The present tense

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronoun | **-ar** | **-er** | **-ir** |
| Yo - I | -o | -o | -o |
| Tú – you (sing) | -as | -es | -es |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | -a | -e | -e |
| Nosotros - we | -amos | -emos | -emos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | -áis | -eis | -ís |
| Ellos/ella – they | -an | -en | -en |

Irregular verbs

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronoun | **Ser: To Be** | **Estar: To be** | **Ir: To go** | **Tener: to have** |
| Yo - I | Soy | Estoy | Voy | Tengo |
| Tú – you (sing) | Eres | Estás | Vas | Tienes |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | Es | Está | Va | Tiene |
| Nosotros - we | Somos | Estamos | Vamos | Tenemos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | Sois | Estáis | Vais | Teneís |
| Ellos/ella – they | Son | Están | Van | Tienen |

Reflexive

If you are doing something to your body it has ‘se’ on the end for its infinitive form.

E.G: Ducharse To shower (oneself)

Yo Me Ducho I shower myself

Tu Te Duchas You shower yourself

Él/ella Se Ducha He/she/it showers himself/herself/itself

Nosotros Nos Duchamos We shower ourselves

Vosotros Os Duchais You shower yourselves

Ellos/Ellas Se Duchan They shower themselves

EG: Vestirse To dress oneself

Despertarse To wake up

Me despierto I wake up (radical changing)

Voy a despertarme I am going to wake up

Levantarse To get up

Pienarse To brush (one’s hair)

Desayunar To eat breakfast

Cepillarse To brush (one’s teeth)

Me cepillo los dientes I brush my teeth

Acostarse To go to bed

Me acuesto I go to bed (radical changing)

Lavarse To wash

Bañarse To bathe

Radical Changing verbs

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronoun | **EG: Pensar (e > ie)** | **EG: Jugar (u/o > ue)** | **EG: Pedir (e > i)** |
| Yo - I | Pienso: I think | Juego: I play | Pido: I ask |
| Tú – you (sing) | Piensas: You think | Juegas: You play | Pides: You play |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | Piensa: He thinks | Juega: He plays | Pide: He plays |
| Nosotros - we | Pensamos: We think | Jugamos: We play | Pedimos: We play |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | Pensáis: You play | Jugáis: You play | Pedís: You play |
| Ellos/ella – they | Piensan: They play | Juegan: They play | Piden: They play |

**Other e > ie**

* Despertarse = to wake up
* Empezar = to begin
* Querer = to want/ to love
* Preferir = to prefer

**Other u/o > ue**

* Volver = to return
* Poder = to be able to
* Dormirse = to sleep

Me dorimi = I fell asleep

Yo he dormido = I have sleep

^ From haber

* Acostarse = to get to bed

**Other e > i**

* Repitir = to repeat
* Vestirse = to get dressed

Preterit

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronoun | **-ar** | **-er** | **-ir** |
| Yo - I | é | í | í |
| Tú – you (sing) | aste | iste | iste |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | ó | ió | ió |
| Nosotros - we | amos | imos | imos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | asteis | isteis | isteis |
| Ellos/ella – they | aron | ieron | ieron |

EG:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronoun | **Tomar: To take** | **Correr: To run** |
| Yo - I | Tomé | Corrí |
| Tú – you (sing) | Tomaste | Corriste |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | Tomó | Corrío |
| Nosotros - we | Tomamos | Corrimos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | Tomasteis | Corristeis |
| Ellos/ella – they | Tomaron | Corrieron |

**EG:** **AR ER**

Saltar: To jump Vender: To sell

Tocar: To play (music) Romper: To break

Practicar: To play (sport) Comer: To eat

Jugar: To play (ball sports) Vivir: To live

Lavar: To wash

Limpiar: To clean (objects)

Irregular:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronoun | **Hacer: to make/ do** | **Venir: to come** | **Dar: to give** | **Ser: to be**  **Ir: to go** | **Tener: to have** | **Estar: to be** | **Poner: to put** | **Poder: to be able** | **Ver: to see** |
| Yo - I | hice | vine | di | fui | tuve | estuve | puse | pude | vi |
| Tú – you (sing) | hiciste | viniste | diste | fuiste | tuviste | estuviste | pusiste | pudiste | viste |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | hizo | vino | dio | fue | tuvo | estuvo | puso | pudo | vio |
| Nosotros - we | hicimos | vinimos | dimos | fuimos | tuvimos | estuvimos | pusimos | pudimos | vimos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | hicisteis | vinisteis | disteis | fuisteis | tuvisteis | estuvisteis | pusisteis | pudisteis | visteis |
| Ellos/ella – they | hicieron | vieron | dieron | fueron | tuvieron | estuvieron | pusieron | pudieron | vieron |

