Proper to Improper Fractions (Top heavy)

MTH 3-07c Having used practical pictorial and written methods to develop my understanding, I can convert between whole or mixed numbers and fractions.

1
$$\frac{3}{8}$$
 Looks like = $\frac{11}{8}$
2 $\frac{5}{7}$ = $\frac{2 \times 7 + 5}{7}$ = $\frac{19}{7}$

Improper to Proper Fractions

$$\frac{9}{8} \text{ looks like } \frac{\frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{8}}{\frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{8}} = 1 \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{11}{5} = 11 \div 5 = 2 \text{ remainder } 1 = 2\frac{1}{5}$$

Simplifying Fractions

We should always check if a fraction can be simplified.

Sometimes when it is not obvious to see a higher factor there is nothing wrong with halving and halving again until you do notice a factor.

$$\frac{28 \div 2 = 14 \div 7 = 2}{42 \div 2 \times 21 \div 7}$$