Talking and Listening Skills

Reading and Understanding

# Barrhead High School English Department



53 Homework Level 3/4







Skills for Life, Work and Learnin	g Developing Creativity	Improving Written Communication	
Writing about Texts	Talking and Listening Skills	Reading and Understanding	

### **Homework Tasks**

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# Homework 1 My Summer



Task 1 – You **must** attempt this task.

You are going to complete a short piece of writing about your favourite thing that you did this summer.

It could be anything at all that you spent time doing, such as: spending time with a family member, going on a day trip, being with your friends, or even going away on holiday.

Try to include:

- Descriptive words about your memory.
- Examples of your feelings at the time.
- Detail about the event and what you did.

Task 2- You should attempt this task.

Take a highlighter or a coloured pen. Highlight all the really good descriptive words that you have used in your piece of writing.

Task 3- You could attempt this task.

Add in two similes and one metaphor to develop your writing. You can add these at the bottom, under task 3.

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## Homework 2 **Fact and Opinion**

Facts tell us information about something.

Opinions are a point of view.

Read the sentences below and write <u>Fact</u> or <u>Opinion</u> next to them.

The first one has been done for you.

#### Task 1- You must do this task

- 1. Florence Nightingale was a nurse. Fact
- 2. Prince George is the son of the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge. \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3. Swimming is fun. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Glasgow is a city in Scotland. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Red shoes are the prettiest shoes. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. Michael Morpurgo, Jacqueline Wilson and J.K. Rowling are authors.
- 7. Henry VIII had six wives.
- 8. Jacqueline Wilson's books are brilliant.
- 9. Peas, sprouts and onions are vegetables.
- 10. Rabbits are cute animals.





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#### Task 2: You **should** do this task

	te down five facts about your life.	
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		

## Task 3: You **could** do this task

Write down 5 opinions about your life



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# Homework 3 Reading for Understanding

Task 1: You must complete the reading passage below

Mary Moon peed the floor on the first day of school. She sat in the middle of a yellow puddle and cried while the rest of us kept clear. I don't know who finally went for the teacher but it wasn't me. After that she was called Mary-Moon-that-peed-the-floor, all joined up together like a red Indian name.

Mary Moon was as thin as a string, white-yellow hair hanging down her back in rats' tails. She had specs with elasticated legs and her socks sometimes didn't match. Her skin was see-through and she smelled like a cat's cushion. She sat next to George Dickie who kept nipping folk. There were always marks on her arms. My mother said she was a Poor Soul and told me to ask her round for her tea but I didn't. I suppose I was afraid of the rings under her eyes, her fingernails always needing cut. I told myself she wouldn't come anyway and just didn't bother.

Q1. In your own words, describe what happened to Mary.
Q2. Pick out a simile that describes Mary. (Paragraph 2.)
Q3. Write down three details about how Mary looks.
Q4. Why do you think the speaker didn't invite Mary around for tea?
Q5. How do you think Mary would feel about the speaker's attitude towards her?

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Task 2: Developing Creativity. You <b>should</b> complete this task
In this box, draw a picture of Mary, based on how she is described in the passage above.

Task 3: Talki	ing and Listenin	g Skills. Yo	ou <b>could</b> o	complete this task.

Pick someone in your family- anyone that you like to talk to. Have a chat about your favourite stories and fill out the information below.

Who are you talking to?	
What is the name of the story?	
Who were the characters in the story?	
Why is this the one story that you've picked?	

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# Homework 4 **Purpose and Audience**



Task 1- You must complete this task.

This task asks you to think about who would want to read, watch or listen to something, and about why is has been made. Look at the example given, and fill out the table.

Item or Object	Purpose (why it has been written or made.)	Audience (who would want to read, watch or listen.)
Football Programme from a match day	To give information about the teams and to entertain fans as they wait for kick off.	Football supporters/ people interested in sports statistics.
The 6 O 'Clock News		
A BMW car advert		
A billboard advert for Sky Sports		
Cbeebies Magazine		
An autobiography of Harry Styles		
Film trailer for the new Captain America film		

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# Homework 5 Reading for Understanding

### **Graphic Novels**

People call them graphic novels sometimes, but they are basically comic strips. Maybe some prefer the term graphic novels because they sound mature, and sometimes deal with mature terms that are anything but funny (which is how comic strips got their name; they were also called the funny pages or, simply, funnies). Here is a list of three graphic novels for children of all ages (which means your parents can read them too).

### **#1 Coraline by Neil Gaiman**

Aren't there times when you hate your parents? Maybe it's because they curtail your online time. Or maybe it's because they insist you behave better in public (and in private). What if you move into a new house and discover that there is another reality, with a Mom and Dad who are really nice (or are they?). Pleasantly scary, Coraline (there's also an animated movie), is top of our list.

### #2 Maus by Art Spiegelman

Some of you may have read what happened to the Jews before and during World War II. Maus is a beautiful retelling of what we call the Holocaust, and it uses cats and mice to explain the essential difference between oppressors and oppressed.

