## Ex 23 Trigonometry in Triangles

## Section A (Non-calculator)

$1 \quad 18+9 \times 2.5$
2 Evaluate $3 p^{2} q$, when $p=-2$ and $q=-7$

## Section B (Knowledge)

3 In triangle $\mathrm{ABC}, \mathrm{AB}=7 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AC}=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{BC}=4 \mathrm{~cm}$. Calculate the sizes of angle $A B C$ and hence find the area of the triangle.

4 Find $x$ in each of the following questions:-

c)


## Section C (Reasoning)

5 The diagram shows the positions of Glasgow Airport and two hotels at which helicopters can land. From the airport, Gleneagles hotel is 37 miles on a bearing of $044^{\circ}$ and Turnberry hotel is 42 miles on a bearing of $203^{\circ}$.

A helicopter is to take passengers to Gleneagles then fly direct to Turnberry to collect more passengers. What is the distance from Gleneagles to Turnberry?


6 A disco has two lights mounted on its outside wall. The lights have been fitted at points $P$ and Q and are 9.8 m apart. The beams from these lights meet at point R on the building opposite. Angle QPR is $35^{\circ}$ and angle PQR is $40^{\circ}$.

How far apart are the two buildings?


