</b>	• <b>use</b> what I have listened to or watched to <b>create</b> my own texts.	•	<b>use</b> what I have watched to <b>cre</b> of my own choic own purposes.	ate new texts		
• <b>select</b> appropriate re	esources spe	ecific to the purpose of the spoken te	ext I cre	eate.			



Literacy	and English			Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Listening	g and Talking – Tools for Listening and Ta	Ilking			
Experience and Outcome(s)When I engage with others, I know when and how to listen, when to talk, how much say, when to ask questions and how to respond with respect I am exploring how pace, gesture, expression, emphasis and choice of words are used to engage others, and I can use what I learn.				-02a 1-03a		
At the start	of First Level	Through First Level	Towards the end of Fi	rst Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a lev	
• take t	<b>ipate</b> in a discussion. <b>Turns</b> to <b>speak</b> when <b>ng</b> in pairs/groups.	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>actively participate in a discussion.</li> <li>take turns, showing some awareness of when it is appropriate to speak or listen.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>contribute some a discussion.</li> <li>give my views at appropriate poin the views or opin</li> <li>acknowledge the of another by as</li> </ul>	the at and <b>listen</b> to ions of others. e contribution <b>king</b> questions	Takes turns and cor appropriate time w with others in a vari listens and respond to others in a respe- example, by noddi asking and answeri Applies a few tech	hen engaging ety of contexts. s appropriately ctful way, for ng or agreeing, ng questions.
audie	some awareness of my ence. at the person speaking.	my       • make eye contact with my audience and attempt to use some gestures.			and non-verbal) wh with others, for example vocabulary, eye co expression and/or b	mple, intact,
and e	npt to <b>vary</b> my pace expression while <b>king</b> with others.	• <b>vary</b> my pace and expression while <b>speaking</b> with others.	use some verbal while presenting as pace, express emphasis of key	to others, such ion and		



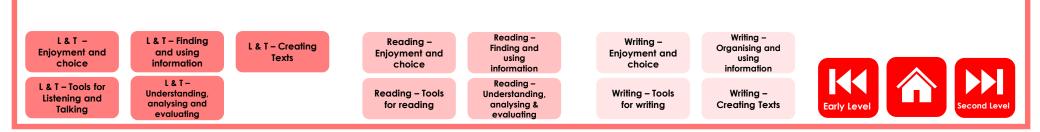
Literacy and English						Lesson Guidance tes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Listening and T	alking – Finding and Usi	ng Informa	tion				
Experience and Outcome(s)As I listen or watch, I can identify and discuss the the text, and use this information for a specific p As I listen or watch, I am learning to make notes understand what I have listened to or watched of I can select ideas and relevant information, orgo words which will be interesting and/or useful for or				rpose inder g nd cree nise the	iven headings and ate new texts.	use these to	LIT 1- LIT 1- E LIT 1-	05a
At the start of First Level	Throu	ugh First Level		Towar	ds the end of First	Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a leve	
<ul> <li>As I listen or watch, I can:</li> <li>with support, identify words which are imp the text.</li> </ul>	key •	sten or watch, I can: <b>identify</b> key words impo the main ideas of a te>	ortant to	• <b>r</b> io	en or watch, I can: ecognise the purpo deas of a text, givir explanation.	ose/main <b>1g</b> a basic	Identifies the purpos ideas of spoken text information gathere purpose.	e and main s and uses the
<ul> <li>with support, make sinctes under given he to help me understant topic.</li> </ul>	adings	make simple notes under given headings to help me understand a topic.     With support, select and organise ideas/information to present to others.		<ul> <li>make relevant notes under given headings.</li> <li>use some of my own words in my notes.</li> <li>use notes to understand a topic and/or sequence a new</li> </ul>		n words in tand a	Makes relevant notes under given headings and can use these for different purposes. Uses notes to create and sequence new texts.	
• begin to <b>organise</b> ideas/information to <b>present</b> to others.				• S	ext(s). elect and organise deas/information to others.			
<ul> <li>with support, use son interesting vocabular talks.</li> </ul>		<b>use</b> some interesting vocabulary in my talks.			<b>use</b> interesting vocc ny talks.	abulary in		
L & T - Enjoyment and choice L & T - Findin and using information L & T - Tools for Listening and Talking evaluating	g,	Reading – Enjoyment and choice Reading – Tools for reading	Reading Finding a using informati Reading Understand analysing evaluatin	ind ion g – ding, g &	Writing – Enjoyment and choice Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Organising and using information Writing – Creating Texts		Second Level

Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Listening c	and Talking – Understanding, Analysing	g and Evaluating			
Experience and Outcome(s)	to and asking ifference betwee	LIT 1-07a en LIT 1-08a				
At the start of First Level	1	Through First Level	Towards the end of F	irst Level	Benchmarks (to support professioned achievement of a leve	
<ul> <li>To show my understanding I listen to or watch, I can:</li> <li>answer simple question the main ideas of a test support.</li> <li>create and ask simple questions about the mideas of a text, with support to recognise the support of the text of tex of tex of text of text of text of tex of text of tex of text of</li></ul>	ons on ext, with e nain upport.	<ul> <li>Io show my understanding of what I isten to or watch, I can:</li> <li>answer simple questions on the main ideas of a text.</li> <li>create and ask simple questions about the main ideas of a text.</li> <li>recognise the simple</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To show my understant listen to or watch, I consistent to or watch, I construction on the main idea on the main idea of questions about ideas of a text.</li> <li>differentiate bet</li> </ul>	n: of questions as of a text. a variety but the main	Asks and responds to types of questions to understanding of the of spoken texts. Recognises simple d between fact and o spoken texts.	show e main ideas ifferences
<ul> <li>Degin to recognise in differences between and an opinion.</li> </ul>		differences between facts and opinions.	opinion.	ween lact and		



Literacy and English					Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Listening and Talk	ing – Creating Texts					
Experience and Outcome(s)	experiences, explo asking others to sa I can communicat	d talking with others for di anations, ideas and opinio y more. e clearly when engaging ected resources as require	ons, and c g with othe	larify points by aski	ng questions or l	by LIT 1-09a	
At the start of First Level	Through	ı First Level	Том	vards the end of Fi	rst Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a lev	
When listening and talkin others for different purpos		tening and talking with or different purposes, I ca		en listening and tal ers for different pur		Communicates clea audibly.	
<ul> <li>attempt to communication of the second second</li></ul>	rly. ide us	<ul> <li>idea/opinion, using appropriate volume for my audience/situation.</li> <li>select and share information/</li> <li>clearly and audibly, using appropriate volume pace.</li> <li>independently select and</li> </ul>		clearly and audil <b>using</b> appropriat	bly,	Contributes to group/class discussions, engaging with others	
<ul> <li>begin to select and information/ experie others.</li> </ul>	ences with ex log			n/experiences jical order, appropriate to	for a range of purposes. Selects and shares ideas/information using appropriate vocabulary in a logical order.		
<ul> <li>use visual aids to su communication, e.g pictures, photograp</li> </ul>	g. objects, dit ohs. wi	egin to <b>select</b> and <b>use</b> ferent resources to <b>enga</b> th others, including digita chnologies.	-	select and use d resources to eng others, including technologies.	<b>age</b> with	Selects and uses, wi appropriate resource with others, for exar pictures and/or pho	ces to engage nple, objects,
Professional Learning		ective ctice Clips		ample essons	గ్ర్యా తిడిడి	Resources	
L & T – Enjoyment and choice L & T – Find and using informatic L & T – Understandi analysing of evaluating	g Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Finding and using information Reading – Inderstanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Enjoyment and choice Writing – Tools for writing	information		

Literacy and Englis	h			Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Reading	9 – Enjoyment and choice				
Experience and Outcome(s)		y select and read, listen to or watch text ain why I prefer certain texts and author		l interesting, and	LIT 1-11a ,	/ LIT 2-11a
At the start of First Leve	el	Through First Level	Towards the end of Fi	rst Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>begin to <b>use</b> illustrations, blurbs or covers to <b>select</b> a text to <b>read</b> for pleasure.</li> </ul>		covers to select a to select a text to read for		exts to <b>read</b> for on the author, nd <b>explain</b> en it.	Selects different texts regularly for enjoyment or for a specific purpose using, for example, cover title, author, illustrator and/or blurk Explains preferences for particular	
• with support, <b>find</b> from text.	information	• <b>select</b> a text for a specific purpose (e.g. dictionaries, thesauruses and reference books) to <b>find</b> information.	<ul> <li>select a text for a purpose (e.g. dia thesauruses and books) to find infection</li> </ul>	ctionaries, reference ormation and	texts and authors.	

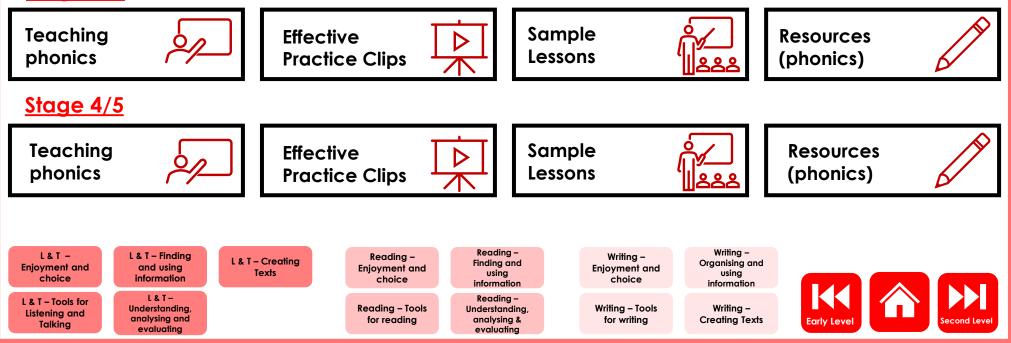


Literacy and English					Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Reading – To	ools for Reading					
Experience and Outcome(s)	grammar to re	knowledge of sight vocat ead with understanding an to select and use strategie e meaning of text clear.	nd expression.			ENG 1-12a LIT 1-13a	
At the start of First Level	Thi	rough First Level	Том	ards the end of I	First Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>read stage appropri with some fluency an expression.</li> </ul>	ate texts •	can: <b>read</b> with increasing flu and simple expression.	Jency •	n: <b>read</b> with increa fluency, adding expression.		Reads aloud a fam text adding express show understanding	ion and can
<ul> <li>identify and read my common words and containing taught graphemes.</li> <li>begin to use a range attack strategies wh reading, e.g. phonic clues.</li> <li>use other words and clues to help me gue meaning of a tricky with support, read aloud familiar t punctuation to aid understanding, e.g. exclamation marks, marks, capital letters stops.</li> </ul>	words e of word en s/context picture ess the word. exts, using my question	identify and read most common words, words containing taught grap and topic specific vocabulary. use a range of word ar strategies when readin decode/identify unfamiliar/tricky words begin to use basic cor clues to help me under some unfamiliar vocab read aloud familiar tex using basic punctuation read with expression an understanding.	ohemes ttack g to	identify and rea increasing num words and topic vocabulary. apply my know phonemes/sour attack strategie unfamiliar word use basic conte me understand unfamiliar voca read aloud fam confidently, usin and grammar t expression and	ber of common c specific ledge of nds and word es to <b>read</b> s. ext clues to help some bulary. iliar texts <b>ng</b> punctuation o <b>read</b> with	Reads an increasing common/high frequ key reading words, words and words of significance. Uses a range of wor strategies independ	Jency words, core topic personal rd recognition
L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L&I-Crec	Enjoymont and	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment a choice	Writing – Organising an using information		
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking evaluating	Id	Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Too for writing		ts Early Level	Second Leve

Lite	eracy and English						Level
•	with support, <b>recognise</b> nouns, verbs, commas, paragraphs, inverted commas, exclamations & questions.	•	begin to <b>recognise</b> differences in layout across different text types. <b>recognise</b> long/short sentences, adjectives, verbs, commas, paragraphs, inverted commas, exclamations & questions.	•	recognise differences in layout across different text types. recognise long/short sentences, adjectives, verbs, adverbs, commas, paragraphs, inverted commas, apostrophes, exclamations & questions.	Decodes unknown locating and prom letter patterns and Uses context clues understand texts.	ouncing familiar I blends.
•	begin to <b>make basic</b> <b>predictions</b> about a text based on the title, cover and blurb. with support, <b>identify</b> the who, what, where and when of a text.	•	make basic predictions about a text based on the title, cover and blurb. identify the who, what, where and when of a text.	•	begin to <b>use</b> prior knowledge to <b>predict</b> , <b>explaining</b> my reasoning. with support, <b>summarise</b> some important details of a text.	Uses punctuation of read with understo expression	•

**First** 

## Stage 2/3

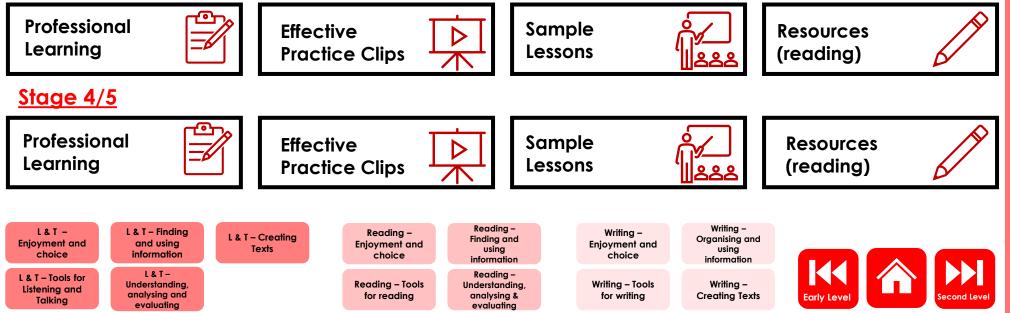


Literacy and English								Lesson Guidance tes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Reading	– Finding and	using information	on						
Experience and Outcome(s)	use inform	nation for a sp ning to make r	ut the features c ecific purpose. notes under give eas and problem	en headin	gs anc	l use the	ese to unders		LIT 1- LIT 1-	
At the start of First Level		Through First	Level		Towc	ırds the	end of First	Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a leve	
<ul> <li>begin to recognise features of different texts, e.g. fairy stori traditional tales, por letters, recounts, instructions/proced simple reports.</li> <li>recognise important information in a text</li> </ul>	t types of es, bems, dures and nt	feature texts, w	ise and discuss s of different typ ith teacher supp ith teacher supp ith teacher supp ith teacher supp	port.	•	recogr feature text, w indepe indeptify informa such a	nise and discu es of different ith increased endence. and find key ation, using te s contents po dings/sub-he	y ext features age, index	Identifies and finds I in fiction and non-fi using content page headings, sub-heac diagrams to help loo information. Makes notes under for different purpose	ction texts , index, lings and cate given heading
<ul> <li>with support, make notes under given to help me underst topic.</li> </ul>	headings	heading	imple notes unc gs to help me r <b>and</b> a topic.	der given	•	make of notes u using in types of use sor my not use no topic, of	and <b>organise</b> under given h nformation fro of texts, as I re me of my own	neadings, om different ad. n words in <b>tand</b> a s and/or		
L&T - Enjoyment and choice L&T - Fin and usi informat L&T - L&T - Understand analysing Talking	ng L&I ion ding,	– Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice Reading – Tools for reading	Readir Finding usin informa Readir Understa analysi	and g ition ng – nding,		Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information Writing – Creating Texts		Second Lev