## #3 Persepolis by Marjanne Satrapi

How was it being a young, smart, witty young girl, growing up in Iran during the Islamic revolution that changed one of West Asia's most progressive (open-minded) countries into an orthodox (strict and rigid) nation? Satrapi's amusing and poignant (sad) autobiographical graphic novel answers that question.

- 1. Who is this list aimed at (target audience)?
- 2. How are graphic novels different to standard novels?
- 3. What type of question is used throughout this article? (Hint: begins with 'R')
- 4. Which of the three graphic novels appeals to you the *most*? Explain why.
- 5. Which of the three graphic novels appeals to you the *least*? Explain why.



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## Homework 6 **Creative Writing**

Task 1: You must complete this task.

Look at the pictures, opening lines and titles below. Choose one of these as an inspiration for a short creative story.

It was the hottest day of summer...

A house stood in the distance...

A Day at the Seaside

The Graveyard







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Task 2: You <b>should</b> complete this task		
Re- read your story. You are now going to try to develop your five senses for description. Pick one section of your story, and imagine you are the character at that moment.		
1. I can hear		
2. I can see		
3. I can taste		
4. I can touch		
5. I can smell		

Task 3: You could complete this task. Pick your main character and fill in the table below with details about them.

Name and Age	Personality	
Appearance	Interesting habits	



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## Homework 7 Nouns (1)

Common noun: name of a thing. Eg, desk, window, computer, book

Proper noun: name of a place, person. Eg, James, London, America. It always has a capital letter.

### TASK 1: You must do this task.

Read the following passage. Identify the nouns and put them under the correct heading.

Until he was four years old, James Henry Trotter was a happy little boy. He lived in a beautiful house beside the sea with his mum and dad. There were lots of children to play with on the beach.

Then one day his mum and dad went to London shopping and a terrible thing happened: they were eaten by a rhinoceros who had escaped from London Zoo.

Common Nouns	Proper Nouns

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TASK 2: You should do this to	ask.		
Fill in the blank spaces with su	iitable nouns.		
1. A young dog is called a		·	
2. When they were campir	ng they slept in a	·	
3. He put	,	, and	on the
table in time for dinner.			
4. Buddy wanted to go to	the		_
5. She didn't have any		at home.	
TASK 3: You could do this tas	sk.		
Look through a book you enjoy	y reading. When you co	ome across any unusual <b>com</b> n	non nouns, write
them down. Try to find fifteen			

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# **Homework 8** Nouns (2)

Collective noun: name for groups or collections or nouns. Eg, a swarm of bees; a flock of sheep.

Abstract noun: names of all the feelings, thoughts and ideas which you cannot hear, touch or see, but which can exist in your mind. Eg, happiness, danger, truth

#### TASK 1: You must do this task.

- **A.** Here is a list of collective nouns. Write each collective noun with the most suitable plural noun. The first one has been done for you.
  - 1. An army of soldiers
  - 2. A team of \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3. A choir of
  - 4. A crew of \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5. A menagerie of \_\_\_\_
  - 6. An orchard of \_\_\_\_\_
  - 7. A convoy of \_\_\_\_\_
  - 8. A library of \_\_\_\_\_
  - 9. A swarm of \_\_\_\_\_
  - 10. A bouquet of \_\_\_\_\_



- **B.** Match the collective nouns to go with each of the following groups:
  - 1. A \_\_\_\_\_ of ships.
  - 2. A \_\_\_\_\_of cows.
  - 3. A \_\_\_\_\_ of whales.
  - 4. A \_\_\_\_\_ of puppies.
  - 5. A \_\_\_\_\_ of crows.
  - 6. A \_\_\_\_\_ of furniture.

suite	fleet	school	murder	herd	litter	

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		list.	
1. When people are	happy, they are full of		
2. When somebody	s really nasty, that person m	ust be full of	
3. When something	scary happens, I feel the		inside of me.
4. When people are	honest with me, I feel happy	that the	is being told.
5. When I am bored	of studying, I feel the		in my brain.
6. When I am sad at	oout something, I feel		in my heart.
7. When it's Friday,	the whole class feels the		!
8. When a friend doe	es something to help us, we h	know that there is	
•			• •

Which is easiest to draw and why?

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## Homework 9 Verbs 1

A verb is an action word or a doing word.

#### **TASK 1:** You **must** do this task.

Write down the verbs in the following sentences.

- 1. The hockey player strikes the ball.
- 2. A footballer kicks the ball towards the goal.
- 3. The boxer in the ring punches his opponent.
- 4. The archer shoots an arrow at the distant target.
- 5. A weight-lifter lifts up the heavy irons.
- 6. The fencer thrusts her sword forward swiftly.
- 7. The golfer swings her golf-club at the ball.
- 8. The basketball player leaps up at the net.
- 9. The tennis player returns a fast ball over the net.
- 10. The skater glides gracefully on one leg.
- 11. The horsewoman encourages her horse to clear the fence.
- 12. The runner sprints forward in the 100 metres race.

