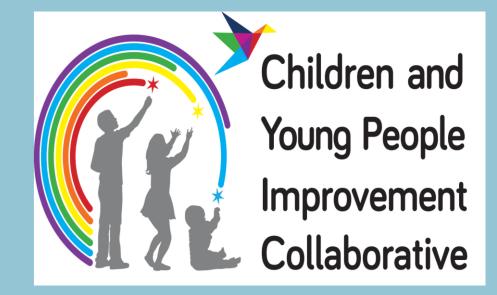
# Improving Writing Outcomes for P6 Learners





## Ben Neighbours, Pathhead Primary School

## Stretch Aim: By June 2021, 85% of P6 pupils will be on track with second level writing outcomes (baseline 50%).

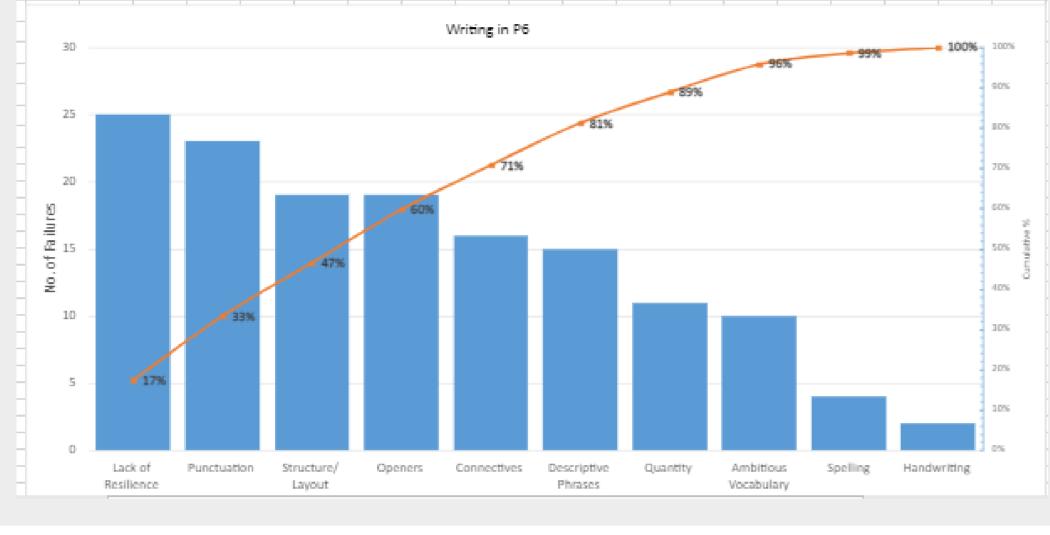
Aim 1: By April 2021, 90% of the sample of P6 pupils will be consistently writing three sentences with correct punctuation (baseline 42%).

Aim 2: By May 2021, 80% of P6 pupils will be consistently using a variety of sentence openers in their writing (baseline 42%).

Aim 3 (just beginning): By July 2021, 90% of P6 pupils will be able to extend their sentences using a variety of connectives (4 minimum) (baseline 46%).

### Method

- A baseline assessment was carried out on an individual piece of writing against appropriate CfE writing criteria for each individual child.
- The baseline assessment was used to create the Paerto chart which then informed the direction of the classroom focus for writing.
- Resilience in writing was a major challenge for the learners and as a result punctuation and openers were selected for our improvement efforts.



## **Process Change**

- Explicit Learning Intentions and Success Criteria established.
- Modelled examples of aim, planning stories together on the smartboard to instil confidence.
- Daily writing (15-20 mins) with 5 minutes planning time and 5 minutes editing time.
- LI and SC visible and revisited before, during and after writing.
- Children self/peer assessed writing against the success criteria.
- Children asked to underline areas where they have been successful.
- Punctuation, opener and connective mats available at tables during writing.
- Children viewed data every day and successes shared through the writing tracker.

### Achievements

#### Improvements happened in a very short time-scale!

- Within 4 writing sessions, over 80% of the learners were consistently using the correct punctuation in their writing.
- By May 2020, over 90% of the learners were consistently using sophisticated openers in their writing.
- Learners sitting at 2IE moved to 2P in writing in May, and those already at
   2P were producing writing associated with the level.
- After a short period of time, learners displayed an increased motivation,
   resilience and determination to achieve the intended learning.