Literacy and English		Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
<b>Organiser</b> Re	eading – Understanding, analysing and eval	uating		
Experience and To	show my understanding across different area e purpose and main ideas of a text. show my understanding, I can respond to dir ading tasks, and I am learning to create some help me develop an informed view, I can re- pinion.	ENG 1	-17a	
l c me	an share my thoughts about structure, chara essage and relate it to my own experiences, ords and other features.		-19a	
At the start of First Level	Through First Level	Towards the end of First Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a leve	
<ul> <li>recognise important fea in a text, with teacher support.</li> </ul>	I can: • <b>recognise</b> the main ideas of texts, with teacher support.	<ul> <li>identify the main ideas and purposes of stage-appropriate texts across different areas of the curriculum.</li> </ul>	Identifies the main ideas of texts. Makes appropriate suggestions about the purpose of a text. Answers literal, inferential and evaluative questions about texts. Asks questions to help make sense of a text.	
<ul> <li>respond to literal and bc inferential questions, usin the 'Find It, Prove It, Talk About It' strategy.</li> <li>begin to ask simple ques with support/scaffolding. clarify my understanding text.</li> </ul>	ng questions linked to a text. • generate some questions to clarify my understanding of a text.	<ul> <li>answer literal, inferential and evaluative questions on what I have read.</li> <li>generate my own questions and justify answers to some of these questions.</li> </ul>		



begin to <b>recognise</b> the simple differences between a fact and an opinion.	recognise the simple differences     between facts and opinions.	differentiate between fact and opinion.	Recognises the difference between fact and opinion.	
can <b>recognise:</b> the main event in a text; the main character in a fiction text; and/or the setting of a fiction text.	<ul> <li>I can discuss:</li> <li>my favourite parts of a text;</li> <li>whether or not I like the main character; and/or</li> <li>how I picture the setting of a fiction text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can discuss:</li> <li>some important events of fiction texts;</li> <li>the main characters in a fiction text; and/or</li> <li>the setting of a fiction text.</li> </ul>	Offers own ideas about characters, writer's use of language, structure and/or	
can: recognise the writer's messages, with support. with support, recognise unusual or interesting use of words by the writer.	<ul> <li>compare the writer's message to my experiences.</li> <li>recognise interesting use of words by the writer and speculate as to why they have been used.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>offer ideas on how the writer's message relates to me.</li> <li>discuss effective use of words by the writer.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Offers own ideas about the w message and, when appropri relates these to personal experiences.</li> </ul>	



Literacy and English		Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level		
Organiser	Writing – Enjoyment and choice					
Experience and Outcome(s)	I enjoy creating texts of my choice and I regularly select subject, purpose, format and resources to suit the needs of my audience.					
At the start of First Level	Through First Level	Towards the end of First Level	Benchmarks			

	<					(to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
Ι	can:	Ica		lca		Creates texts selecting subject,
•	<b>choose</b> to <b>write</b> about a subject of my choice.	•	<b>select</b> a subject and <b>choose</b> from more than one genre when <b>writing</b> .	•	select a subject and genre, when writing.	purpose, format and resources for a range of purposes and audiences
•	<b>choose</b> a title or illustrations to go with my writing.	•	<b>select</b> format and resources for different audiences with teacher support.	•	select format and resources for different audiences.	



Literacy and English		Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 2/3	Lesson First Guidance Notes Stage 4/5 Level
Organiser	Writing – Tools for writing		
Experience and Outcome(s)	can spell the most commonly used words, using pelling rules and use resources to help me spell can write independently, use appropriate pun n a way that makes sense. Throughout the writing process, I can check that can present my writing in a way that will make combining words, images and other features.	t my writing makes sense	LIT 1-21a es LIT 1-22a LIT 1-23a LIT 1-24a
At the start of First Level	Through First Level	Towards the end of First Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
<ul> <li>spell stage appropriate common words and m attempts at unfamiliar v using known phoneme</li> <li>with support, apply knowledge of the alpha to locate words in a dictionary using initial le to help spell unfamiliar</li> </ul>	ake wordswords with an increasing number of taught spelling strategies across areas of learning.abet•apply knowledge of the alphabet to locate words in a dictionary beyond initial letters	<ul> <li>spell most commonly used words, using knowledge of phonics/phoneme representations or selecting the most appropriate strategy.</li> <li>locate words in a dictionary to help spell unfamiliar /tricky words, with increased independence.</li> </ul>	Spells most commonly used words correctly. Spells most vocabulary used across the curriculum correctly. Uses knowledge of phonics and spelling strategies when spelling familiar and unfamiliar words.
use full stops and capit     letters in most sentence		• <b>use</b> full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks and question marks, with increasing independence.	Uses knowledge of the alphabet to locate words in a dictionary or other reference source to help spell tricky or unfamiliar words.



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Literacy	v and	Engl	ish

	begin to <b>check</b> my sentences/writing to find some basic errors.	•	<b>check</b> that my writing makes sense, with teacher support.	•	<b>check</b> that my writing makes sense, with increasing independence.	Writes independently, punctuating most sentences accurately, for
				•	<b>use</b> mostly consistent tense, with some support.	example, using a capital letter, full stop, question mark or exclamation mark.
				•	<b>proofread</b> and <b>self-correct</b> sections of my written work.	Links sentences using common conjunctions, for example, and,
	begin to <b>vary</b> the length of my sentences.	•	<b>use</b> different sentence lengths and <b>vary</b> my openings, with some support.	•	<b>use</b> different sentence lengths and <b>vary</b> my openings.	because, but or so.
						Starts sentences in a variety of
	begin to <b>use</b> basic connectives to <b>link</b> some sentences.	•	<b>use</b> basic conjunctions to <b>link</b> sentences.	•	<b>use</b> common conjunctions to <b>link</b> sentences.	ways to engage the reader.
						Checks writing to ensure it makes
•	write in sentences.	•	<b>use</b> a clear beginning, middle, and end structure, and	•	separate ideas/facts using paragraphs, with increasing	sense.
			paragraph extended writing.		independence.	Presents writing in a clear and legible way using images and other features as appropriate.
	write single letters legibly, with attention to presentation (ascenders and descenders).	•	write with legible joins.	•	<b>write</b> legibly with attention to presentation and correct letter joins.	
	begin to <b>write</b> with initial joins in writing and <b>use</b> finger spaces between words.					

L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L & T – Finding and using information	L & T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information	
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	Early Level

Literacy and English					First Level
• <b>include</b> illustrations to <b>complement</b> my writing, if appropriate.	<ul> <li>begin to enhance my writing with headings, pictures etc. as appropriate.</li> </ul>	• <b>enhance</b> the layout of writing with headings and tables etc. as appropriate.			
<u>Stage 2/3</u>					
Professional Learning	Effective Practice Clips	Sample Lessons	م م ا	Resources (writing)	A MARKET AND A MAR
<u>Stage 4/5</u>					
Professional Learning	Effective Practice Clips	Sample Lessons	€ √ 	Resources (writing)	
L & T – Enjoyment and choice L & T – Finding and using information	Texts Reading – Reading – Finding Enjoyment and Using choice inform	and Enjoyment and	Writing – Organising and using information		
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating	Reading – ToolsReadingfor readinganalysevalue	inding, Writing – Tools ing & for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	Early Level	Second Level

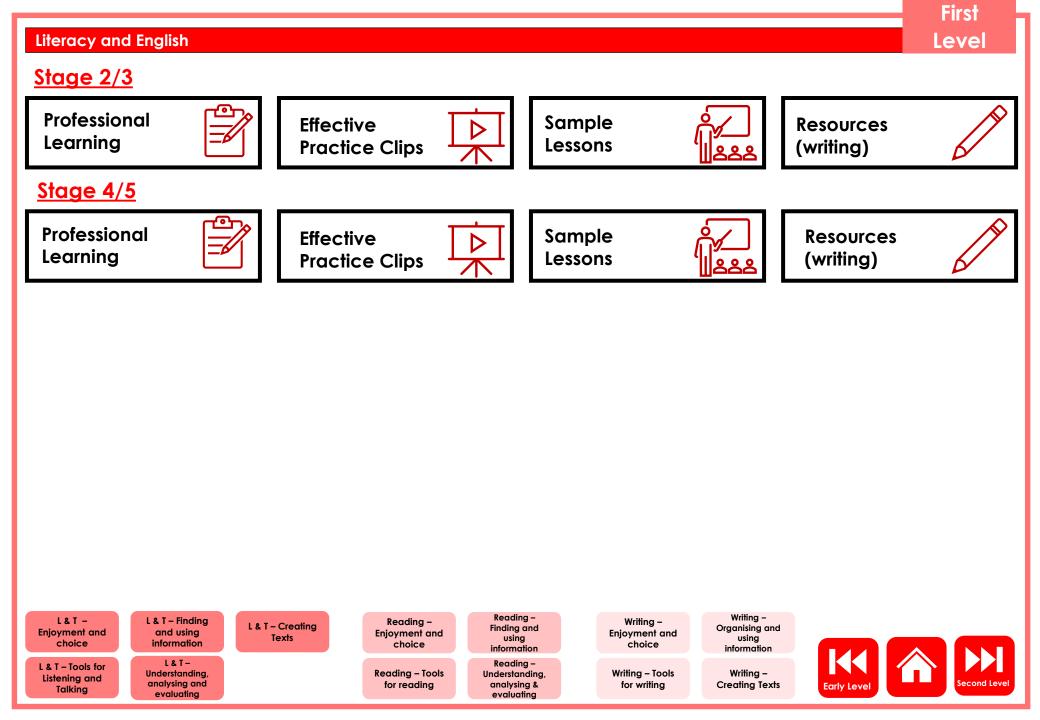
Literacy ar	nd English				Lesson Guidance tes Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Writing –	- Organising and using information					
Experience a Outcome(s)	informati By consic	ning to use my notes and other types of on and ideas, explore problems, genero dering the type of text I am creating, I c these in a logical sequence and use w s.	ate ar an sel	nd develop ideas or c lect ideas and relevar	reate new tex	,	
At the start o	f First Level	Through First Level	Tow	vards the end of First I	Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a lev	
l can:		I can:	Iса	n:			
<b>organis</b> ideas/ir	o <b>use</b> notes and <b>e</b> simple nformation into a order under given gs.	• <b>plan</b> and <b>organise</b> my ideas with increasing independence and <b>choose</b> an appropriate format for writing.	•	<b>plan</b> and <b>organise</b> r and <b>choose</b> an app format for writing.	propriate	Plans and organises information using an format. Makes notes to help and uses them to cl	n appropriate o plan writing
		organise notes under simple headings and use these notes to create simple texts, organised in a logical and sequential order.	•	organise ideas under and use these notes me create new text words, organised in and sequential order appropriate to the o	s to help s in my own a logical er	texts. Includes relevant in written texts. Organises writing in	formation in a logical orde
sources	ome information from provided to t my writing.	• begin to <b>select</b> mainly relevant information from sources provided, to <b>include</b> in my writing.	•	with some independ and <b>select</b> information relevant to the subject writing.	ion mainly	and as appropriate Uses relevant and/c vocabulary as appr context.	or interesting
	words appropriate to ntext, with teacher t.	• <b>use</b> words that are appropriate and relevant to the context.	•	add some description relevant vocabulary writing.			



Literacy and English						Lesson Guidance es Stage 2/3	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	First Level
Organiser	Writing – Creating tex	ts						
Experience and Outcome(s)	I can convey information reader in different way I can describe and sho Having explored the el to create my own stories settings	s. Ire my experienc ements which wi	es and how t riters use in di	hey mac	le me feel. enres, l can use	e what I learn	EII 1-28d /	l-30a
At the start of First Level	Through Firs	t Level	То	wards th	e end of First L	evel	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>L can:</li> <li>begin to write short t different purposes ar audiences, beyond</li> </ul>	nd purpos	nort texts for diffe ses and audience of genres.	erent •		e texts for a vai uses and audie	riety of nces.	Creates a variety of different purposes. When writing to cor	texts for
When writing basic Informa Reports, Instructions, Reco Persuasive Texts, I can:	unts and Instructions, Persuasive Te		Ins Pe	tructiona rsuasive	ng Information I Il Texts, Recour Texts, I can:	nts and	information, describ processes, share op persuade readers ir ways:	inions or
<ul> <li>use some features of genre.</li> <li>sequence informatic</li> </ul>	on. select	atures of the gen and <b>organise</b> ation, with suppo	ort. 🖕	genre	the main feature. I <b>e</b> mainly releve		- Selects, organises information in differ	
<ul> <li>choose simple topic vocabulary.</li> <li>choose simple persu</li> </ul>	vocab	<b>e</b> some topic spe ulary. 1ple persuasive	•cific	choo	nation and idea se topic specificoulary.	c	- Uses vocabulary a for specific purpose	
language (if approp task).	riate to langua	age or <b>share</b> my o n (if appropriate		selec inforn share atten	t and <b>organise</b> nation. my viewpoint o npt to <b>persuade</b> er (if appropriat	and/or <b>e</b> the	- Shares own viewpo one or two attempt the reader as appro purpose.	s to persuade
L & T – L & T – Findir Enjoyment and and using choice informatior		Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information		Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information		
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	d	Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating		Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	Early Level	Second Level

## Literacy and English





Lite	eracy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Org	ganiser	Listening	and Talking – Enjoyment and Choice				
	erience and come(s)	explain w	select and listen to or watch texts which hy I prefer certain sources. select subject, purpose, format and re		-	LIT 1-01a	/ LIT 2-01a
At t	the start of Second L	.evel	Through Second Level	Towards the end of S	Second Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a le	
lco	an:		I can:	l can:			
•	find and select tex to/watch for enjoy other purposes. explain how well a	ment or	<ul> <li>find, select and listen to/watch a wide range of texts for enjoyment or other purposes.</li> <li>explain why I have chosen a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>regularly find, set to/watch a wide and people, for other purposes.</li> <li>justify my select</li> </ul>	e range of texts enjoyment or	Selects spoken tex enjoyment or to fir for a specific purpore reason for preferen	nd information ose and gives a
	my purpose or nee		certain text for a specific purpose.	preferences for relation to my p including enjoyr	different texts in urpose,		
•	describe and justif response to what I watched or listene	have	describe and justify my response providing supporting evidence.				
•	<b>create</b> my own tex to listen to or watc		create my own texts for a range     of purposes.	create my own     range of purpos     audiences.			
•	select suitable forn varying purposes c		and resources for spoken texts with es.	independently s     format, materia     for spoken texts     purposes and a	ls and resources with varying		



Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Tools for Listening and Tal	kina	
xperience and Dutcome(s)	When I e value otl I can rea and I ca	engage with others, I can respond in w hers' contributions and use these to bu cognise how the features of spoken la n use what I learn. cognise different features of my own a	vays appropriate to my role, show tha uild on thinking. Inguage can help in communication,	LII 2-02d
t the start of Second Lev		Through Second Level	Towards the end of Second Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of a level)
can: <b>contribute</b> ideas to a discussion.		<ul> <li>contribute relevant ideas and opinions to a discussion.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>contribute a number of relevant ideas and opinions to a discussion.</li> </ul>	Takes turns and contributes at the appropriate time when engaging with others in a variety of context. listens and responds appropriatel
state my views at the appropriate point ar attentively to the view opinions of others.	id <b>listen</b>	• <b>state</b> my own viewpoint clearly and <b>listen</b> respectfully to the views and opinions of others.	• <b>state</b> my own viewpoint articulately, <b>listen</b> respectfully and <b>respond</b> appropriately to the views and opinions of others.	to others in a respectful way, for example, by nodding or agreeing asking and answering questions. Applies a few techniques (verbal
<b>acknowledge</b> and <b>b</b> the contribution of or <b>asking</b> or <b>answering</b> questions.		<ul> <li>build on the contributions of others by asking or answering questions to clarify points.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>build on the contributions of others by asking or answering questions, clarifying points and/or showing my support for a point of view/opinion.</li> </ul>	and non-verbal) when engaging with others, for example, vocabulary, eye contact, expression and/or body languag

Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating

Writing – Tools for writing

Reading – Tools for reading

L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating

L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking First Level

Third Level

Writing – Creating Texts

Litero	icv a	nd	Ena	lish

<ul> <li>employ non-verbal techniques while presenting to others, such as looking at my audience occasionally.</li> <li>demonstrate listening behaviours as part of an audience.</li> </ul>	while pres as making using gest • demonstr	on-verbal techniques enting to others, such g eye contact and ures. ate active listening ers are speaking.	•	employ non-verbal techniques while presenting to others, such as eye contact, body language and other gestures. demonstrate active listening when others are speaking - eye contact, nodding, positive body language.
employ verbal techniques     while presenting to others,     such as pace, tone and     emphasis of key words.	increasing <b>presenting</b>	erbal techniques with g confidence while g to others, such as le, emphasis and key ry.	•	<b>employ</b> verbal techniques confidently while <b>presenting</b> to others, such as pace, tone, emphasis, rhetorical questions and key vocabulary.
identify some of the techniques used to influence listeners, e.g. vocabulary or tone.	influence vocabula	e techniques used to listeners, e.g. ry, eye contact, y language etc.	•	independently <b>recognise</b> the techniques used by effective speakers, e.g. vocabulary, eye contact, tone, body language etc.



Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Finding and Using Informa	ation			
Experience and Outcome(s)	detail con As I listen these to u approprio I can sele	or watch, I can identify and discuss the ntained within the text, and use this info or watch, I can make notes, organise th understand ideas and information and o ate. act ideas and relevant information, orgo and use suitable vocabulary for my auc	mation for different pur hese under suitable hea create new texts, using r anise these in an approp	poses dings and use ny own words as	LIT 2 LIT 2 LIT 2	-05a
At the start of Second Lev	vel	Through Second Level	Towards the end of Se	<b>`</b>	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professior achievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>As I listen or watch, I can:</li> <li>recognise and discus purpose/main ideas of providing some evide</li> <li>recognise key informa and make relevant n under given heading</li> <li>paraphrase some of t information I have list</li> </ul>	of a text, ence. ation notes gs. the	<ul> <li>As I listen or watch, I can:</li> <li>identify and discuss the purpose/main ideas of a text, with suitable explanation and evidence.</li> <li>find key information independently and make and organise notes and information under suitable headings.</li> <li>paraphrase information gathered to demonstrate understanding.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>As I listen or watch, I compare the second se</li></ul>	ain the leas of a text, e supporting e text. mation for a ise detailed ation under s. praphrase on I have	Identifies the purpo texts with suitable e Identifies the main i texts, with supportin uses the informatior a specific purpose. Makes relevant not words, for the most these to create new range of purposes.	xplanation. deas of spoken g detail, and gathered for es using own part, and uses



Literacy ar	nd Fn	alish
Encracy an		giisii

<b>use</b> notes to <b>support my</b> <b>understanding</b> of a subject and/or <b>create</b> a new text(s).	•	<b>use</b> my notes to <b>improve my</b> <b>understanding</b> of issues/topics/subjects or <b>create</b> new texts.	•	<b>use</b> my notes and other information to help me <b>understand</b> issues/topics/subjects or to <b>create</b> a new text.
select and organise ideas/information effectively to present to others.	•	<b>choose</b> ideas and information to <b>include</b> in my own texts and <b>organise</b> the content of my presentations.	•	<b>choose</b> ideas and information to <b>include</b> in my own texts and <b>organise</b> the content of my presentations appropriately.
attempt to <b>use</b> suitable vocabulary for my purpose and audience.	•	<b>use</b> suitable vocabulary for my purpose and audience.	•	<b>identify</b> and <b>use</b> suitable vocabulary for my purpose and audience.



Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Understanding, Analysing	g and Evaluating			
Experience and Outcome(s)inferent question To help		w my understanding of what I listen to a I, evaluative and other types of questic to my own. The develop an informed view, I can dist to recognise when my sources try to infl	LIT 2-07a LIT 2-08a			
At the start of Second Le	vel	Through Second Level	Towards the end of S	econd Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professi of achievement of	
<ul> <li>To show my understanding I listen to or watch, I can:</li> <li>respond to literal, inf and evaluative ques</li> <li>create and ask literation inferential and evaluation questions.</li> <li>recognise and discu different genres and features.</li> </ul>	Ferential stions. al, uative	<ul> <li>To show my understanding of what I listen to or watch, I can:</li> <li>respond to literal, inferential and evaluative questions with increased independence.</li> <li>ask appropriate literal, inferential and evaluative questions.</li> <li>identify and discuss different genres, their purposes and key features.</li> </ul>	evaluative ques	n: nge of al, inferential and tions. ge of challenging and evaluative mine different poses/main	Asks and respond questions, includir inferential and evaluative qu demonstrate und spoken texts. Identifies the diffe between fact and suitable explanation	ng literal, uestions, to erstanding of erence d opinion with



Lite	eracy and English					Second Level
•	<b>distinguish</b> and <b>explain</b> differences between facts and opinions presented in sources of information.	•	<b>recognise</b> the difference between facts and opinions, and <b>explain</b> how their presentation could influence me.	•	<b>identify</b> what is fact, opinion, stated or implied information and <b>explain</b> how these can influence a reader.	
•	<b>discuss</b> how useful a source of information has been.	•	begin to <b>comment</b> on the quality and reliability of an information source.	•	<b>explain</b> how relevant, helpful or reliable sources are.	



Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Creating Texts				
Experience and Outcome(s)	learning. I	eloping confidence when engaging wi can communicate in a clear, expressi resources independently.				′ LIT 3 -10 a
<ul> <li>At the start of Second Level</li> <li>When listening and talking with others for different purposes, I can:</li> <li>communicate clearly, using volume and expression, appropriate to my purpose and audience.</li> <li>share information/ experiences/ learning, using language appropriate to my purpose and;</li> <li>discuss or summarise the content;</li> <li>ask or answer most questions.</li> </ul>		Through Second Level	Towards the end of So	econd Level	Benchmarks (to support professio achievement of a lev	
		<ul> <li>When listening and talking with others for different purposes, I can:</li> <li>communicate clearly, using volume, pace and expression, in different contexts.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When listening and tall others for different pur</li> <li>communicate cl volume, pace an adjusting appropriation different context</li> </ul>	poses, I can: early, <b>using</b> nd expression, priately to	Communicates clearly, audibly and with expression in different contexts. Plans and delivers an organised presentation/talk with relevant	
		<ul> <li>share information/ experiences/ opinions/ learning and/ or explain a process or idea, using language appropriate to my purpose and;</li> <li>discuss issues arising;</li> <li>summarise findings;</li> <li>ask or answer questions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>share information experiences/ op learning and/ or processes and ic using language my purpose and and;</li> <li>identify and disc arising;</li> <li>summarise findin conclusions;</li> <li>ask or answer qu clarify points.</li> </ul>	inions/ explain leas clearly, appropriate to audience uss issues gs or draw	content and appro structure. Uses suitable vocal purpose and audie Selects and uses re support communic	oulary for ence. sources to



## Literacy and English

			Level
<ul> <li>When planning and delivering my own presentation/ talk, I can:</li> <li>use vocabulary appropriate to my purpose and audience;</li> <li>choose resources to interest my audience, including digital technologies;</li> <li>engage with my peers.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When planning and delivering my own presentation, I can:</li> <li>use vocabulary specific to my purpose and audience;</li> <li>choose resources to engage my audience, including digital technologies;</li> <li>engage with others in and beyond the classroom, using skills learned.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When planning and delivering a sequenced presentation, I can:</li> <li>consider the needs of the audience and alter my vocabulary accordingly;</li> <li>engage with others confidently in and beyond the classroom, using skills learned;</li> <li>choose resources to enhance the presentation and/or engage with audience, including digital technologies.</li> </ul>	
Professional Learning	Effective Practice Clips	Sample Lessons	Resources
L&T - Tools for	I – Creating Texts Enjoyment and choice Reading Reading – Enjoyment and choice Reading	and Enjoyment and using anu using choice information	
Listening and Talking Understanding, analysing and evaluating	Reading – Tools Understa for reading analysi evalue	ng & for writing Creating Text	s First Level Third Level

Literacy and Engl	lish			Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Reading	– Enjoyment and choice				
Experience and Outcome(s)		v select and read, listen to or watch tex ain why I prefer certain texts and author		d interesting, and	LIT 1-11a	/ LIT 2-11a
At the start of Second Level		Through Second Level	econd Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professio achievement of a lev		
I will enjoy and	<ul> <li>choose and read a text I think will enjoy and explain why I am likely to enjoy it.</li> <li>I can:</li> <li>independently choose authors and genres to read, listen to or watch for enjoyment.</li> </ul>		I can: • confidently <b>sele</b> <b>to, watch</b> or <b>rea</b> and <b>explain</b> my	<b>d</b> for pleasure	Selects texts regula enjoyment or to fin for a specific purpo Explains preference texts, authors or sou supporting detail.	d information ose. es for particular
independently     (e.g. dictionarie     and reference     find information     purpose and ex     choice.	es, thesauruses books) to 1 for a specific	• <b>find</b> and <b>select</b> a text for a specific purpose (e.g. online sources or reference books) and <b>explain</b> why I have <b>chosen</b> that source.	find specific info various sources of why I have chos	and <b>explain</b>		

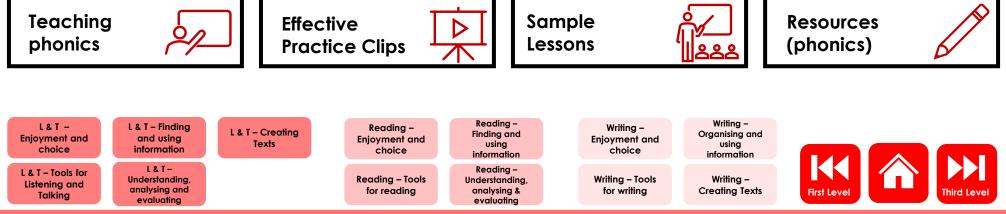


Literacy and English					Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Reading -	- Tools for Reading					
Experience andcan readOutcome(s)I can sele		eveloping my knowledge of context c unfamiliar texts with increasing fluency ct and use a range of strategies and re aning clear and give reasons for my se	r, und esourc	erstanding and ex ces before I read a	pression.	ENG	'ENG 3-12a/ 4-12a :-13a
<ul> <li>At the start of Second Level</li> <li>I can:</li> <li>read unfamiliar texts with fluency and some expression.</li> <li>apply word attack strategies to help accurately read aloud tricky and unfamiliar words.</li> <li>use context clues to help me understand some unfamiliar vocabulary.</li> <li>read unfamiliar texts, remembering to slow, pause or stop, depending on the punctuation.</li> </ul>		Through Second Level	Τον	vards the end of S	econd Level		
		<ul> <li>read unfamiliar texts with volume, pace and tone to demonstrate my understanding.</li> <li>apply strategies to read most texts accurately and with reasonable pace.</li> <li>use context clues or knowledge of root words and affixes to clarify unfamiliar words.</li> <li>read unfamiliar texts, pausing, stopping or adjusting pace in response to layout and punctuation.</li> </ul>		read unfamiliar t varied pace, vol intonation to der understanding of apply strategies accurately and appropriate pac confidently use of and knowledge and affixes to clo unfamiliar words read and respor appropriately to punctuation who aloud.	lume and monstrate f context. to read at an ce. context clues of root words arify most nd most forms of	<ul> <li>(to support professional judgement of a level)</li> <li>Reads with fluency, understanding and expression using appropriate pace and tone.</li> <li>Uses knowledge of context clues, punctuation, grammar and layou to read unfamiliar texts with understanding.</li> <li>Applies a range of reading skills and strategies to read and understand texts, for example, skimming, scanning, predicting, clarifying and/or summarising.</li> </ul>	



## **Literacy and English**

identify differences in layout across different text types. identify and comment on: long/short sentences, adjectives, verbs, adverbs, commas, paragraphs, inverted commas, apostrophes, exclamations & questions.	<ul> <li>identify and comment on the impact layout has on my understanding of different text types.</li> <li>identify and discuss the use of grammar/punctuation, including: sentence length, sentence type, verbs, adverbs, adjectives, similes, metaphor, alliteration, commas, apostrophes, colon, paragraphs etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>recognise and explain how the layout impacts on my understanding of different text types.</li> <li>identify and discuss the impact of features such as: sentence length, sentence type, verbs, adverbs, adjectives, similes, metaphor, alliteration, commas, apostrophes, colon, paragraphs etc.</li> </ul>	
use prior knowledge to predict, explaining my reasoning. use strategies/resources to clarify unfamiliar words & phrases (with support), e.g. using metalinguistics, drawing inferences, re- reading. with support, summarise the important details of a text.	<ul> <li>predict before and as I read texts, explaining my reasoning.</li> <li>use a range of strategies/resources to understand a text, e.g. clarifying, skimming and scanning.</li> <li>summarise the important details of a text or section of a text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>make predictions and justify my thinking before and as I read texts.</li> <li>independently use a range of strategies/resources to enhance my understanding as I read, e.g. clarifying, skimming and scanning for specific information.</li> <li>succinctly summarise a text or section of text.</li> </ul>	