#### TASK 2: You should do this task.

- Watch your favourite TV programme for 5 minutes.
- How many things do you see the people or animals doing?
- Write down the name of the programme and make a list of verbs.

#### **TASK 3:** You **could** do this task.

- Write about the start of your day or the end of your day.
- Include 10 verbs. Underline them.



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## Homework 10 Verbs (2)

Some verbs are made up of more than one word. For example:

Was helping
Is holding
Should be singing

The extra words, in italics, are called **helping verbs** or **auxiliary verbs** because they help the main verb.

	1: You must do to to to the following s	this task. sentences, putting auxiliary verbs in the b	lank spaces.
2.	At your age you	told to get on with our work and allexpected to walk to school or asked to collect the folder	n your own.
The au	uxiliary verb helps	s verbs to be put into different tenses. Eg	
Prese I walk,	<b>nt</b> I <i>am</i> walking		
Past I walke	ed, I <i>wa</i> s walking,	I <i>have</i> walked	
Future	e walk, I <i>shall be</i> w	ralking	

am, is, are	was, were,	do, does, did	have, has had
shall will can	could should would	must might may	

TASK 2: You should do this task.

Here is a list of common auxiliary verbs:

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Write out the following sentences putting an auxiliary verb in each blank space. There are often several possibilities.

1.	Now the two dogs	barking fiercely at eac	h other.
2.	The little children_	gone out to pay on the	swings.
3.	What's the probler	n? I be able to help yo	u.
4.	I fini	ish my homework after I	_ swallowed my tea.
5.	When I	finished my work, I	help you with yours.
6.	You	_ taken my book away and I	like it returned.
7.	If she	forgotten to post my letter I	be very
	annoyed.		
8.	She	buy only one t-shirt as she	not have enough
	money to buy anot	ther.	



**TASK 3:** You **could** do this task.

Say which tense each of the verbs is in: present, past, future.

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# Homework 11 Adjectives

**Adjectives** are describing words. For example, red, black, brown, small, large, dark, light

### TASK 1: You must do this task.

Read the following passage and underline the adjectives.

Even in the daytime number 56 Croxley Street looked sinister. It was built of dark stone that had been stained darker in places where rain had dripped down from broken gutters. From the grey slates of the roof down to the ground there was no lightness or colour anywhere. The trees and bushes in the garden were a miserable dark green that seemed to swallow up the light. Buddy noticed that where the branches of one of the bushes leaned against the stone of the house, the leaves had died as though poisoned by its touch.

**TASK:** You **should** do this task in your jotter.

Describe your route to school in detail. Use adjectives, including colours, to make your description more interesting.

#### Examples

'dark stone..., broken gutters..., grey slates..., dark green..., bushes..., trees'

#### TASK 3: You could do this task.

Draw a map of your route to school in your jotter. Give as much detail as possible and take great care with presentation.

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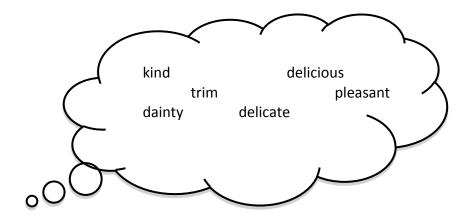
# Homework 12 Synonyms

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A **synonym** is a word that has nearly the same meaning as another word. It helps you to avoid repeating the same word.

#### Task 1- You **must** do this task

Here are some synonyms for 'nice'.



Choose a suitable **synonym** from the above list to replace the over-used word 'nice' in the following sentences. Write your new sentences into your jotter.

- 1. My dad prepared a *nice* meal of steak and onions.
- 2. The queen wore a *nice* dress which had *nice* floral patterns.
- 3. The barber gave the young man a *nice* haircut.
- 4. The *nice* schoolboy helped the old lady across the road.
- 5. It was a *nice* evening so the family went for a walk in the park.



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Date

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### Task 2 – You should do this task.

Score out the words which are **not** a synonym for *laugh*.

cry	giggle	cackle	scream	W	hisper	
snigger	shout	chı	uckle	grin	groan	

## Task 3 – You could do this task.

Write your five remaining words into five interesting sentences.

1	 		
		<del></del>	
4.	 		
5.			





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# Homework 13 Formal and Informal Language

#### TASK 1: You must do this task

Write informal or formal words or phrases:

Formal	Informal
Dear Madam	Hi
	cash
Yours sincerely	
He lacks talent.	
	Let's go and get some grub.
	celeb
I did not receive	

#### TASK 2: You should do this task.

An employer received the following a letter as a job application. The employer has looked at it and thrown it in the bin!

- 1. Read and explain why it was thrown in the bin.
- 2. Write down words and phrases to support your answer.

