

## National 5 Homework : 1 year course

### Straight Line

- The line  $y = 3x + 4$  has gradient of 3 and meets the y axis ( y intercept ) at the point ( 0 , 4 ). Write down the value of the gradient and y intercept for the following lines.  
(a)  $y = 5x - 3$       (b)  $y = -3x + 5$       (c)  $y = 5 - \frac{1}{2}x$
- Write down the equation of the line that has a gradient of 4 and cuts the y-axis at -2.
- Find the equation of the line AB which goes through the points A( -5 , -3) and B ( 7 , 2 )
- Rearrange into  $y = mx + c$  and then write down the gradient and y- intercept of each equation.  
(a)  $8x + 4y = 20$     (b)  $9x + 5y = 15$       (c)  $10x - 5y + 20 = 0$
- Find the equation of the line that is:-
  - Parallel to a line with gradient of 4 and goes through the point (7, 4)
  - Parallel to the line  $y = 3x + 6$  and goes through (4, -5)
  - Parallel to the line  $3x + 6y = 12$  and goes through (-5, -7)