Literacy and English								Lesson Guidance tes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Reading	– Finding and	using informatio	on						
Experience and Outcome(s)	information I can make information	on from a varie ke notes, organ	It the features c ety of sources an nise them unde y thinking, explo	<u>nd use this</u> r suitable l	<u>for d</u> headi	ifferent ngs and	purposes. I use them to	understand		2-14a 2-15a
At the start of Second Lev		Through Sec	ond Level		Tow I ca		e end of Seco	<b></b>	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a le Skims texts to iden	evel)
<ul> <li>discuss the purposes and main ideas of different types of text.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>skim different text types and find evidence of their purposes or main ideas.</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>skim different text types and identify their purposes or main ideas, providing supporting evidence.</li> </ul>			bes and s or main porting	Skims texts to identify purpose an main ideas. Scans texts to find key informatio	
<ul> <li>scan to find specific information, when dire a section of text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>independently scan novel formation, when directed to section of text.</li> <li>independently scan novel chapters, non-fiction texts, news articles, reference books, digital texts and various other text types to find and gather information for a purpose.</li> <li>quickly &amp; independently scan novel chapters, non-fiction t news articles, reference books digital texts and various other text types to find and gather information relevant to my</li> </ul>		fiction texts, ice books, ous other d <b>gather</b>	Finds, selects and sorts relevant information from a range of sources.						
<ul> <li>make notes and record important information (e.g. quotes, sources, stats etc.) under given headings, as I read.</li> <li>use my notes to explore problems, develop my understanding and/or create new texts.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>make notes, record important information and organise under given headings, from more than one source.</li> <li>use my notes to further my understanding of a topic, issue or problem and/or plan writing.</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>purpose.</li> <li>record notes from a variety of sources under suitable headings, mostly paraphrasing to demonstrate my understanding of the topic/issue.</li> <li>use and question my notes to improve my understanding of a topic, issue or problem and plan writing to show my learning of a topic or issue.</li> </ul>				Makes and organises notes using own words, for the most part. Uses notes to create new texts the show understanding of the topic o issue.	
L & T – Enjoyment and choice L & T – Findir and using information L & T – Understandin andysing an andusing evaluating	n ng, nd	– Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice Reading – Tools for reading	Readin Finding using informa Readin Understar analysir evaluat	and tion g – nding, ng &		Writing – Enjoyment and choice Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Organising and using information Writing – Creating Texts		Third Level

Literacy and English					•	Lesson Guidance Iotes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level		
Organiser	Reading -	- Understand	ling, analysing a	nd evalua	ting					
Experience and Outcome(s)	the purpos To show m and other To help me fact and c	my understanding across different areas of learning, I can identify and consider ose and main ideas of a text and use supporting detail. my understanding, I can respond to literal, inferential and evaluative questions er close reading tasks and can create different kinds of questions of my own. ne develop an informed view, I can identify and explain the difference between opinion, recognise when I am being influenced, and have assessed how useful evable my sources are.					ENG	LIT 2-16a ENG 2-17a LIT 2-18a		
I can: discuss structure, characterisation and/or setting; recognise the relevance of the writer's theme and how this relates to my own and others' experiences; and discuss the writer's style and other features appropriate to genre.						ENG	2-19a			
At the start of Second Lev	/el	Through Sec	cond Level		Tow	ards t	he end of Se	cond Level	Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a lease	
<ul><li>identify the purpose/r</li></ul>			and <b>discuss</b> pos		l car	inde	pendently <b>ide</b>		Identifies the purp suitable explanati	
ideas and <b>contribute</b> t discussion on these.	to a	ideas c texts, <b>o</b> eviden	the purposes of	-fiction porting	•	main fictio supp <b>discu</b>	uss themes, pu in ideas of fiction in texts, <b>provio</b> porting eviden uss the specifi audiences of	<b>ling</b> strong ce. c purposes	Identifies the mair with appropriate o	
<ul> <li>recognise some of the language and layout features that are used in different genres.</li> <li>select and discuss examples of less common punctuation and word choice (with support).</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>identify and discuss how language and layout features contribute to the purpose of a text.</li> <li>explain the use of language</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>genres.</li> <li>comment on how language and layout features change depending on the purpose and audience of a text.</li> <li>explain the effect of language features like word choice, sentence structure and punctuation.</li> </ul>			language and ange purpose and t. of language choice,	Makes relevant comments about features of language, for example vocabulary, sentence structure and punctuation.	
L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L&I-	• Creating iexts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading Finding a using informati	nd on		Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information		
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking			Reading – Tools for reading	Reading Understand analysing evaluatio	ding, g &		Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	First Level	Third Level

can:	I can:	I can:	Responds to a range of question including literal, inferential and
<ul> <li>answer literal, inferential and evaluative questions on what I have read, using notes and evidence from the text.</li> <li>create literal and inferential questions with answers which demonstrate some understanding of the text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>demonstrate my understanding of texts by giving an appropriate oral or written response to literal, inferential and evaluative questions.</li> <li>create literal, inferential and evaluative questions with answers which demonstrate good understanding of the text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>demonstrate my understanding of texts by responding orally or in writing to literal, inferential and evaluative questions on content and language features like word choice and imagery.</li> <li>create challenging questions which demonstrate good understanding, analysis and evaluation of the text and the writer's style.</li> </ul>	evaluative questions, to demonstrate understanding of texts. Creates different types of questions to show understanding of texts.
can: <b>explain</b> the difference between facts and opinions and <b>identify</b> examples of these as I read. <b>discuss</b> whether a source of information is trustworthy.	<ul> <li>explain and highlight differences in texts between fact/opinion and explain how the author has tried to influence the reader using rhetorical questions, emotive language and/or word choice.</li> <li>compare different sources of information and discuss their reliability and usefulness.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>read texts with differing perspectives on the same subject and explain how and why the author has tried to influence the reader, referring to specific language devices and agendas.</li> <li>compare sources of information to identify and assess their reliability and whether they represent fact or opinion.</li> </ul>	Distinguishes between fact and opinion with appropriate explanation. Recognises techniques used to influence the reader, for examp word choice, emotive language rhetorical questions and/or repetition. Identifies which sources are mos useful/reliable.



			Second
Literacy and English			Level
<ul> <li>I can discuss:</li> <li>the plot of a fiction text;</li> <li>the characters in a fiction text; and/or</li> <li>the setting of a fiction text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can discuss:</li> <li>the plot structure and how this affects the reader;</li> <li>character development, with reference to evidence from the text; and/or</li> <li>how the setting(s) is portrayed.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can discuss:</li> <li>the impact of plot structures and narrative hooks on the reader;</li> <li>how characters are created and developed by the writer's style and use of language; and/or</li> <li>how a setting in place and/or time has been partraved</li> </ul>	Makes relevant comments about structure, characterisation and/or setting with reference to the text. Relates the writer's theme to own and/or others' experiences.
I can: <ul> <li>explain what the writer's theme means to me.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>explain my understanding of the themes and compare them to my own experiences.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>time has been portrayed.</li> <li>I can:</li> <li>explain how the writer has explored themes and how these relate to my own and/or other people's experiences.</li> </ul>	Makes relevant comments about aspects of the writer's style, use of language and other features appropriate to genre, with reference to the text
• <b>contribute</b> to a discussion on what language techniques have been used in a particular text.	• <b>comment</b> on the writer's style and the language techniques used in this genre.	comment insightfully on the writer's style and the effect of the language techniques used in this genre(s).	
Stage 4/5Professional LearningStage 6/7	Effective Practice Clips	Sample Lessons	Resources (reading)
Professional Learning	Effective Practice Clips	Sample Lessons	Resources (reading)
	- Creating Texts Reading - Enjoyment and choice Reading Reading - Tools for reading evaluation	and Enjoyment and using an usi	

Literacy and Engli	sh	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Writing – Enjoyment and choice			
Experience and Outcome(s)	I enjoy creating texts of my choice and I regularly select subject, purpor resources to suit the needs of my audience.	ose, format and	LIT 1-20a	/ LIT 2-20a

			bugh Second Level	104	varas me ena or secona Level	(to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)		
Wh I cc	en creating texts of my choice, in: <b>choose</b> different genres.	Wh car	en creating texts of my choice, I n: <b>select</b> an appropriate genre	Wh cai	nen creating texts of my choice, I n: <b>select</b> an appropriate genre,	Creates texts regularly for a range of purposes and audiences		
•	<b>choose</b> materials and resources for a specific purpose.	•	and format for my purpose. <b>select</b> materials and resources for a specific purpose.	•	format and structure for my purpose and audience. select materials and resources for a specific purpose and audience.	selecting appropriate genre, form, structure and style.		
•	<b>deliver</b> with some attempt at style.	•	<b>add</b> some style to the delivery.	•	create a style of my own.			



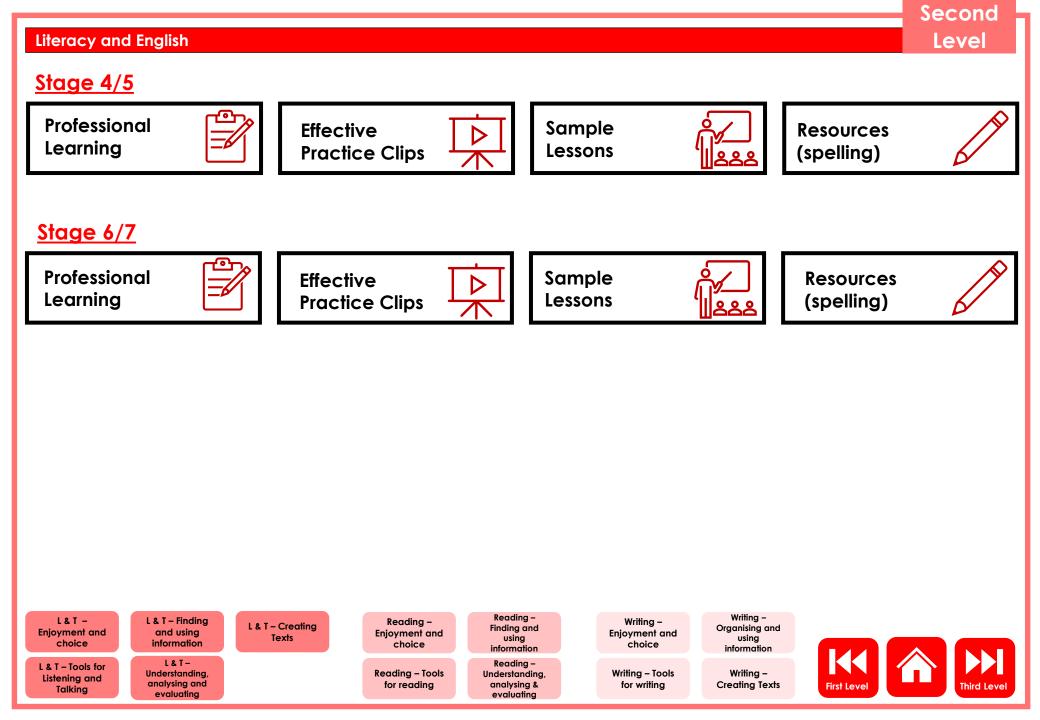
			Lesson Guidance	Lesson Guidance	Second			
Literacy and English				Notes Stage 4/5	Notes Stage 6/7	Level		
Organiser	Writing –	Tools for writing						
Experience and Outcome(s)	vocabula In both sh structures Througho purpose. I can con	I most of the words I need to communi iry, self-correction techniques and a ra ort and extended texts, I can use appr and divide my work into paragraphs ir ut the writing process, I can check that sider the impact that layout and prese graphics and other features to engage	nge of resources. opriate punctuation, var n a way that makes sense my writing makes sense ntation will have and ca	ry my sentence e to my reader. and meets its	LIT 2-21a LIT 2-22a LIT 2-23a LIT 2-24a			
At the start of Second Lev	vel	Through Second Level	Towards the end of Se		<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professio achievement of a lev			
accurately, <b>using</b> vari strategies, rules, phon	gies, rules, phonic and patterns, across all areas of learning.			dependence) vords I use to luding ary, <b>using</b> rules and	Applies knowledge of spelling patterns, rules and strategies to spell most words correctly. Uses a range of punctuation, for example, capital letters, full stops,			
use basic punctuation stops, capital letters, commas, exclamation and question marks) my writing.	inverted on marks	• <b>use</b> varied punctuation (full stops, capital letters, commas, inverted commas, apostrophes, exclamation marks and question marks) across all my writing.	<ul> <li>patterns.</li> <li>use varied punctures stops, capital letter inverted commass exclamation mark question marks), vaccurate, across</li> </ul>	uation (full ers, commas, , apostrophes, ks and vhich is mainly	commas, inverted commas (speech marks), exclamation <sup>,</sup> marks, question marks and/or apostrophes.			
check that my writing sense.	g makes	• <b>review</b> and <b>edit</b> my writing to ensure it makes sense.	review and edit m ensure it makes se grammatically ac	ense and is	Punctuation is mair Writes most sentene grammatically acc	ces in a		

L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L & T – Finding and using information	L & T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information	
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	First Level

Lite	eracy and English					Level
•	<b>use</b> mostly consistent tense.	•	use mainly consistent tense.	•	use tense correctly throughout.	Uses sentences of different lengths and types and varies sentence
•	<b>proofread</b> and <b>self-correct</b> some of my technical errors.	•	independently <b>proofread</b> and <b>correct</b> most technical errors.	•	independently <b>proofread</b> and <b>correct</b> my writing, ensuring it is technically accurate and meets its purpose.	openings. Links sentences using a range of
•	<b>use</b> different sentence types and openings, with support.	•	<b>use</b> different sentence types and openings to <b>interest</b> the reader.	•	<b>use</b> different sentence types and openings, independently, to <b>engage</b> the reader.	Conjunctions. Uses paragraphs to separate
•	<b>link</b> sentences and <b>vary</b> their length, <b>using</b> conjunctions.	•	link sentences and paragraphs, using conjunctions.	•	<b>link</b> sentences and paragraphs, <b>using</b> a variety of conjunctions.	thoughts and ideas. Writes in a fluent and legible way.
•	separate ideas/facts, using paragraphs.	•	<b>separate</b> thoughts and ideas/facts, <b>using</b> paragraphs.	•	separate thoughts/ideas/facts/opinions into appropriate paragraphs.	Reviews and corrects writing to ensure it makes sense, is
•	write legibly across most work.	•	write with consistent legibility across all work.	•	write legibly and fluently across all work.	technically accurate and meets its purpose.
•	<b>enhance</b> the layout of my writing with charts, headings, pictures, photographs and graphs etc. relevant to the purpose and audience.	•	<b>select</b> from a range of presentation features, including digital texts, to <b>enhance</b> my text, relevant to purpose and audience.	•	independently <b>select</b> from a range of presentation features, including digital texts, to <b>engage</b> the reader and <b>enhance</b> meaning, relevant to purpose and audience.	Makes appropriate choices about layout and presentation, including in digital texts, to engage the reader, for example, headings, bullet points, fonts, graphics and/or captions.