Hi

Heard about the job, reckon I'd be good at it. I've done that kind of work before an think itd be buzzin. They even trusted me wi the cash. I was a cleaner before an I don't wanna do that again. Give us a chance. Phone me on 0750372945.

Cheers!

Sam

#### TASK 3: You could do this task.

Re-write the letter using formal language. You can use **some** of the phrases from the first activity.

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# Homework 14 Reading for Understanding

#### TASK 1: You must do this task.

Read the following article and answer the questions in your jotter.

Ahmed Mohamed is a bright, well-spoken and creative grade 9 student in Texas. One of his favourite things to do is invent and build things.

He once built himself an extra long-life battery charger for his cell phone. Recently, he built a clock.

His clock wasn't much to look at. It didn't look like the kind that would be on your bedside table; it wasn't in a fancy package. It was in a big metal case, and it had wires coming out of it. But it worked. It was a real digital clock and it worked; it kept the time and it had an alarm.

The 14-year-old was proud of the clock he had built, and he thought his teachers would be, too. So he brought the clock to school to show it to them. He thought they would be pleased.

Instead, Ahmed's teachers thought his clock might be something dangerous. They were wrong, but they felt that Ahmed might be a threat to the safety of the school so they called the police, and Ahmed was taken to jail. (He was later released and he was not charged with any crime.)

In a media conference, Ahmed said he is going to change schools. It looks like he will have plenty of great options.

#### QUESTIONS.

- 1. Where does the boy live?
- 2. What does he like to do with his time?
- 3. What did he take into school?
- 4. What happened?
- 5. Why?
- 6. What happened after he was taken to jail?
- 7. What is Ahmed going to do now?
- 8. Do you think the teacher was right to call the police?



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TASK 2: You could do this task.

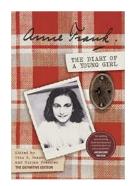
#### ADJECTIVES.

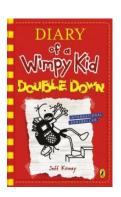
Read the following passage and make a list, in your jotter, of all the adjectives.

The small boy walked quickly past the old, derelict house. He remembered all the scary stories he had been told about the strange couple who lived there. He heard a low whistle coming from behind the overgrown hedge in the garden. He started to run. He heard a door slam and a loud scream come from behind the hedge.

#### **TASK 3**: You **should** do this task.

Write a diary entry for a day in your life this week. You should describe events as well as your thoughts and feelings. This should be done in your jotter.





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## Homework 15 Similes

If we write "His shirt was as white as snow" or "he was driving like a maniac" we are using a Figure of Speech called a **SIMILE.** 

In the first example we have compared the whiteness of the shirt to the gleaming whiteness of snow; in the second example we have compared the way the driver was driving to the actions of someone who is not behaving in a sensible manner.

We are comparing two things to make the meaning of one of them clearer. We are saying that one thing is LIKE or AS another thing.

#### TASK 1: You must do this task.

Here are some common similes. Your task is to complete them. The first one has been done for you:

As brave as a lion.
As good as
As gentle as a
As hard as
As strong as an
To run like
As light as
To tremble like a
As bold as



#### TASK 2: You could do this task.

In the following similes, state what is being compared to what and why the writer has made the comparison. The first one has been done for you.

1. I woke up in the morning feeling as fresh as a daisy.

A person is being compared to a daisy.

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This suggests that the person feels clean and bright .



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2. The tyre was as flat as a pancake.
is being compared to
This suggests that tyre was
3. The puddle was as black as ink.
is being compared to
This suggests that puddle was
4. Last night I slept like a log.
is being compared to  This suggests that the person felt
TASK 3: You should do this task.
Make up five similes of your own based on how you feel throughout your day.
(a) When I wake up in the morning I am as grumpy as my dad with a sore head.
(b) After a long shower I am as/like
(c) When I arrive at school I am as/like
(d) In(name a subject) class I am as/like
(e) At the end of the school day I am as/like
(f) When I go to bed I am as/like

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# Homework 16 Metaphors

METAPHORS are used in writing when the writer wants the reader to have a better picture of the situation being written about. METAPHORS are written about someone or something as if it were something else.

The storm was a wild beast roaring round the cottage.

#### TASK 1: You must do this task.

Read the text below and writ out six metaphors that are connected to roads or travel or transport. The first one has been underlined.

Mrs Smith has really got problems with her children. Her oldest son Jake is at a <u>crossroads</u>. He was in a dead-end job so he gave it up. Now he can't find another one and he doesn't know which way to turn. His relationship with his girlfriend is over. They have had a bumpy ride so they decided to separate. Meanwhile the younger son, Cyril, has gone off the rails. He has stopped going to school. "It's very worrying," said Mrs Smith. "I want both of my sons to get back on track as soon as possible."

#### TASK 2: You could do this task.

Match the six metaphors to the definitions below. The first one has been done for you.

