

## Ex 18 Straight Line

1. Calculate the gradients of the lines joining the following points:  
(a)  $A(2, 3)$  and  $B(7, 9)$                       (b)  $C(-3, 5)$  and  $D(7, 0)$
2. (a) Find the gradient and y-intercept for these straight lines:  
(i)  $6y - 3x = 7$       (ii)  $9 - 4x + y = 0$       (iii)  $5 = 2x - 8y$   
(b) Write down the equation of a line parallel to  $2x + y = 6$ , passing through:  
(i)  $(5, 6)$                       (ii)  $(0, 3)$
3. Use the equation  $y - b = m(x - a)$  to find the equation of the line through the given point, with the given gradient.  
(a)  $(4, 6)$ ,  $m = 2$                       (b)  $(3, -1)$ ,  $m = -\frac{2}{5}$
4. Find the equation of the line connecting the points:  
(a)  $(3, 3)$  and  $(4, 6)$       (b)  $(-2, -5)$  and  $(-3, 7)$       (c)  $(0, 5)$  and  $(-4, -5)$