Second





Literacy and English					Lesson Guidance tes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Writing – Organising o	and using informatic	n				
Experience and Outcome(s)	I can use my notes an ideas, explore problem I recognise the need t By considering the typ organise these in an a audience.	ns, make decisions, o acknowledge my e of text I am creati	generate an sources and ng, I can sele	d develop ideas or c can do this appropri act ideas and relevar	reate new text iately. nt information,		2-25a 2-26a
At the start of Second Lev	vel Through Se	cond Level	Towo	ards the end of Secc		Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a le	
<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>(with support) plan mains and other writing notes and other writing/sources.</li> <li>(with support) select a organise my ideas an information in a sensite which makes sense to reader.</li> <li>(with support) indicate the information I have my writing came from the information I have my writing came from</li></ul>	types of topic of piece writing source and d select and in way w the to task • identif source source consultation	op my understanding or issue and/or plan of of non-fiction genre , <b>using</b> my notes and s of information. and <b>organise</b> my ide formation in a coher hich is mainly approp and genre. y and <b>acknowledge</b> is of information I hav ted.	a other eas ent oriate the	deepen my understa topic or concept; ex problems; decide wh on an issue; and/or p of non-fiction genre v using my notes, othe writing and other sou information. independently selec: organise ideas and ir in a logical way which appropriate to task/p and genre. identify and acknow my direct and indirect information.	iplore     iplore       nat I believe     iplonana piece       writing,     iplonana piece       tand     iplonana piece	Uses notes and/or develop thinking c texts. Acknowledges sou clear where the ini from. Organises informa way. Selects relevant id information. Uses appropriate w including subject-s	ind create new irces making formation came tion in a logical eas and rocabulary,
<ul> <li>(with support) use son subject vocabulary w appropriate to my pu and audience.</li> <li>L&amp;T - Enjoyment and choice</li> <li>L&amp;T - Findin and using information</li> <li>L&amp;T - Findin understandin</li> </ul>	hich is rpose appro audier L & T - Creating Texts	cabulary, including t-specific, which is m priate to my purpose nce. Reading – Enjoymentand choice Reading – Tools		confidently <b>use</b> newly & subject-specific vo suitable for my purpo audience. Writing – Enjoyment and choice	cabulary,	vocabulary, to suit audience.	purpose and

Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser Writing – Creating texts						
Experience and Outcome(s)	I am learnir reader.	ng to use language and style in a way	/ which engages and/o	r influences my	ENG	2-27a
At the start of Second Lev	el 1	(to supp		Benchmarks (to support profession achievement of a lev		
<ul> <li>create texts for a varia purposes and audien using genre specific f</li> <li>write in a variety of ge</li> <li>use some genre appre language features to my reader.</li> </ul>	ety of nces, features. enres. ropriate	<ul> <li>lengths for a variety of purposes audiences, including features relevant to the genre.</li> <li>write in a variety of genres for different purposes.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>regularly create extended texts for purposes and au good command</li> <li>write in a variety different purpose audiences.</li> <li>use genre appro- language featur engage and/or in reader.</li> </ul>	or various udiences, with l of genres. of genres for es and opriate res and style to	Creates a range of extended texts regu different purposes. Attempts to engag influence the reade vocabulary and/or use of langu appropriate to gen	ularly for e and/or er through Jage as





Literacy and English		Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	
Organiser V	Vriting – Creating texts			
	can convey information, describe events, explo ays.	ain processes or combine ideas in differe	LIT 2-28a	
At the start of Second Level	Through Second Level	Towards the end of Second Level (to support professional judger achievement of a level)		
When writing Information Rep Instructional Texts, Recounts o Explanation Texts, I can:		When writing Chronological and Non-Chronological Information Reports, Instructional Texts and Explanation Texts, I can:	When writing to convey information, describe events, explain processes or combine ideas in different ways:	
• <b>apply</b> the main features the genre.	• <b>use</b> the style and <b>apply</b> key features of the genre.	• <b>use</b> the style, format and features of the genre with increasing independence.	<ul> <li>Uses appropriate style and format to convey information applying key features of the chosen genre.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>include mostly relevant information and ideas.</li> <li>use some topic specific</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>include relevant knowledge, information and ideas.</li> <li>use appropriate tone &amp; vocabulary to my purpose.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Includes relevant ideas, knowledge and information.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>organise ideas and information/use sub- headings.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>organise ideas and information/use sub-headings to make meaning clear.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>organise ideas and information logically/use sub-headings to group together relevant information.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Organises and presents information in a logical way.</li> <li>Uses tone and vocabulary appropriate to purpose.</li> </ul>	

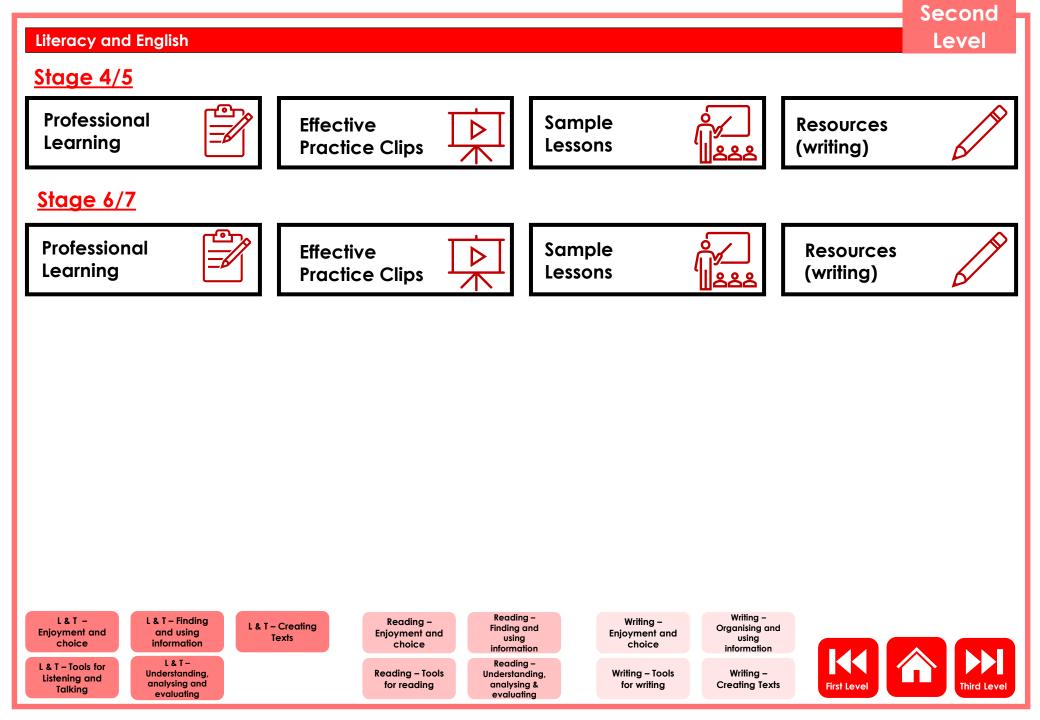


Literacy and English							Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesso Guida Notes Sta	ince	Second Level
Organiser	Writing –	Creating texts	5							
Experience and Outcome(s)		suade, argue, d/or evidence	explore issues o	r express c	ın opinic	n using relevar	it supporting		LIT 2	-29a
At the start of Second Lev	vel	Through Sec	ond Level		Toward	s the end of Se	econd Level	Benchmark (to suppor achieveme	t professior	nal judgement of el)
When writing Persuasively Discursively, I can:	and	When writing and Discursiv	ely, I can:		Discursiv	vriting Persuasiv vely, I can:		When writ	ing to per explore is	
<ul> <li>present ideas and information clearly re the topic/issue.</li> <li>begin to provide not arguments both for a against.</li> </ul>	es of	which c the top	arguments bot	ant to	• at	<b>esent</b> ideas an holly relevant to tempt to <b>balar</b> guments for ar	o the topic. I <b>ce</b> the	infor supp	rmation, ir	ant ideas and Icluding tail, to convey
<ul> <li>use persuasive langu make my opinion cle</li> </ul>		influence emotive	suasive languag e my reader/us a language to sise points.		pe to er	egin to <b>deploy</b> ersuasive langu <b>convince</b> the r notive languag e reader.	age features eader/ <b>use</b>	o Inclu	r. Jdes an in	as in a logical troduction that bic clear and a
• <b>use</b> some topic spec language to <b>show</b> m knowledge of the to	ıy		ic specific lang y knowledge of sue.		• US la kr	e varied topic nguage to <b>sho</b> lowledge and l	e my Understanding	con the	clusion the writing.	at rounds off
<ul> <li>structure my writing with an introduction, logically organised ideas and a conclusion.</li> <li>introduce the topic clearly, organise ideas/information to aid and conclude the line of thought.</li> <li>of the topic/issues of topic/issues of topic/issues of topic/issues of topic/issues</li></ul>		roduce the top opropriate to the iting, organise eas/information	bic clearly and he style of h for impact e line of	influ reac choi repe ques	ence or p der, for exc ice, punct etition, rhe					
• <b>support</b> my viewpoir	ıt.	• support evidence	a/my viewpoir ce.	nt, <b>using</b>	• SU	<b>pport</b> a/my vie onvincing evide	wpoint, <b>using</b>		Č	
L & T – Enjoyment and choice	- 181	– Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading Finding c using informat	ind	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising an using information	d		
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking evaluating	d		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading Understan analysin evaluati	g – ding, g &	Writing – Tools for writing		ts First	Level	Third Level

Literacy and English				Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level
Organiser	Writing –	- Creating texts				
Experience and Outcome(s)	for different purposes and readers, I co g what they made me think about and			ENG	2-30a	
At the start of Second Level		Through Second Level	Towards the end of S	econd Level	<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support profession achievement of a lev	
<ul> <li>When writing about person experiences (Personal Name Personal Reflection), I can:</li> <li>recount the main sector of events.</li> <li>describe my thought feelings.</li> <li>use dialogue in the calayout.</li> <li>conclude my writing</li> </ul>	rative or quence s and correct	<ul> <li>When writing about personal experiences (Personal Narrative or Personal Reflection), I can:</li> <li>describe the main sequence of events clearly.</li> <li>use word choice and some imagery to convey my thoughts and feelings about the experience.</li> <li>use dialogue correctly and where necessary.</li> <li>conclude my writing with a summative or reflective comment.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When writing about presentation of the experiences (Personal Personal Reflection), I</li> <li>accurately converts a sequence of everts sequence of everts and the experience of everts (e.g. was imagery) to convert thought and how during and after experience.</li> <li>use dialogue co a specific purpor plot/character of everts of the experience of everts and the everts of the everts of the experience of everts and the everts of the event of the everts of the event of the event of the everts of the event of the e</li></ul>	Narrative or can: <b>rey</b> and to the main ents. guage ord choice & <b>vey</b> what I w I felt both the rrectly and for se, e.g. for development. nming up or at I learned	<ul> <li>and events cl</li> <li>Describes tho feelings abou experience.</li> <li>Attempts to e</li> </ul>	sonal making context ear. ughts and t the ngage and/or reader through



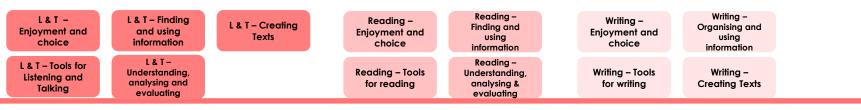
Literacy and English							Lesson Guidance otes Stage 4/5	Lesson Guidance Notes Stage 6/7	Second Level	
Organiser	Writing -	/riting – Creating texts								
Experience and Outcome(s)	to create	aving explored the elements which writers use in create stories, poems and plays with an interes teresting characters and/or settings which com						ENG 2-31α		
At the start of Second Level		Through Second Level			Towards the end of Second Level			<b>Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)		
When writing imaginatively and creatively, I can:		When writing imaginatively and creatively, I can:		When writing imaginatively and creatively, I can:			When writing imaginatively and creatively:			
<ul> <li>create a basic plot structure.</li> <li>create and develop an interesting character.</li> <li>describe a setting in some detail.</li> <li>select words and phrases</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>create a plot which includes a climax and a fitting conclusion.</li> <li>create and develop interesting characters.</li> <li>convey the physical features of a setting by referring, directly or indirectly, to any of the 5 senses.</li> <li>use word choice &amp; imagery to</li> </ul>		ar er ini cr cr vc	and an appropriate, satisfying ending. create and gradually develop interesting, believable characters. create a vivid setting, using various language techniques.		<ul> <li>Applies a few features of the chosen genre.</li> <li>Creates interesting characters through, for example, their feelings and actions, physical description and/or dialogue.</li> <li>Creates setting/context with some descriptive detail.</li> <li>Attempts to use figurative language (imagery) to</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>select woras and phrases which will engage my reader.</li> <li>describe basic thoughts and feelings of character.</li> <li>use dialogue in the correct layout.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>use word choice and some imagery to convey characters' thoughts and feelings.</li> <li>use dialogue correctly and where necessary.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>deliberately, e.g. implied meaning.</li> <li>use different language features (e.g. word choice &amp; imagery) to convey a range of character reactions and emotions.</li> <li>use dialogue correctly and for a specific purpose, e.g. for plot/character development.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>engage the reader, for example, simile, metaphor, alliteration and onomatopoeia.</li> <li>Creates plots with clear structures, for example, suitable opening, turning point, climax and/or satisfactory ending.</li> </ul>				
L & T – L & T – Fin Enjoyment and and usi choice information	ng L&	T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading Finding o using informat	and	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising an using information	d		
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking evaluat	ding, and		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading Understan analysin evaluat	ding, g &	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Text	is First Level	Third Level	



Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Enjoyment and Choice			
Experience and Dutcome(s)	how well for my pe I can reg	egularly select and listen to or watch texts for enjoyment and interest, and w well they meet my needs and expectations, and I can give reasons, wi my personal response. an regularly select subject, purpose, format and resources to create texts d am developing my own style.		nce, LIT 3-01a / LIT 4-01a	
At the start of Third Lo	evel	Through Third Level	<b>Third Level Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement achievement of a level)	
can:				Gives a personal response to spoken texts or explains how well spoken text or source meets nee and expectations. Justifies opinic with appropriate reference to the text.	
<b>Q</b> ,	yment, interest o ion or different texts	<ul> <li><b>explain</b> why I find a text enjoyable/interesting/useful and <b>provide</b> supporting evidence.</li> </ul>	Selects spoken texts regularly and describes, with an appropriate explanation, how well a text or source meets needs and expectations.	spoken texts or explains how we spoken text or source meets nee and expectations. Justifies opinio with appropriate reference to the	



Literacy and English				Third Leve	
•	create spoken texts with different formats and for a range of purposes and audiences.				
•	independently <b>select</b> the most e resources for spoken texts acco audiences.				
•	<b>demonstrate</b> some of my own style while <b>speaking</b> .	• <b>orate</b> with a clear and effective style.			





