## Ex 8 Charts and Graphs

## Section A (Non-calculator)

1 Evaluate -
a) $\quad \frac{\mathrm{x}^{2}-\mathrm{y}^{2}}{3 \mathrm{z}}$ where $\mathrm{x}=-4, \mathrm{y}=3$ and $\mathrm{z}=-2$
b) $0.0344 \div 40$
c) $\quad 3 / 5+2 / 7$

Section B (Knowledge)
Only use your calculator if you need to!
2 The number of passengers travelling by bus from Edinburgh to Glasgow was recorded for 20 journeys.
a) Display the information in an ordered stem and leaf diagram.

| 34 | 23 | 17 | 24 | 39 | 31 | 48 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 14 | 38 | 41 | 27 | 36 | 45 | 29 |
| 36 | 32 | 12 | 42 | 38 | 29 |  |

b) Find the median number of passengers.

3 The contents of 20 matchboxes were counted.
44464547484741484544 45444243444646434945
a) Construct a dot plot for the data.
b) Describe the shape of the distribution.
c) What would you expect the "average contents per matchbox" to be?

4 For the following set of data construct a scattergraph, show a line of best fit.

| Age (years) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Height $(\mathrm{m})$ | 4 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 16 |

Section C (Mixed)
5 The opening of a fireplace, shown in the diagram below, consists of a rectangle and a semi-circle.


A metal strip is to be placed around the fireplace opening.
Calculate the length of the metal strip.

