Removal or Counting Back

123 − 69

123 − (20 + 40 + 3 + 6)

123 − 20 = 103

103 − 40 = 63
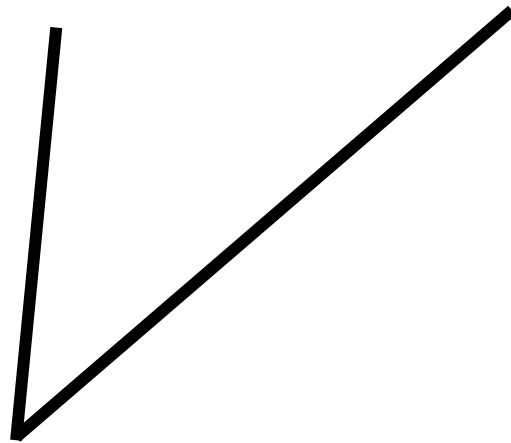
63 − 3 = 60

60 − 6 = 54

<u>Reordering</u>

25 – 6 – 5

20 – 6 = 14

<u>Place Value – Partitioning</u>

367 - 154

367 – 100 = 267

267 – 50 = 217

217 – 4 = 213

367 – 100 – 50 – 4 = 213

Adding Up/Bridging through 10

23 - 16

16 + 4 = 20

20 + 3 = 23

7

+ 4   + 3

_____

16   20   23

Place Value and Negative Numbers

399 – 254

$(300 + 90 + 9) – (200 + 50 + 4)$

$300 + 90 + 9$

$- 200 + 50 + 4$

$\underline{100 + 40 + 5}$

$= 145$

Adjusting for Easier Numbers

$$123 - 59$$

$$+ 1$$

$$123 - 60 = 63$$

$$63 + 1 = 64$$

Keep a Constant Difference

151 – 98

(151 + 2) – (98 + 2)

153 – 100 = 53

151 – 98 = 53