Literacy and Englis	sh				Third Level
Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Tools for Listening and To	Ilking		
Experience and Outcome(s)	contribute have the I can resp adapt thir	nking.	nd use contributions to reflect on, clarify	LIT 3 or	-02a
		explored and analysed the features of an appropriate register to suit my pu	of spoken language, I can use these, urpose and audience.	ENG	3-03a
At the start of Third Le	vel	Through Third Level	<b>Third Level Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchme (to support profession achievement of a lev	nal judgement of
<ul> <li>contribute sensibility information or opingroup discussion working collabories</li> <li>lead and contribility discussion, justify evidence when a sensitivation of the sensitivation</li></ul>	binions to a or when ratively. <b>ute</b> to a <b>ing</b> with	<ul> <li>contribute relevant and insightful ideas, information or opinions to a group discussion or when working collaboratively.</li> <li>confidently lead and contribute to a discussion, justifying with reliable evidence when appropriate.</li> </ul>	Contributes regularly in group discussions or when working collaboratively, offering relevant ideas, knowledge or opinions with supporting evidence.	Participates fully in discussions or when collaboratively, cor relevant ideas, kno opinions with convi supporting evidenc	working htributing wledge or hcing te.
<ul> <li>respond respectfully to the views of others and encourage others to contribute.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>respond diplomatically to the views of others and considerately encourage others to contribute.</li> </ul>	Responds appropriately to the views of others developing or adapting own thinking.	Responds positively appropriately to the others, including wh challenged, adapt appropriate.	e views of nen

L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L & T – Finding and using information	L & T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information	
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	Second Level

Lite	eracy and English					Level
•	reflect on the contributions of others, developing or adapting my own thinking if appropriate. engage in discussion by:	•	reflect on the contributions of others, developing, adapting or defending my own thinking if appropriate. advance a discussion by:	Builds on the contributions of others, for example, by asking or answering questions, clarifying or summarising points, supporting or	Builds on the contri by clarifying or sum exploring or expan contributions and/o	nmarising points, ding on
	asking or answering questions; clarifying or summarising points; supporting or challenging opinions/ideas.		asking or answering questions; clarifying or summarising points; supporting or challenging opinions/ideas.	challenging opinions or ideas.	ideas or viewpoints Applies a range of verbal techniques	verbal and non- to enhance
•	<b>communicate</b> effectively <b>using</b> non-verbal techniques (listener: eye contact, nodding, smiling and reacting encouragingly to the speaker) (speaker: eye contact, body language, pauses etc.).	•	<b>communicate</b> and <b>engage</b> effectively <b>using</b> non- verbal techniques (listener: eye contact, nodding, smiling and reacting encouragingly to the speaker) (speaker: eye contact, body language, pauses etc.).	Applies verbal and non-verbal techniques appropriately to enhance communication, for example, eye contact, body language, emphasis, pace, tone, and/or some rhetorical devices. Uses appropriate register for purpose and audience, for the most part.	communication and engagen with audience, for example, ey contact, body language, emphasis, pace, tone and/or rhetorical devices.	example, eye guage,
•	<b>communicate</b> confidently and effectively <b>using</b> verbal techniques (tone, pace, emphasis, rhetorical devices <b>)</b> .	•	<b>communicate</b> successfully <b>using</b> verbal techniques (tone, pace, emphasis, rhetorical devices).		Sustains appropriat purpose and audie	-

Third

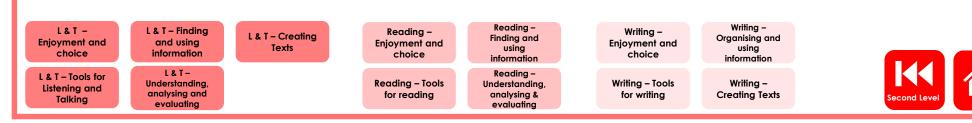


Lite	eracy and English					Third Level
•	<b>adopt</b> a register mainly appropriate to purpose and audience.	•	<b>adopt</b> a register wholly appropriate to purpose and audience.		Sustains approprie purpose and aud	•
•	an: <b>identify</b> the strategies and techniques used by effective speakers, e.g. vocabulary, eye contact, body language, rhetorical devices.	•	n: <b>identify</b> and <b>use</b> a range of strategies and techniques used by effective speakers, e.g. vocabulary, eye contact, body language, rhetorical devices.	Identifies features of spoken language, for example, body language, gesture, emphasis, pace, tone and/or rhetorical devices.	Identifies a range spoken language the effect they ho listener, for examp language, gesture pace, tone and/o devices.	and explains ave on the ble, body e, emphasis,
•	<b>analyse</b> the features of spoken language.	•	evaluate the features and impact of spoken language.			





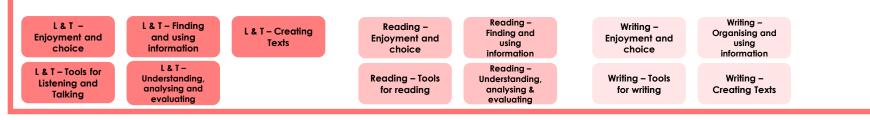
Literacy and English					Third Level	
Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Finding and Using Inform	ation			
	main con discuss sir	As I listen or watch, I can: identify and give an accurate account of the purpose and main concerns of the text, and can make inferences from key statements; identify and discuss similarities and differences between different types of text; and use this information for different purposes.				
Experience and Outcome(s)	and reca	As I listen or watch, I can make notes and organise these to develop thinking, help retain and recall information, explore issues and create new texts, using my own words as appropriate.				
	I can independently select ideas and relevant information for different purposes, organise essential information or ideas and any supporting detail in a logical order, and use suitable vocabulary to communicate effectively with my audience.				/ LIT 4-06a	
At the start of Third Level		Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchm (to support professio achievement of a lev	nal judgement of	
As I listen or watch, I can: • identify and discuss the themes, purposes and/or main concerns of fiction and non-fiction texts (regardless of format), using appropriate supporting evidence from the text.		<ul> <li>As I listen or watch, I can:</li> <li>consistently identify and discuss the themes, purposes and/or main concerns of fiction and non-fiction texts (regardless of format), using convincing supporting evidence from the text.</li> </ul>	Identifies and gives an accurate account of the purpose and main ideas of spoken texts, with appropriate justification.	Identifies purpose, main ideas of a rar texts. Justifies opinions wi reference to the te	nge of spoken th appropriate	



<ul> <li>find and use information for different purposes; make notes and organise information under headings; paraphrase where appropriate to demonstrate my understanding; and use my notes to help me understand issues/topics/subjects and/or create new texts.</li> <li>identify and discuss similarities and differences between different texts.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>find and use relevant information for different purposes; make notes and organise information under logical headings; paraphrase key information from multiple sources to demonstrate my understanding; and use my notes to explore and deepen my understanding of different issues/topics/subjects and/or create new texts.</li> <li>compare and contrast different texts, commenting on their usefulness/quality.</li> </ul>	Identifies and gives an accurate account of the purpose and main ideas of spoken texts, with appropriate justification. Identifies similarities and differences between texts, for example, content, style and/or language. Uses own words to make and organise notes, selecting key information. Uses notes to create new texts that show understanding of the issue/subject.	Identifies purpose, audience and main ideas of a range of spoken texts. Justifies opinions with appropriate reference to the text. Compares and contrasts aspects of content, style and/or language of different spoken texts. Uses own words to make and organise notes, synthesising key information from more than one source. Uses notes to create new texts that show understanding of the
analyse the use of spoken language features like word choice, imagery, tone, body language, repetition and other rhetorical devices.	evaluate the use of spoken language features like word choice, imagery, tone, body language, repetition and other rhetorical devices.		issue/subject and draw on information from more than one source.
<ul> <li>select ideas and information for my own presentations or talks, with some support.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>independently select ideas and information for my own presentations or talks.</li> </ul>		



•	<ul> <li>organise the content of my presentations or</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>organise the content of my presentations or talks</li> </ul>	
	talks logically.	to be engaging.	
•		ary to <b>communicate</b> with my	
	audience.		





Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Understanding, Analysing	g and Evaluating	
Experience and Outcome(s)I can show my understanding of what I listen to or watch by commenting, with evidence, on the content and form of short and extended texts.LIT 3To help me develop an informed view, I am learning about the techniques used to influence opinion and how to assess the value of my sources, and I can recogniseLIT 3				
At the start of Third Level		Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
<ul> <li>To show my understandin I listen to or watch, I can:</li> <li>summarise, analyse comment in any oth on the content of a text.</li> <li>comment on the im text's form.</li> <li>comment on the sty spoken text and ide that style has been</li> <li>demonstrate my understanding of difficult text types &amp; genres responding orally or to understanding, a and evaluation que critical analysis tasks</li> </ul>	or ler way spoken oact of a le of a <b>ntify</b> how created. iferent by in writing nalysis stions or	<ul> <li>To show my understanding of what I listen to or watch, I can:</li> <li>summarise, analyse, evaluate or comment in any other way on the content of a spoken text.</li> <li>critically evaluate a text by examining its form and/or style.</li> <li>demonstrate my appreciation of different text types &amp; genres by responding orally or in writing to understanding, analysis and evaluation questions or critical analysis tasks.</li> </ul>	Comments on the content, form and/or style of spoken texts, with supporting evidence.	Makes detailed evaluative comments about aspects of the content, form and style of spoken texts.



identify persuasive techniques such as word choice, emotive language, tone, repetition, rhetorical questions and statistics and	Identify and analyse     persuasive techniques such as     word choice, emotive     language, tone, repetition,     rhetorical questions and	Identifies persuasive techniques, for example, word choice, emotive language, repetition, rhetorical	Identifies persuasive language, for example, word choice, emotive language, repetition, rhetorical
<ul> <li>explain the effect on a listener.</li> <li>comment on different sources, recognising how relevant, helpful, reliable, neutral and/or biased they are.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>statistics and evaluate their impact on the audience.</li> <li>evaluate and discuss the effect of a range of sources, recognising how relevant, helpful, reliable, neutral and/or biased they are.</li> </ul>	questions and/or use of statistics. Comments appropriately on the reliability and relevance/usefulness of sources.	questions, use of statistics and/or hyperbole. Comments appropriately on the relevance, reliability and credibility of sources, justifying opinion with reference to the text.





Literacy and English					Third Level
Organiser	Listening	and Talking – Creating Texts			
Experience and Outcome(s)	informatic raised, sur I am deve learning. I	ening and talking with others for different on, ideas or opinions; explain processes, Immarise findings or draw conclusions. eloping confidence when engaging with I can communicate in a clear, expressiv resources independently.	, concepts or ideas; and identify issues th others within and beyond my place of		
At the start of Third Level		Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchma (to support profession achievement of a lev	nal judgement of
<ul> <li>When listening and talking others for different purpose</li> <li>communicate inform ideas or opinions cle articulately for a vari purposes and in different purposes and in different contexts.</li> </ul>	es, I can: nation, early and iety of	<ul> <li>When listening and talking with others for different purposes, I can:</li> <li>convey information/express ideas or opinions confidently and articulately for a variety of purposes and in different contexts.</li> </ul>	Communicates in a clear expressive way in a variety of contexts. Presents ideas, information or points of view including appropriate detail or evidence. Organises thinking and structures talks to present ideas in a logical order. Introduces and concludes talks with some attempt to engage the audience.	Displays confidence communicates in a expressive way in a contexts. Presents ideas or inf sustains a point of v relevant supporting Structures talks in a coherent way.	clear, variety of formation, or iew with evidence.

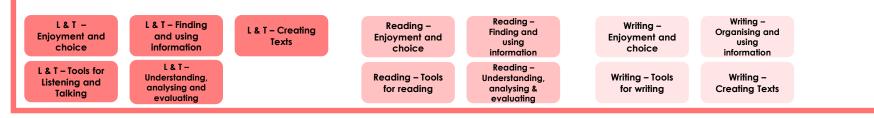


<ul> <li>When listening and talking with others for different purposes, I can:</li> <li>explain processes, concepts or ideas clearly and concisely.</li> <li>present ideas or information in a logical order.</li> <li>summarise findings or draw conclusions.</li> <li>answer questions for the listener.</li> <li>identify and discuss issues arising.</li> <li>ask relevant questions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When listening and talking with others for different purposes, I can:</li> <li>explain complex processes, difficult concepts or elaborate ideas clearly.</li> <li>present ideas or information for maximum impact on an audience.</li> <li>summarise findings or draw conclusions.</li> <li>answer questions for the listener or clarify/expand on points.</li> <li>identify, discuss and challenge issues arising.</li> <li>ask relevant and probing questions.</li> </ul>	Uses signposts throughout talks to provide a basic structure or argument, for example, topic sentences and/or linking phrases. Uses appropriate tone and vocabulary for purpose and audience.	Introduces and concludes talks in a way that interests and engages the audience. Uses signposts throughout talks to support a structured line of thought or argument, for example, topic sentences, linking phrases or concluding statements. Adapts tone, vocabulary and language to communicate effectively with audience.
<ul> <li>When listening and talking with others for different purposes, I can:</li> <li>communicate effectively using verbal techniques, e.g. tone, pace, emphasis, rhetorical devices.</li> <li>communicate effectively using non-verbal techniques, e.g. eye contact, body language, pauses etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When listening and talking with others for different purposes, I can:</li> <li>communicate successfully using verbal techniques, e.g. tone, pace, emphasis, rhetorical devices.</li> <li>communicate successfully using non-verbal techniques, e.g. eye contact, body language, pauses etc.</li> </ul>	Applies verbal and non-verbal techniques in an attempt to enhance communication and engagement with audience, for example, eye contact, body language, emphasis, pace, tone and/or some rhetorical devices.	Applies a range of verbal and non-verbal communication skills to enhance communication and engagement with audience, for example, eye contact, body language, emphasis, pace, tone and/or rhetorical devices.



<ul> <li>structure my own presentation using an introduction, conclusion, linking phrases and topic sentences.</li> <li>consider the needs of the audience and alter my vocabulary accordingly.</li> <li>engage with others confidently in presentations and discussions beyond the classroom, using skills learned.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>structure my own presentation using a clear introduction, appropriate closing statement, linking phrases and topic sentences.</li> <li>consider the needs of the audience and alter my vocabulary and/or tone accordingly.</li> <li>engage with others skilfully in presentations and discussions beyond the classroom, using skills learned.</li> </ul>	Selects and uses resources to enhance communication and engagement with audience.	Selects and uses well-chosen resources to enhance communication and engagement with audience.







