

National 5 - Home Ex 3 Remember to show ALL working

1. Expand and simplify

(a)
$$(5x + 1)(2x^2 - 3x + 5)$$

(b)
$$\left(2x - \frac{4}{x}\right)^2$$

2. Factorise

(a)
$$2m^2 - 18$$

(b)
$$x^2 + 8x + 15$$

(c)
$$6x^2 + x - 1$$

3. Simplify

$$(a)(-2a^2)^4$$

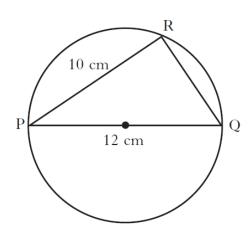
(b)
$$(5a^3 \times 2a^{-10}) \div 20a^4$$

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 (c) $5x^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left(4x^6 + 3x^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)$

4.

In the diagram,

- PQ is the diameter of the circle
- PQ = 12 centimetres
- PR = 10 centimetres.



Calculate the length of QR.

Give your answer as a surd in its simplest form.

- 5. A snail crawls 3 kilometres in 16 days. What is the average speed of the snail in metres per second? Give your answer in scientific notation correct to 2 significant figures.
- 6. The price for Paul's summer holiday is £894.40. The price includes a 4% booking fee. What is the price of his holiday without the booking fee?

7.

The function
$$f(x)$$
 is defined by $f(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}$, $x > 0$.

Express f(5) as a fraction with a rational denominator.