**Leer (to read)** and **caer (to fall)** have their **own pattern**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yo - I | leí | caí |
| Tú – you (sing) | leíste | caíste |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | leyó | cayó |
| Nosotros - we | leímos | caímos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | leyísteis | caíste |
| Ellos/ella – they | leyeron | cayeron |

Some verbs are only irregular in the first person singular (yo)

* Buscar: To look for 🡪 Busqué
* Sacar: To take out/ get 🡪 Saqué
* Tocar: To play (instrument) 🡪 Toqué
* Cruzar: To cross 🡪 Crucé
* Empezar: To start 🡪 Empecé
* Jugar: To play 🡪 Juqué
* Llegar: To arrive 🡪 llegué

Future

**Immediate future**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Yo - I | Voy | a | Infintive |
| Tú – you (sing) | Vas |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | Va |
| Nosotros - we | Vamos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | Vais |
| Ellos/ella – they | Van |

EG: Yo voy a cantar

I am going to eat

**Simple future**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronoun | **ar +** | **er +** | **ir +** |
| Yo - I | é  ás  á  emos  éis  án | | |
| Tú – you (sing) |
| Él/ella – he/she/it |
| Nosotros - we |
| Vosotros – you (pl) |
| Ellos/ella – they |

EG:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Haber** | Habrá | There will be |
| **Decir** | Diré | I will say |
| **Hacer** | Haré | I will make/ do |
| **Poner** | Pondré | I will put |
| **Querer** | Querré | I will want |
| **Saber** | Sabre | I will know |
| **Salir** | Saldré | I will go out |
| **Tener** | Tendré | I will have |
| **Venir** | Vendré | I will come |
| **Poder** | Pondré | I will be able to |

Imperfect

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **-ar** | **-er** | **-ir** |
| Yo - I | aba | ía | ía |
| Tú – you (sing) | abas | ías | ías |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | aba | ía | ía |
| Nosotros - we | ábamos | íamos | íamos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | abais | íais | íais |
| Ellos/ella – they | aban | ían | ían |

Irregular verbs in the imperfect tense

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **Ser** | **Ver** | **Ir** |
| Yo - I | era | veía | iba |
| Tú – you (sing) | eras | veías | ibas |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | era | veía | iba |
| Nosotros - we | éramos | veíamos | íbamos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | erais | veíais | ibais |
| Ellos/Ellas - they | eran | veían | iban |

Subjunctive

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **-ar** | **-er** | **-ir** |
| Yo - I | e | a | a |
| Tú – you (sing) | es | as | as |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | e | a | a |
| Nosotros - we | emos | amos | amos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | éis | áis | áis |
| Ellos/ella – they | en | an | an |

Irregular verbs in the subjunctive tense

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **Ser** | **Ir** | **Estar** | **Dar** | **Haber** | **Tener** | **Salir** |
| Yo - I | sea | vaya | esté | dé | haya | tenga | salga |
| Tú – you (sing) | seas | vayas | estés | des | hayas | tengas | salgas |
| Él/ella – he/she/it | sea | vaya | esté | dé | haya | tenga | salga |
| Nosotros - we | seamos | vayamos | estemos | demos | hayamos | tengamos | salgamos |
| Vosotros – you (pl) | seáis | vayáis | estéis | deis | hayáis | tengáis | salgáis |
| Ellos/ella – they | sean | vayan | estén | den | hayan | tengan | salgan |

Imperative

* Take off the last letter from the infinitive for singular
* Take off the last letter and add a ‘d’ for plural

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Tomar** | **Beber** | **Escribir** |
| You | Toma | Bebe | Escribe |
| You plural | Tomad | Bebed | Escribid |

Irregular verbs in the imperative form

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Ir** | **Tener** | **Poner** | **Quedar (reflexive)** |
| You | Vete | Ten | Pon | Quédate |
| You plural | Id | Tened | Poned | Quedaros |