Literacy and English			Third Level
<b>Organiser</b>	Reading – Enjoyment and choice		
Experience and for Outcome(s)	regularly select and read, listen to or watch tex express how well they meet my needs and expe or my personal response. can identify sources to develop the range of m	ectations and give reasons, with evidence	
At the start of Third Level	Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
<ul> <li>confidently select texts for interest.</li> <li>find information from vasources to develop my knowledge and understanding</li> <li>explain how useful eac source is, with some sup</li> <li>express how well a text my needs.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>from a wide range of sources to develop my knowledge and understanding.</li> <li>evaluate the usefulness of sources.</li> </ul>	Selects texts regularly for enjoyment and interest or relevant sources to inform thinking. Gives a personal response to texts with appropriate justification. Explains how well a text or source meets needs and expectations with appropriate justification.	Selects regularly and independently, texts for enjoyment and interest or relevant sources to inform thinking. Gives a personal response to spoken texts or explains how well a spoken text or source meets needs and expectations, justifying opinion with relevant reference to the text.



Organiser	Reading	– Tools for Reading		
Through of can read     Experience and     Outcome(s)		unfamiliar texts with increasing fluency	lues, punctuation, grammar and layout, , understanding and expression. s I find most useful before I read, and as	ENG 4-12a
At the start of Third Level		Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
<ul> <li>read accurately, and sufficient variation to p volume and tone to demonstrate my under of the text.</li> <li>respond appropriately punctuation when rea aloud.</li> <li>clarify the meaning of challenging new voccusing both the context knowledge of root wo</li> <li>identify and confident the impact of features sentence length, sente type, lists, paragraphir semi-colon, word choil</li> </ul>	t to all ading most abulary, t and my rds. ty <b>discuss</b> s such as: ence ng, colon,	<ul> <li>read a variety of texts accurately, and with appropriate variation to pace, volume and tone to demonstrate an appreciation of the text and its meaning.</li> <li>respond appropriately to all punctuation, enhancing the meaning of the text, when reading aloud.</li> <li>clarify the meaning of almost all challenging new vocabulary, using both the context and my knowledge of root words.</li> <li>independently identify and confidently discuss the impact of features such as: sentence structure, word choice, imagery, sound, tone</li> </ul>	Reads texts with fluency, understanding and expression using appropriate pace and tone. Applies knowledge of context clues, word roots, grammar, punctuation, sentence and text structures to read unfamiliar texts with understanding.	Reads with fluency, understanding and expression across a wide range of texts. Applies knowledge of language such as word roots, grammar, punctuation, tone, sentence and text structures to read texts with understanding.

Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating

Writing – Tools for writing Writing – Creating Texts

Reading – Tools for reading

L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating

L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking Second Level

<ul> <li>predict and justify my thinking before and as I read texts.</li> <li>successfully use a range of strategies/resources to clarify unfamiliar words &amp; phrases, making the meaning of the text clearer.</li> <li>skim over texts for a basic overview of content.</li> <li>scan a text to locate specific information.</li> <li>analyse the language features of the text (with support) to enhance my understanding.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>I can:</li> <li>predict throughout the reading process, justifying and adapting my thinking.</li> <li>independently apply a range of clarifying strategies/resources to make meaning clear.</li> <li>skim over texts for an overview of content and purpose of text.</li> <li>scan various texts to locate information relevant to my needs.</li> <li>analyse the language features of the text to enhance my understanding.</li> </ul>	Applies a range of strategies to engage with and interrogate texts, for example, skimming, scanning, predicting, clarifying, summarising and analysing.	Applies a range of strategies to engage with and interrogate texts, for example, skimming, scanning, predicting, clarifying, summarising, analysing and annotating.
• <b>summarise</b> in written or verbal f the main points, ideas and/or e	format, <b>showing an understanding</b> of events of a text.		



Literacy and English					Third Level
Organiser	Reading	- Finding and using information			
Experience and Outcome(s)	summarise I can ma	at I know about the features of difference, link and use information from difference ke notes and organise them to develop on, explore issues and create new texts	nt sources. o my thinking, help retain and recall	LIT 3-14a / LIT 3-15a /	
At the start of Third Level		Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmar (to support professiona achievement of a leve	al judgement of
		I can: • independently <b>identify</b> the themes, ideas and purposes of texts, <b>providing</b> evidence and analysis to <b>support</b> my ideas. vel chapters, non-fiction texts, news r sites and various other text types to or a variety of purposes.	Finds, selects and sorts relevant information from a variety of sources for a range of purposes. Summarises key information using own words. Uses own words to make and organise notes, selecting key information and linking ideas from more than one source.	Finds, selects and sor information from a version sources for a range of Summarises key infor- more than one source words. Uses own words to morganise notes, synth information from diffe	ariety of of purposes. mation, from re, using own ake and pesising key
<ul> <li>make and organise no under relevant heading quoting or paraphrasin demonstrate and deve understanding of the topic/issue.</li> <li>use my notes to plan of task according to pur and audience.</li> </ul>	ngs, either ng to elop my a writing	<ul> <li>make and compare notes from various sources, organising these under relevant headings, using quotes or paraphrasing to demonstrate and develop my understanding of the topic/issue.</li> <li>use my notes to write in a variety of genres for different purposes and audiences.</li> </ul>	Uses notes to create new texts that show understanding of the topic or issue and draw on information from more than one source.	Uses notes to create show an understand topic or issue, synthe information from diffe	ing of the sising



Literacy and Engl	lish		Third Level
Organiser	Reading – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		
	To show my understanding across different areas of learning, I can: identify and consider the purpose, main concerns or concepts and use supporting detail; inferences from key statements; and identify and discuss similarities and differences between different types of text.	LIT 3	-16a
Experience and	To show my understanding, I can comment, with evidence, on the content and form of short and extended texts, and respond to literal, inferential and evaluative questions and other types of close reading tasks.	ENG	3-17a
Outcome(s)	To help me develop an informed view, I am exploring the techniques used to influence my opinion. I can recognise persuasion and assess the reliability of information and credibility and value of my sources.	LIT 3	-18a
	I can: discuss and evaluate the structure, characterisation and/or setting using some supporting evidence; identify the main theme of the text and recognise the relevance this has to my own and others' experiences; and identify and comment on aspects of the writer's style and other features appropriate to genre using some relevant evidence.	ENG	3-19a

1	At the start of Third Level		ough Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
4	can: <b>identify</b> and <b>discuss</b> the themes, purposes and/or main concerns of fiction and non-fiction texts (regardless of format), <b>using</b> supporting evidence from the text.	1 ca	in: <b>identify</b> and <b>discuss</b> the themes, purposes and/or main concerns of fiction and non- fiction texts (regardless of format), <b>using</b> , <b>analysing and</b> <b>evaluating</b> evidence from the text in support.	Identifies purpose and audience of a range of texts with appropriate justification. Gives an accurate account of the main ideas of texts.	States clearly the purpose, audience and main ideas of a range of texts with appropriate justification.



				Third
Literacy and English				Level
<ul> <li>identify and discuss text genres, their purposes, the main features of various genres, as well as how genre features can overlap.</li> <li>analyse the use of language features like word choice, imagery, tone, sentence structure and punctuation.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>identify and discuss various text genres, their purposes, unique features and similarities with other genres.</li> <li>analyse, compare &amp; contrast the use of language features like word choice, imagery, tone, sentence structure and punctuation.</li> </ul>	Gives an accurate account of the main ideas of texts. Makes inferences and deductions with appropriate justification. Identifies similarities and differences between texts and makes appropriate comments about content, style and/or language.	Makes accurat with appropriat Compares and content, style a different texts with supporting	e justification. contrasts the Ind language of
I can:	I can:			
<ul> <li>demonstrate my appreciation of different text types &amp; genres by responding to understanding, analysis and evaluation questions or critical analysis tasks.</li> <li>identify features such as word choice, grammar, imagery, tone, sentence structure &amp; punctuation and (with some support) explain their effect on the reader.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>demonstrate my appreciation of different text types &amp; genres by responding insightfully to understanding, analysis and evaluation questions or critical evaluation tasks.</li> <li>confidently identify features such as word choice, grammar, imagery, tone, sentence structure &amp; punctuation and fully explain their effect on the reader.</li> </ul>	Responds to a range of close reading questions, including literal, inferential and evaluative questions, to show understanding of texts and knowledge of language. Identifies features of language and gives an appropriate explanation of the effect they have on the reader, for example, word choice, sentence structure, punctuation, grammar and/or imagery.	Responds in detail close reading ques understanding of te knowledge and un language. Makes evaluative of about the effect of language, for exan choice, sentence s punctuation, gram imagery.	tions to show exts and derstanding of comments f features of nple, word tructure,

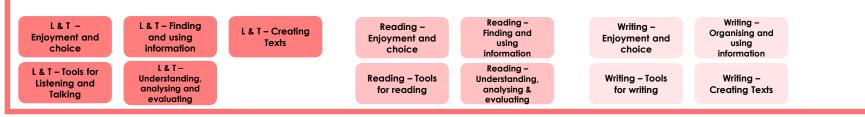


Ica	רי רי	Icar	· ·		
·	<b>read</b> texts with similar or	•	<b>read</b> texts with similar or	Identifies and makes appropriate	Identifies the use of bias and
	opposing perspectives on the same subject and <b>separate</b> fact from opinion.		opposing perspectives on the same subject and <b>separate</b> fact from opinion to <b>develop</b> my own viewpoint.	comments about persuasive language such as word choice, emotive language, repetition, rhetorical questions and/or use of	persuasion and comments appropriately on some of the techniques used, for example, word choice, emotive
•	<b>highlight</b> how a writer has tried to influence the reader's thoughts on a subject.	•	<b>identify</b> specific language devices and <b>discuss</b> how they reveal the writer's point of view from how they have tried to	statistics. Comments on reliability and relevance/usefulness of sources with	language, repetition, rhetorical questions, use of statistics and/or hyperbole.
•	compare and contrast sources of information to assess reliability and usefulness.	•	influence or persuade the reader. <b>compare</b> and <b>contrast</b> sources of information to assess reliability and usefulness, <b>justifying</b> my reasoning.	appropriate justification.	Makes evaluative comments about relevance, reliability and credibility of sources, with appropriate justification.
Ica	n:	lcar			
•	<b>analyse</b> the impact of plot structures and narrative hooks on the reader; how characters are created and developed by the writer's style and use of language; and how accurately a setting in place and/or time has been portrayed.	•	<b>analyse</b> & <b>evaluate</b> the impact of plot structures and narrative hooks on the reader; how characters are created and developed by the writer's style and use of language; how accurately a setting in place and/or time has been portrayed and what that setting adds to the overall themes explored.	Makes evaluative comments about structure, characterisation and/or setting with relevant reference to the text.	Makes evaluative comments about the effectiveness of structure, characterisation and/or setting with relevant reference to the text.



L	teracy and English					Third Level
•	<b>identify</b> and <b>explain</b> the importance or relevance of themes in relation to my own and/or other people's experiences.	•	identify and offer insightful explanation of the importance or relevance of themes in relation to my own and/or other people's experiences.	Shows understanding of the writer's theme and can link it to own or others' experiences. Identifies and makes evaluative comments about aspects of the	Shows understo the writer's the developed and how it relates to ow experiences/th	me is d recognises n or others'
•	<b>analyse</b> the writer's style and the effect of various genre- specific language features.	•	critically <b>evaluate</b> the writer's style and the use of language features, appropriate to genre.	writer's style, use of language and other features appropriate to genre with supporting evidence.	of the text. Identifies and r evaluative cor aspects of the of language a features appro	nments on writer's style, use nd other opriate to genre eference to the







			Third
Literacy and Englis	h		Level
Organiser	Writing – Enjoyment and choice		
Experience and Outcome(s)	I enjoy creating texts of my choice and I am de select subject, purpose, format and resources t		LIT 3-20a / LIT 4-20a
Through Third Level	Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
select an approp	n texts for specific purposes and audiences, I can: riate genre and format. Ind resources appropriately.	Writes for a range of purposes and audiences selecting appropriate genre, form, structure and style to enhance communication and meet the needs of audience.	Writes for a range of purposes and audiences. Makes well- considered choices about genre, form, structure and style to enhance communication and meet the needs of the audience.
	to write about and <b>employ</b> my own style. e an explanation to <b>justify</b> my ideas with others.		





		Third
Literacy and Engl	lish	Level
Organiser	Writing – Tools for writing	
	I can use a range of strategies and resources and spell most of the words I need to use, including specialist vocabulary, and ensure that my spelling is accurate.	LIT 3-21a
Experience and	As appropriate to my purpose and type of text, I can punctuate and structure different types of sentences with sufficient accuracy, and arrange these to make meaning clear, showing straightforward relationships between paragraphs.	LIT 3-22a / LIT 4-22a
Outcome(s)	Throughout the writing process, I can review and edit my writing to ensure that it meets its purpose and communicates meaning at first reading.	LIT 3-23a
	I can consider the impact that layout and presentation will have on my reader, selecting and using a variety of features appropriate to purpose and audience.	LIT 3-24a

At •	the start of Third Level	Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
•	an: <b>use</b> various strategies, rules and words accurately.	d patterns to <b>spell</b> most common	Applies a range of strategies and resources to spell most words correctly including unfamiliar or specialist vocabulary.	Applies a range of strategies and resources to ensure accuracy of spelling including unfamiliar or specialist vocabulary.
•	<ul> <li>use various strategies, rules and patterns to spell specialist vocabulary accurately.</li> <li>use self-correction tools and techniques to accurately</li> <li>spell most words I use to communicate, including specialist vocabulary.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>use various strategies, rules and patterns to spell specialist and unfamiliar vocabulary accurately.</li> <li>use self-correction tools and techniques to accurately spell most words I use to communicate across learning.</li> </ul>	Uses more complex punctuation, where appropriate, to convey meaning or in an attempt to enhance writing, for example, inverted commas, exclamation marks, question marks, colons, parentheses and/or ellipses.	Uses a variety of punctuation, including more complex punctuation, to convey meaning and enhance writing, for example, inverted commas, colons, semi- colons, parentheses, dashes and ellipses. Punctuation is varied and accurate.