- 1. A point where a decision must be made at a crossroads.
- 2. Ended up in a chaotic state.
- 3. Something which has no future.
- 4. A difficult time.
- 5. To start working normally again.
- 6. What to do next.



#### TASK 3: You should do this task.

Find three metaphors in songs. You could listen to the lyrics of your favourite singer or carry out some research.

Write down the name of the singer or the band, the name of the song and the metaphor. Which one do you prefer and why?

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# Homework 17 Personification

Personification is a figure of speech when something is treated as if it was alive. It gives an object lifelike characteristics.

For example, It was an evil wind. The wind is not human but it is described as having a human characteristic. It suggests that the wind is horrible and extremely bad.

**TASK 1**: You **must** do this task. Read 'The Sky is Low' by Emily Dickinson.

THE sky is low, the clouds are mean, A travelling flake of snow Across a barn or through a rut Debates if it will go.

A narrow wind complains all day How some one treated him; Nature, like us, is sometimes caught Without her diadem\*



\*diadem is a type of crown worn by royalty.

- 1. How are the clouds described? Quote.
- 2. The snow 'debates if it will go.' What do you think this means?
- 3. What does the wind do all day?
- 4. What is the weather like that day?
- 5. Quote one expression to show what happens to nature.
- 6. Why do you think Emily Dickinson has made the weather seem like a person?

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### TASK 2: You could do this task.

Match the verbs with nouns.

NOUNS	<b>VERBS</b>
sun	peeks
moon	whispers
star	glows
sea	moans
tree	howls
cloud	dances
wind	creeps
night	dies



#### **TASK 3:** You **should** do this task.

Write a personification poem about starting the day. Include five sentences with personification.

For example,

My alarm screams at me to wake up.

The rich smell of bacon calls me downstairs.

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# Homework 18 Alliteration

Alliteration – when two or more words start with the same consonant **sound**. The words can be next to each other or spaced out. Eg, big beefy burger or 'peeling paint'

### TASK 1: You must do this task:

Circle as many examples of alliteration from this extract:

#### Rats!

They fought the dogs, and killed the cats,

And bit the babies in the cradles,

And ate the cheeses out of the vats,

And licked the soup from the cook's own ladles,

Split open the kegs of salted sprats,

Made nests inside men's Sunday hats,

And even spoiled the women's chats,

By drowning their speaking

With shrieking and squeaking

In fifty different sharps and flats.

From: The Pied Piper by Robert Browning

Daniel au Canada C'anatona		
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Skills for Life, Work and Learning	Developing Creativity Imp	roving Written Communication
Writing about Texts T.	alking and Listening Skills	Reading and Understanding
TASK 2: You could do this	task:	
	o with each of the following w	ords to form phrases with
alliteration. Eg,bold Buddy		house
Julius		
youth c		
school		
		•
TASK 3: You should attempt	ot this task:	
Listen to or watch adverts or or magazines.	n TV or your computer or look	for advertisements in newspapers
Write down three examples	of alliteration that you find	VVEWS
·	or amoradorr triat you mid.	FYTRA
Example Name of advert/product: Per	nguin biscuits.	ENTRA!
Alliteration:_Ppp Pick	up a Penguin.	ENTITE
•		
Alliteration:		
2. Name of advert/product		
·		
Alliteration:		
If you can, bring in examples	5.	
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Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills

Reading and Understanding

# Homework 19 Film Character Analysis

Choose a character from a film you've watched and write a character analysis. This involves writing about:

### **Introduction:**

- Name of character and name of film.
- Why you picked this particular character

#### Paragraph 1

• A brief outline of their role in the film.

#### Paragraph 2

Physical description of the character

#### Paragraph 3

- Their background eg, where he/she lives, family...
- Their interests
- Their personality eg, brave, funny...
- How they are treated by others
- How they change and develop throughout the course of the film

#### Conclusion

- Why the character was important in the film
- What the character has made you think about
- Who you would recommend this film to and why.





Talking and Listening Skills

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# Homework 20 Research

Robert Burns Research Task- you **must** complete this.

1. Where was Robert Burns born?	7
2. When was he born?	A
3. What was Burns' wife's name?	
4. Name two places that Burns lived:	
5. In what year did he die?	
6. Name two poems and two songs that Burns created. song	_
song	_
poem	-
poem	-
7. What was the horse called in "Tam O'Shanter"?	-
8. What was the kirk yard called in "Tam O'Shanter"?	
9. Tell me two of the jobs that Robert Burns did	
10. What do people traditionally eat on Burns night?	
11. What is the opening line to "To A Mouse"?	
12. What very famous Burns song is sung every New Year?	

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## Task 2: You should complete this task

Taking the information that you have collected, write a short paragraph (about 5 or 6 sentences) as an autobiography of Robert Burns.

### **TASK 3**: You **could** complete this task

Read the extract of 'To a Mouse' below. Now try to imagine that you are the mouse in the poem. What would you write back to Robert Burns? You can use Scots if you wish.

