

Esters, fats and oils

- **How can we identify esters?**
- **How can we name esters?**
- **How can we make esters?**
- **How can we break esters?**
- **What are the properties of esters?**
- **What do we use esters for?**
- **How can we break esters apart?**
- **How can we make fats?**
- **What are the differences between fats and oils?**
- **Why do fats and oils have different melting points?**
- **How can we convert an oil into a fat?**
- **Why are fats and oils important?**

Chemistry of cooking

- What are the shapes of proteins?
- What happens when we cook proteins?
- How can we identify aldehydes and ketones?
- What functional group do we find in aldehydes and ketones?
- How can we name aldehydes and ketones?
- How can we use experiments to tell the difference between aldehydes and ketones?
- How does the functional group affect the properties of a substance?

Oxidation of Food

- How can we identify primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols?
- How can we name alcohols?
- How does hydrogen bonding affect the properties of alcohols?
- How can we name diols and triols?
- What happens when we oxidise alcohols?
- How can we name carboxylic acids?
- What kind of reactions do carboxylic acids undergo?
- What is an antioxidant?
- How can we recognise an antioxidant from an ion-electron equation?



Soaps, detergents and emulsions

- How can we produce soaps?
- What are the structures of soap ions?
- How do soaps and detergents work?
- Why are detergents useful in hard water areas?
- What is an emulsion?
- What is an emulsifier?
- What are the structures of emulsifiers?

Fragrances

- **What is an essential oil?**
- **What is an isoprene unit?**
- **What is a terpene?**
- **How can we identify the isoprene units in a terpene?**

Skin Care

- **What is a free radical?**
- **How are free radicals formed?**
- **What reactions do free radicals undergo?**
- **What is a “chain reaction”?**
- **What is a “free radical scavenger”?**