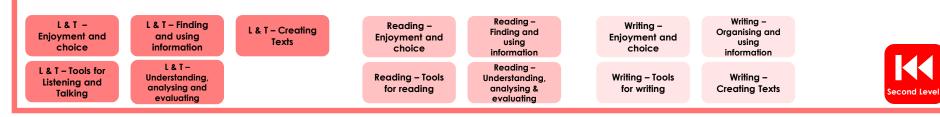


use varied punctuation (full stops, capital letters, commas, semi-colons, colons, inverted commas, apostrophes, exclamation	• <b>use</b> a complex range of punctuation (full stops, capital letters, commas, semi-colons, colons, inverted commas, parentheses, ellipses,	Punctuation is varied and mainly accurate.	Writes grammatically accurate sentences.
marks and question marks) accurately across all my writing.	exclamation marks and question marks) accurately to <b>enhance</b> my writing.	Writes almost all sentences in a grammatically accurate way.	Uses a variety of sentence structures to clarify meaning and enhance writing, for example,
independently <b>proofread</b> and <b>edit</b> my writing to <b>improve</b> grammar, consistency of tense, clarity and technical accuracy.	<ul> <li>independently proofread and edit my writing to improve grammar, consistency of tense, clarity, technical accuracy and impact of language choices.</li> </ul>	Uses a variety of sentence structures, varying openings and lengths, for example, simple and complex sentences, lists and repetition. Uses paragraphs to structure content. Uses linking phrases and	simple and complex sentences, lists, repetition and/or minor sentences. Structures writing effectively using a variety of linking phrases and topic sentences to signpost a clear
use different sentence     openings and sentence     structures (including lists and     repetition).	use different sentence     openings and sentence     structures for deliberate effect.	content. uses linking phrases and         topic sentences to signpost a basic         structure, line of thought or         argument.         Writes in a fluent and legible way.	structure, line of thought or argument.
use a variety of conjunctions to link sentences and paragraphs.	• <b>use</b> a variety of conjunctions to <b>link</b> and <b>contrast</b> sentences, paragraphs and ideas with a clear structure.		Writes in a fluent and legible way.
<ul> <li>separate thoughts and ideas, using paragraphs and topic sentences.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>separate thoughts and ideas and/or structure my argument or line of thought, using paragraphs and topic sentences.</li> </ul>		



	• write legibly and fluently across all work.		Writes in a fluent and legible way.	Writes in a fluent and legible way.	
•	<b>use</b> appropriate presentation and layout features, including digital texts, to <b>clarify</b> meaning and suit purpose and audience.	•	<b>use</b> appropriate presentation and layout features, including digital texts, to <b>enhance</b> meaning and suit purpose and audience.	Reviews and edits writing to ensure clarity of meaning, technical accuracy and to improve content or language. Selects features of layout and presentation, including in digital texts, to clarify meaning and suit purpose and audience, for example, headings, bullet points, text boxes and/or relevant graphics.	Reviews and edits writing independently to ensure clarity of meaning, technical accuracy and to improve content, language and/or structure. Selects features of layout and presentation, including in digital texts, to enhance communication and/or impact on the reader, justifying choices.

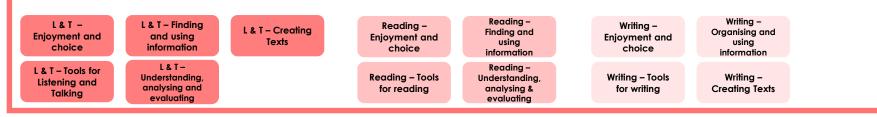




Lite	eracy and English					Third Level			
Org	ganiser	Writing – Organising and using information							
	erience and	recall info I recognise my own w	notes and other types of writing to gene ormation, explore problems, make decis se when it is appropriate to quote from s vords. I can acknowledge my sources a	sions or create original text. sources and when I should put points in appropriately.	LIT 3	-25a			
Our	come(s)	relevant ir and any s	ering the type of text I am creating, I co nformation for different purposes, and o supporting detail in a logical order. I car icate effectively with my audience.	LIT 3-26a /	LIT 4 – 26a				
At t	he start of Third Level		Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchr (to support professi judgement of achie level)	onal			
•	improve my knowledg understanding; explo problems; form educe opinions; and/or plan of non-fiction genre w using my notes, other writing and other sour information. use quotes from vario sources, clearly acknowledging their o	re ated a piece vriting, types of rces of	<ul> <li>improve my knowledge &amp; understanding; explore and solve problems; form educated opinions; generate ideas; and/or plan a piece of non-fiction genre writing, using my notes, other types of writing and other sources of information.</li> <li>integrate quotes from various sources into my argument or line of thought, while clearly acknowledging their origin.</li> </ul>	Uses notes and/or other sources to generate ideas, inform thinking and support the creation of new texts. Uses and acknowledges sources appropriately. Selects relevant ideas and information including supporting detail or evidence.	Uses notes and/or to generate ideas, thinking and suppo of new texts. Makes responsible sources, acknowle referencing source appropriately.	inform ort the creation use of dging and			



•	paraphrase information in my own words, while referencing the source. list my sources in a simple bibliography. independently select and organise ideas and information appropriate to task/purpose and genre.	•	paraphrase key information in my own words, while referencing the source. list my sources in a detailed bibliography. independently select and organise ideas and information entirely relevant to task/purpose and genre.	Organises ideas and information in a logical order. Uses varied and appropriate vocabulary to make meaning clear and/or to attempt to enhance writing.	Selects relevant ideas and information including essential detail or evidence. Organises essential ideas and information to convey a structured line of thought.
•	use subject specific vocabulary to demonstrate my knowledge of a topic. use language suitable for my purpose and audience.	•	<b>deploy</b> useful subject specific vocabulary to <b>demonstrate</b> <b>my knowledge and</b> <b>understanding</b> of a topic. <b>use</b> language effectively for my purpose and audience.		Uses varied and appropriate vocabulary to communicate effectively and/or to enhance writing.





Organiser	Writing –	Creating texts		
Experience and Dutcome(s)		gage and/or influence readers through ate to genre	my use of language, style and tone as	ENG 3-27a / ENG 4-27a
At the start of Third Lev	vel	Through Third Level	<b>Third Level Benchmarks</b> (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
<ul> <li>write short and extexts for various providences.</li> <li>use genre approprianguage feature and/or tone to er and/or influence</li> </ul>	urposes and priate es, style ngage	<ul> <li>write short and extended texts for various purposes and audiences.</li> <li>use genre appropriate language features, style and/or tone to engage and/or influence my reader and create extended reader engagement.</li> </ul>	Creates short and extended texts regularly for a range of purposes and audiences. Engages and/or influences the reader through use of language, style and/or tone as appropriate to genre.	Creates short and extended tex regularly for a range of purposes and audiences. Engages and/or influences the reader through use of language style and/or tone as appropriate to genre, in order to create particular effects.



Literacy and English				Third Level				
Organiser	Writing – Creati	ing texts						
Experience and Outcome(s)		can convey information, describe events, explain processes or concepts, and combine deas in different ways.						
At the start of Third Level	Throu	gh Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)				
<ul> <li>When writing Chronological Information-Chronological Information Reports, Instructional Texts Explanation Texts, I can:</li> <li>use the style and feat this genre, as well as appropriate to the new purpose and auctoristic to the new purpose and auctori</li></ul>	ation Non-C and Repor Explar tures of a format eeds of lience. wledge, is. or e & rpose. Jb- way.	writing Chronological and Chronological Information rts, Instructional Texts and nation Texts, I can: use the style and features of this genre effectively, as well as a format well-suited to the needs of my purpose and audience. include relevant knowledge, essential information and ideas. use convincing supporting detail or evidence. use appropriate tone & vocabulary to my purpose. organise ideas/use sub- headings to enhance meaning/provide clarity.	<ul> <li>When writing to convey information, describe events, explain processes or concepts, and combine ideas:</li> <li>Uses a style and format appropriate to purpose and audience, applying features of the chosen genre.</li> <li>Includes relevant ideas/knowledge/information with supporting detail or evidence.</li> <li>Organises and structures ideas or information in a logical order using linking words or phrases.</li> <li>Uses topic sentences to introduce the focus of paragraphs to signpost a basic structure.</li> <li>Uses appropriate tone and vocabulary for purpose and audience.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When writing to convey information, describe events, explain processes or concepts, and combine ideas:</li> <li>Uses a style and format that is well-suited to the purpose and audience applying the features of the chosen genre effectively.</li> <li>Includes relevant ideas/knowledge/informatio n with essential detail or evidence.</li> <li>Structures writing effectively using a variety of linking phrases and topic sentences to signpost a clear structure.</li> <li>Uses appropriate tone and vocabulary throughout.</li> </ul>				

L & T – Enjoyment and choice	L & T – Finding and using information	L & T – Creating Texts	Reading – Enjoyment and choice	Reading – Finding and using information	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information	
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	L & T – Understanding, analysing and evaluating		Reading – Tools for reading	Reading – Understanding, analysing & evaluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	Second Level

Literacy and English Organiser Experience and Outcome(s) At the start of Third Level	l can pers	Creating texts suade, argue, evaluate, explore issues o relevant supporting detail and/or evide Through Third Level		of LIT 3-29a Fourth Level Benchmarks
<b></b>			(to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	(to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)
<ul> <li>When writing Persuasively of Discursively, I can:</li> <li>present ideas, converpoint of view <u>or</u> balar arguments for and as</li> <li>provide relevant deta support viewpoints.</li> <li>introduce the topic a purpose clearly and visome attempt to engreader; use topic sentences/phrases to and move the argum forward; organise ideas/information for and conclude the line thought appropriatel</li> </ul>	y my nce the gainst. ail to and with gage the b link hent impact; e of	<ul> <li>When writing Persuasively and Discursively, I can:</li> <li>present ideas, convey my point of view <u>or</u> balance the arguments for and against with conviction.</li> <li>provide convincing supporting detail to justify viewpoints.</li> <li>introduce the topic and purpose clearly and engage the reader immediately; use topic sentences/phrases to link and advance the argument; organise ideas/information for maximum impact; and conclude the line of thought effectively.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When writing to persuade, argue, evaluate, explore issues or express an opinion:</li> <li>Presents ideas or conveys a point of view with relevant supporting detail or evidence.</li> <li>Organises and structures ideas or information in a logical order.</li> <li>Uses signposts to make structure and/or argument clear, for example, topic sentences and/or linking phrases.</li> <li>Includes an introduction that makes the purpose of the text clear and makes some attempt to engage the audience.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When writing to persuade, argue, evaluate, explore issues or express and justify an opinion:</li> <li>Presents ideas or sustains a point of view including essential detail and supporting evidence.</li> <li>Conveys a clear line of thought with effective linking phrases and topic sentences.</li> <li>Includes an effective introduction and conclusion.</li> <li>Uses language to create particular effects or influence/persuade the reader, for example, word choice, repetition, emotive language, rhetorical devices and/or sentence structure.</li> </ul>



•	<b>use</b> varied topic specific	•	use varied topic specific	0	Ends with a conclusion that	
	language to show the extent		language to <b>demonstrate the</b>		sums up the line of thought.	
	of my knowledge and		depth of my knowledge and	0	Uses language to influence or	
	understanding of the		understanding of the		persuade the reader, for	
	topic/issue.		topic/issue.		example, word choice,	
•	<b>use</b> a style and/or tone	•	<b>use</b> a style and/or tone which		repetition, rhetorical questions	
	which attempts to <b>engage</b>		engages the reader.		and/or emotive language.	
	the reader.	•	deploy a sophisticated range			
•	deploy a range of		(including word choice,			
	persuasive language		repetition, rhetorical questions			
	features to <b>manipulate</b> my		and/or emotive language) of			
	reader.		persuasive language features			
			to successfully <b>manipulate</b> my			
			reader.			





Organiser	Writing –	Writing – Creating texts							
Experience and Outcome(s)			onal experience for my reader, sharing mstances with some attempt at reflection	on. ENG 3-30a					
At the start of Third Level		Through Third Level	Third Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)	Fourth Level Benchmarks (to support professional judgement of achievement of a level)					
<ul> <li>When writing about person experiences (Personal Nar Personal Reflection), I can</li> <li>establish both the se context for the event recounted and seque main events for maxin effect.</li> <li>describe events and reactions clearly.</li> <li>use different language features to convey we thought and how I featuring and after the experience.</li> <li>use dialogue to deven aspects of plot and/or narrator.</li> <li>conclude by reflecting what I learned from the experience.</li> </ul>	rative or thing and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and the and th	<ul> <li>When writing about personal experiences (Personal Narrative or Personal Reflection), I can:</li> <li>convincingly establish both the setting and context for the events recounted and deliberately sequence the events to engage the reader.</li> <li>describe events and my reactions vividly.</li> <li>use a range of sophisticated language features to describe setting(s) and convey what I thought and how I felt both during and after the experience.</li> <li>use dialogue to advance aspects of plot and/or reveal characteristics of the narrator.</li> <li>conclude with an implicit or explicit reflection on what I learned or how I've grown from the experience.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When writing to convey personal experiences:</li> <li>Establishes a clear context and setting for events.</li> <li>Describes events, making feelings and reactions clear.</li> <li>Makes some attempt to reflect on experiences and/or feelings.</li> <li>Engages and/or influences the reader through use of language, style and/or tone.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When writing to convey personal experiences:</li> <li>Recounts events convincingly, clearly establishing the context/setting for events.</li> <li>Conveys feelings/reactions and reflects on experiences with a sense of involvement</li> <li>Engages and/or influences the reader through use of language, style and/or tone</li> </ul>					

information

Reading -

Understanding,

analysing & evaluating

Writing – Tools for writing

information

Writing – Creating Texts

Second Level

Reading – Tools for reading

L & T – Tools for

Listening and Talking

L & T –

Understanding, analysing and evaluating

Literacy and English							Third Level		
Organiser	Writing – Creating te	/riting - Creating texts							
Experience and Outcome(s)	integrating the conve appropriate structures	aving explored the elements which writers use, I can create texts in different genres by: tegrating the conventions of my chosen genre successfully; using convincing and propriate structures; creating interesting and convincing characters; and building provincing settings which come to life.							
At the start of Third Level	Through Thi	ird Level	(to supp	r <b>el Benchmarks</b> port professional juc vement of a level)	dgement )	Fourth Level Benchma (to support profession judgement of achieve level)	nal		
When writing imaginatively of creatively, I can:	or When writing creatively, I	g imaginatively or I can:	When wr creativel	riting imaginatively ly:	y or	When writing imaginc creatively:	atively or		
<ul> <li>use the key features of genre.</li> <li>create a plot structure problem, climax and reproblem, climax and reproblem</li></ul>	with a esolution. develop maracters. f setting, here by e features. ed mce or ed mce or ed mce or ed mce ed mce or ed mce ed ed mce ed ed ed ed ed ed ed ed ed e	he key features of the gene tively. e a plot structure with a em, exciting climax and ving resolution. e and skilfully develop incing, relatable charactel e and sustain a clear sense ting, mood and/or sphere by using sticated language features. Inguage devices deliberated effectively, e.g. implied hing, symbolism etc. ialogue to advance aspect t and/or subtly develop acter(s). h to develop some of my themes.	rs. o Ma eng exc eng eng eng eng eng eng eng eng eng eng	plies key features o osen genre. eates interesting an nvincing characte eates a clear sense ting with descriptiv kes some attempt gage the reader o hieve effects throu ample, narrative st bod/atmosphere a guage.	nd ers. e of ve detail. t to and ugh, for tructure,	<ul> <li>Applies features chosen genre e</li> <li>Develops plot, s character in a s</li> <li>Engages the red achieves partic through use of r devices, mood/ and/or languag</li> <li>Uses structure et enhance writing</li> </ul>	effectively. The thing and the thing and the thing way. The thing		
L & T – Enjoyment and choice		Enjoyment and	ading – ding and using prmation	Writing – Enjoyment and choice	Writing – Organising and using information				
L & T – Tools for Listening and Talking	nd	Reading – Tools Unde for reading and	ading – rstanding, alysing & aluating	Writing – Tools for writing	Writing – Creating Texts	Second	Level		