Wee, sleekit, cow'rin, tim'rous beastie,

O, what a panic's in thy breastie!

Thou need na start awa sae hasty,

Wi' bickering brattle!

I wad be laith to rin an' chase thee,

Wi' murd'ring pattle!



Skills for Life, Work and Learning Developing Creativity Improving Written Communication

Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills Reading and Understanding

# Homework 21 Personal Writing

Write about one of your interests or hobbies outside of school. You should include details of how you got involved with it in the first place, what you actually do and what you enjoy about it. Write a minimum of 200 words.



Talking and Listening Skills

Reading and Understanding

## Homework 22 Non-fiction RUAE



#### **Usain Bolt.**

### **Personal Information**

- 1. Usain St Leo Bolt was born in Jamaica on the 21 August 1986. By the time he was 15 years old, Usain Bolt was 6 feet 5 inches tall.
- 2. Today, he is the fastest sprinter in the world and cannot be beaten. Usain Bolt's nickname is "Lightening Bolt" due to his extraordinary speed.

### **Early life**

- 3. When he was young, he spent his time playing cricket and football. Usain's coach noticed that he was fast and encouraged him to try track and field.
- 4. Usain was so committed to win that he trained daily. By the time he was 15 years old, Usain Bolt held the record as the youngest sprinter in the Junior World Championships.

### **Sporting Career**

5. Usain Bolt is a very successful athlete. He has won 33 gold medals at Olympic and international level. Bolt is the most amazing athlete the world has ever seen.

### **Interesting Information**

6. Usain Bolt earns an excessive amount of money through prize money and product endorsement with Nike, Gatorade, Virgin Media and Nissan cars. Last year he earned \$20.3 million.

#### Questions

Skills for Life, Work and Learning Developing Creativity Improving Written Communication				Improving Written Communication			
Writir	ng about <sup>*</sup>	Texts Talking	and Listening Skills	Reading and Understanding			
1. W	1. What do you think is the <b>PURPOSE</b> of this article about Usain Bolt?						
		To Persuade	· 🗆				
		To Entertain					
		To Inform					
2.		do you think this is th in the article)	e purpose? (Hint: C	Comment on the structure and words			
3.		s the <b>AUDIENCE</b> ?( rticle?)	i.e. Who do you thin	k would be most interested in reading			
4.	LOOK AT PARAGRAPH 2 a) What is Usain Bolt's nickname? Explain why this is a good nickname for him?						
	b) Is l	Jsain Bolt's speed re	eally unusual or speci	al? Yes / No			
	What word in this paragraph tell us that?						
5.	LOOK	( AT PARAGRAPH	3				
	,	hat word in paragrap /e up?	h 3 means that Usai	n Bolt was determined and would not			
6.	LOOK	( AT PARAGRAPH	4				
	a) W	hat word in paragrap	h 4 means that Usai	n Bolt has <u>far too much</u> of something?			
7.	FACT	OR OPINION!					
	a)	Find three (3) FACi	ΓS about Usain Bolt f	rom this article:			
		ii)					
		iii)					
	b)	Find one (1) OPINIO	ON written about Usa	ain Bolt in this article.			

Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills Reading and Understanding

# Homework 23 Antonymns

**Antonym** is another way of saying opposite. Some words have antonyms, others do not. For example, the opposite of good is bad.

#### TASK 1: You must do this task:

Copy these lists of adjectives. Join up the opposites in each list.

Fat	sad	heavy	strong
Long	hard	far	slow
Нарру	thin	big	near
Narrow	dry	weak	light
Wet	short	noisy	small
Soft	wide	fast	quiet

#### TASK 2: You could do this task:

Look at these four sentences. Copy them into your books carefully filling in the two missing words, which are opposites.

E.g. A hare runs fast but a tortoise is slow.

- 1. A mouse is ----- but an elephant is -----.
- 2. A rock is ----- but cotton wool is -----
- 3. Ice is ----- but the sun is -----.
- 4. A lemon is ----- but sugar is -----.



#### TASK 3: You should do this task:

**Rewrite** these sentences. Change the verb in each sentence so it gives the sentence the opposite meaning.

- 1. Suddenly, as if by magic, the fluffy white rabbit appeared.
- 2. The football players all agreed with the referee.
- 3. I really like sprouts.
- 4. The plumber called to connect the water supply.
- 5. Children always obey their parents!
- 6. Tom knew just how to displease his teacher.
- 7. The referee disallowed the goal.

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Talking and Listening Skills

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## Homework 24 Newspaper Article

## 'Tired teenagers' at Surrey school to start lessons later

Sixth formers at a private school in Surrey are to begin their lessons in the afternoon to allow them to sleep later in the mornings.

Hampton Court House, in East Molesey, said the change to 13:30 from the usual time of 09:00 will be more productive and less stressful for students.

The pioneering decision will mean that A-level classes will finish at 19:00.



Teenagers have a biological disposition "to going to bed late and struggling to get up early", the school said.

