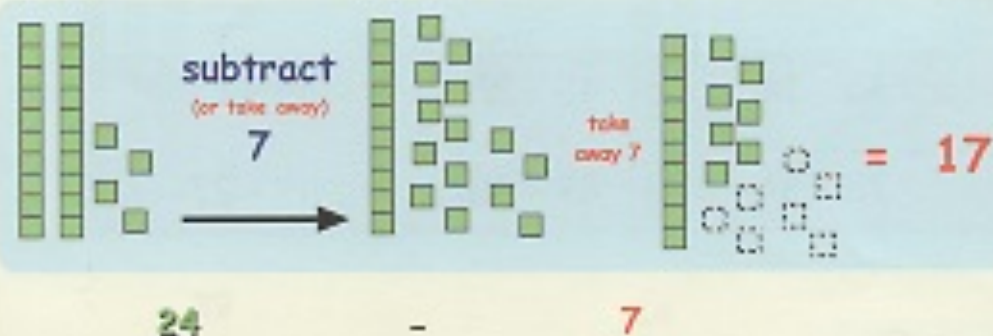


Subtraction (with carrying)

Example What is 24 subtract 7?



This can be written as :-

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \quad \text{U} \\ 24 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$$

Example What is 45 subtract 8?



We **cannot** take 8 away from 5.

We need to **carry** (or borrow) a ten and add this to the units.

This means the 5 becomes 15, and the 4 tens becomes 3 tens. Now we can do the subtraction.

Exercise 2

Worksheet 4-3

1. Copy and complete :- (You may use counters to help you).

a $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

b $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

c $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

d $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

e $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

f $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

g $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

h $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ - 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

i $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$

j $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

k $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$

l $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ - 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$