

Music and Numbers

Music and numbers are all connected. There are many aspects of music that have to do with how long a note is or how fast to play and others. The one I shall tell you about today is about how the way notes look, it signifies how long they last for.

To make all of this make sense, I shall explain a tiny bit of music theory to you.

Here, this is a WHOLE NOTE. This is a very important note. It lasts the amount of beats that are indicated by the top number of the TIME SIGNATURE.


Now that is out the way, and you hopefully understand a WHOLE NOTE. You will hopefully be able to understand all these weird and wonderful notes.

This note is called A MAXIMA

It is a very long note indeed. It is also very rarely used nowadays.

## It lasts 12 TIMES as long as a WHOLE NOTE!!



So if you were in $4 / 4$ time signature it would last:

```
1\ldots2\ldots3\ldots4}1\ldots2\ldots3\ldots4 1\ldots2\ldots3\ldots4 1\ldots2\ldots3\ldots
1...2..3...4
    1\ldots.2\ldots3\ldots4 1\ldots....3\ldots4 1..2\ldots3\ldots4
1..2\ldots3...4
1\ldots2\ldots3\ldots4 1\ldots2\ldots3\ldots4 1\ldots2\ldots3\ldots4
```



CRAZY?! Isn't it?

Now to the other extreme. This note is called a DEMISEMIHEMIDEMISEMIQUAVER (That was a mouthful.!.) or a TWO-HUNDRED-AND-FIFTY-SIXTH NOTE for shorter, pronunciation and memories sake.
must tell you that these aforementioned notes are very rare indeed but they do exist and I thought it would be good if you know a bit about them.

An extreme case is the 'Toccata Grande Cromatica' by early-19th-century American composer Anthony Philip Heinrich, which uses notes as short as 2,048th notes; however, the texts states that it has been printed wrong and they should be 1,024th notes.

## Celebrating achievement

# S2 did their maths test recently and they all did really well You all deserve a pat on the back : 

## Best get studying for the standardised tests!



## Fast and Furious Math!

How long is the runway in Fast \& Furious 6?
Based on the 13 minutes duration, high octane action packed sequence, and based in mathematical calculations of average plane speed, car speed and simultaneous action sequence, the runway has an estimated length of... 18.37 miles or 29.6 km !

The longest paved runway in the world is the Oamdo Bamda air-

port in China, at around 3.5 miles ( 5.6 km ). You can use the
 formula Distance $=$ speed $\times$ time to find the distance travelled!

So This scene is super unrealistic to Mathematicians
by Mr. Mardones


Do you want a go at one? Go To: http://www.claymath.org/millennium/

In one of our issues a little while back we mentioned about GIMPS prime testing. You can get a $\$ 100,000$ if you find a new prime. And the best thing is that your computer does all the work! What's to lose? Prime 95 is free to download and all you need to do is install it and leave your laptop or computer plugged in and turned on and connected to the web and you could find a new prime! Search 'GIMPS' to sign up!


Do you have any items for inclusion in next months newsletter?
Please submit articles of interest to Mr Mardones in Maths .