Headmaster Guy Holloway added that scientific evidence had shown that many did not sleep sufficiently during the week, causing a "significant impact on teenage cognition and mental and physical health generally".

Gabriel Purcell-Davis, 15, currently in year 10 and who will be one of the first to undertake the new routine, said: "I want to wake up in my bed, not in my maths lesson."

Sleep expert Professor Francesco Cappuccio said everyone had a "ticking biological clock" that regulated a natural instinct to wake up and to go to sleep, but this was delayed in teenagers.

Professor Cappuccio, a professor of cardiovascular medicine and epidemiology at the University of Warwick Medical School, said the "delayed-phase clock" meant teenagers tended to wake up later in the morning and go to bed later, although this usually disappeared as they grew older.

He said: "If we are sleepy, important functions like attention, ability to learn, and other executive functions are impaired...

"This is one of the reasons why often some individuals, when forced to perform against their biological clock, may find it difficult, [leading to] bad performance or even bad behaviour with even some long-term consequences."

Professor Cappuccio said Hampton Court House's move was a "courageous decision" which would be likely to "maximise their learning experience in a 24/7 society".

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"This is a worthy natural experiment and it would be of interest to compare the results of this cohort of pupils with those of previous years," he added.

### Questions

- 1. What do you think the purpose of this article is?
  - To encourage
  - To entertain
  - To inform
- 2. Who do you think would read this article? Give a reason for your answer.
- 3. Give two reasons the school states for changing the start time of school to 13.30?
- 4. What do you think the writer means by 'biological disposition'?
- 5. Write down which functions are affected in teenagers if they are sleepy.
- 6. What does the word 'pioneering' suggest about the action the school is taking? (
- 7. What sound technique is being used in the headline 'Tired teenagers' at Surrey school to start lessons later?
  - Onomatopoeia
  - Alliteration
  - Rhyme
- 8. Look at this extract He said: "If we are sleepy, important functions like attention, ability to learn, and other executive functions are impaired... What is the function of the colon?
  - To introduce a list.
  - To introduce an explanation
  - To introduce a quotation.

Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills Reading and Understanding

# Homework 25 Research

Research a charity and write an account of the work they do and why you are interested in their cause. (You should write 200 words minimum.)







Talking and Listening Skills

Reading and Understanding

# Homework 26 RUAE

### Why the Taj is Turning Brown

Think of the Taj Mahal and a gleaming marble monument comes to mind.

But if you look closely, you'd note that the marble is not the gleaming

white it was. Two professors from the United States (US), who studied the problem, believe that the Taj is turning brown due to the burning of municipal waste close by.

The burning of waste from the city of Agra, where the Taj Mahal is located, is leading to the deposit of fine particles of matter on the monument. Over the past many years, the Taj has been losing its shine due to Agra's pollution. The government too has tried various things-such as not allowing too many vehicles near the monument and even applying pastes to the marble walls to get the stain off.

Built in 1632 by the Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan in memory of his wife Mumtaz Mahal, the Taj is one of the most famous and beautiful buildings in the world. Let's hope it doesn't lose its beauty due to our carelessness!

- 1. Write down one word from the first sentence that is emotive.
- 2. Find the definition of **municipal**. Write it down
- 3. What is happening to the Taj Mahal?
- 4. Why is this happening?
- 5. Where is the Taj Mahal located?
- 6. What has the government tried to do to help the problem?
- 7. When was the Taj Mahal built?
- 8. Who built it and who was it for?
- 9. (a) What is the purpose of this article? Inform, persuade or entertain
  - (b) Who would be interested in reading this article?
- 10. The Taj Mahal is one of the **New** Seven Wonders of the World. What are the other six?

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Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills Reading and Understanding

## Homework 27

## Research

Research a famous person you admire and write your version of their biography. You must ensure you use your own words throughout. Present your findings either as a three minute talk or write a 200 word essay.



# Homework 28 RUAE

### **New Material to Make Computers and Phones Faster**

An Indian scientist living and working in the United States has discovered a new material that may make computers, phones and all electronics faster.

Inside all computers, cell phones and most electronics is a tiny transistor – this 'chip' is the brain of the device. Most chips are made of 3D material like silicon. These have three dimensions (3D) – they have length, breath and thickness.

Professor Ashutosh Tiwari and his team at the University of Utah have discovered a new material made of tin and oxygen which is a 2 D material like paper. This is so thin – it is measured only by length and breadth and not thickness – that the operations within the chip happen much faster. For those who are mechanically minded, here is the science – silicon chips have a certain thickness as a result of which the electrons inside bounce around a lot. In 2D chips, such movement is limited, hence they are faster. This could lead to computers and devices that work faster, and handle many programs at the same time.

"Because the electrons move through one layer instead of bouncing around in a 3D material, there will be less friction, meaning the processors will not get as hot as normal computer chips," the researchers said. They will also require much less power to run, which is very important for mobile devices that have to run on battery power.