### Next steps

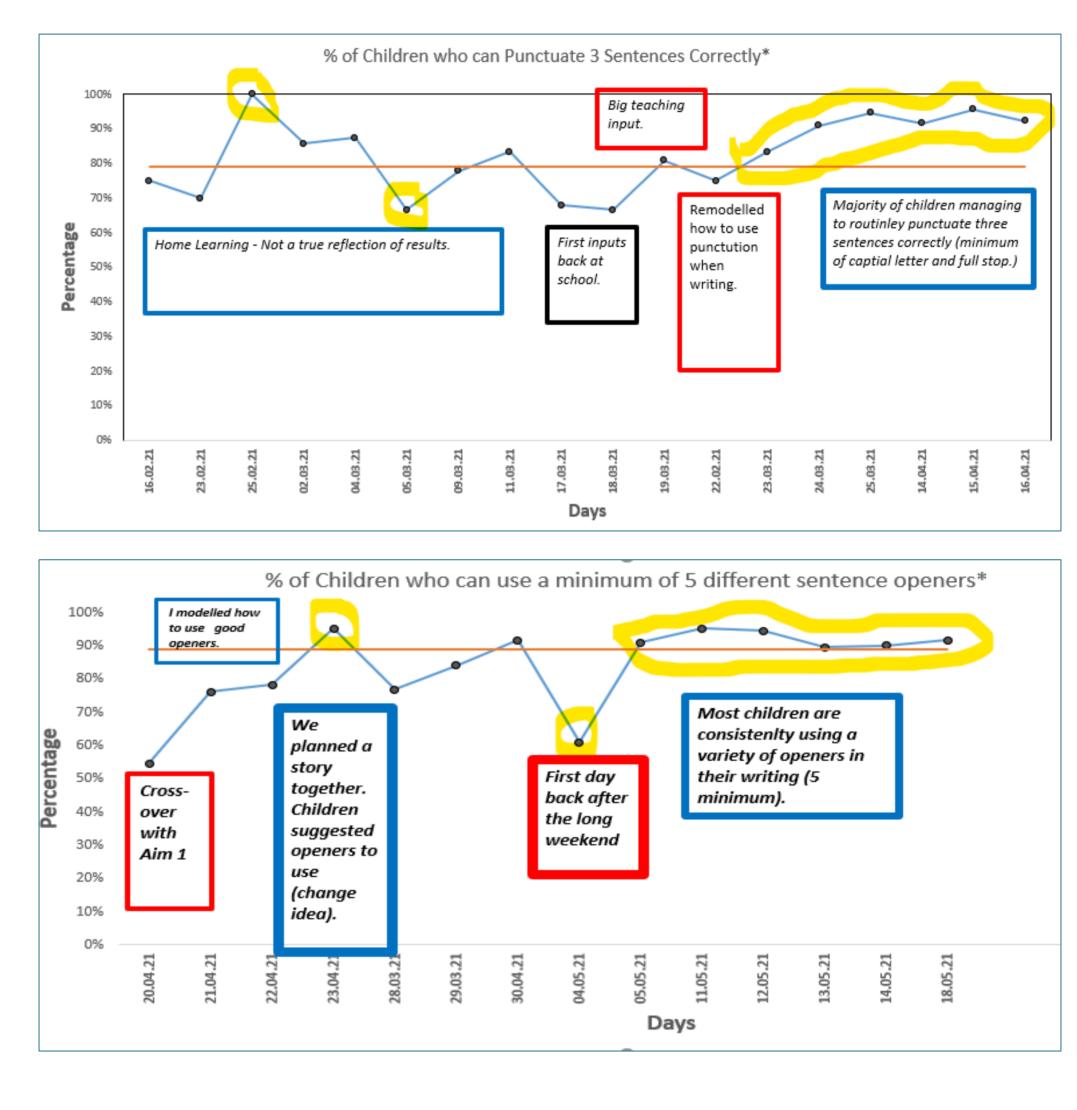
Continue with aim 3 for the next month.

The learners are already showing promise and on average 80% of them can use a range of openers.

Continue to model examples of good writing which includes current focuses. I need to continue to revisit previous aims when focussing on new ones.

As a future focus, the learners will explore ambitious vocabulary. After this, children will complete an extended piece of writing in order to assess their progression and highlight the skills retained.

## Results



## Conclusions

Focused and explicit approach led to improvements in aspects of writing.

Before, I didn't feel confident with writing and I felt nervous putting pencil to paper. Now I feel very confident and I enjoy making my own stories.

- P6 Pupil.

I used to dread doing writing because I wasn't confident. I really enjoyed learning about openers and I can use a variety in my writing. I want to achieve the same with my connectives. I find writing relaxing and enjoyable.

-P6 Pupil

## **Key Learning Points**

- It was important to collect the baseline data to highlight the skills to focus on for development.
- Modelling of each focus was important for the learners to develop confidence to try for themselves.
- Reinforcement of LI/SC before, during and after the writing session was important to allow the learners to retain the expectation and be consistent.
- Learners were regularly involved in conversations surrounding learning intentions, success criteria, L+T and feedback which prompted and developed elements such as peer assessment.
- When learners failed to meet success criteria, the teacher provided opportunities for the children to succeed.
- It was necessary to include previous aims in new focus's SC to provide consistency and prevent dips in retention.
- Looking at the structure of writing in different texts during day-to-day teaching was important and helped learners identify what good writing looked like.
- Learners felt successful when exploring aims and this lead to a greater resilience in writing.