- 1/ What is this article about?
- 2/ What is inside all computers, cell phones and most electronics?
- 3/ What are the three dimensions?
- 4/ In your own words, explain why the 2D material works faster.
- 5/ Why do you think people need faster technology?
- 6/ Write your own headline for this article.



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Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills Reading and Understanding

# Homework 29 Creative Writing

Write a 200 word imaginative account of your ideal holiday or 'Fantasy Road Trip'. Where would you go? Who would you go with? What would you do? How would you travel etc? Focus on varying your vocabulary and expression.



Talking and Listening Skills

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# Homework 30 Textual Analysis

### 'All Summer in a Day' by Ray Bradbury

"Ready?"

"Ready."

"Now ?"

"Soon."

"Do the scientists really know? Will it happen today, will it ?"

"Look, look; see for yourself!"

The children pressed to each other like so many roses, so many weeds, intermixed, peering out for a look at the hidden sun. It rained. It had been raining for seven years; thousands upon thousands of days compounded and filled from one end to the other with rain, with the drum and gush of water, with the sweet crystal fall of showers and the concussion of storms so heavy they were tidal waves come over the islands. A thousand forests had been crushed under the rain and grown up a thousand times to be crushed again. And this was the way life was forever on the planet Venus, and this was the schoolroom of the children of the rocket men and women who had come to a raining world to set up civilization and live out their lives.

"It's stopping, it's stopping!"

"Yes, yes!"

- 1. What are the children waiting for?
- 2. Quote the simile in the first main paragraph and discuss its effect.
- 3. What has been happening for seven years?
- 4. List two examples of effective word choice in the main paragraph.
- 5. Where is this story set?
- 6. What genre is this story?



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# Homework 31 Creative Writing

### Famous first lines...

Choose one of the following first lines of a novel, and write what comes next.

- "I found him in the garage on a Sunday afternoon."
- "When I wake up, the other side of the bed is cold."
- "They've gone now, and I'm alone at last."
- "Everyone thinks it was because of the snow."

Talking and Listening Skills

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# Homework 32 Textual Analysis

"The Sloan Men" extract by John Nickle

Mrs. Sloan had only three fingers on her left hand, but when she drummed them against the countertop, the tiny polished bones at the end of the fourth and fifth stumps clattered like fingernails. If Judith hadn't been looking, she wouldn't have noticed anything strange about Mrs. Sloan's hand.

"Tell me how you met Herman," said Mrs. Sloan. She turned away from Judith as she spoke, to look out the kitchen window where Herman and his father were getting into Mr. Sloan's black pickup truck. Seeing Herman and Mr. Sloan together was a welcome distraction for Judith. She was afraid Herman's stepmother would catch her staring at the hand. Judith didn't know how she would explain that with any grace: *Things are off to a bad enough start as it is*.

- 1. What is strange about Mrs Sloan?
- 2. What atmosphere is created?
- 3. What questions would you ask Judith?
- 4. Explain what the 'welcome distraction' was?
- 5. What do you think is the relationship between Judith and Mrs Sloan?
- 6. What do you think will happen next?



Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills Reading and Understanding

Homework 33 RUAE

### **The Most Hunted Animal in the World**

Think of poaching and the killing of animals for their parts and one immediately thinks of the tiger. Actually, the most hunted and illegally traded animal in the world is not the tiger but the pangolin.

Found in Asia and Africa, the pangolin is the only mammal in the world to be covered by scales. The scales are made of keratin, the hard substance that is found in human hair and nails. One of the most unusual things about the pangolin is its long tongue. In some animals, this can be as much as 40 centimetres long, sometimes even longer than the animal itself. The pangolin uses its long tongue to collect insects from holes. They have very poor eyesight and use their powerful sense of smell to navigate.

It was earlier thought that the pangolin was related to the ant-eater, but new research has shown that the animal may be more closely related to carnivores such as hyenas, bears and wolves.

- 1. What animal do most people think of with regards to hunting and killing?
- 2. Where is the pangolin found?
- 3. Describe the pangolin's appearance.
- 4. How does the pangolin feed?
- 5. Describe their eyesight and sense of smell.
- 6. What animals are pangolins closely related to?



Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills Reading and Understanding

# Homework 34 Personal Writing

Choose an interesting object from around your house which has a story attached to it.

**Either** prepare a three minute talk explaining all about the object and why you find it interesting **or** write a 200 word essay on it.



Writing about Texts Talking and Listening Skills

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# Homework 35 Newspapers

Find a newspaper article that interests you. Write down:

- The name of the newspaper
- Date
- Headline
- Summary of the article in 5 bullet points.
- The meanings of three unknown words.
- Who the article is aimed at (audience).
- The purpose of the article (to inform, persuade or to entertain).

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# Homework 36 Creative Writing

Write in any way you choose in response to the following image. If writing prose, your piece should be at least 200 words.



The Haiti Earthquake January 2010